

# XPS 17 9730

## Service Manual



## Notes, cautions, and warnings

 **NOTE:** A NOTE indicates important information that helps you make better use of your product.

 **CAUTION:** A CAUTION indicates either potential damage to hardware or loss of data and tells you how to avoid the problem.

 **WARNING:** A WARNING indicates a potential for property damage, personal injury, or death.

# Contents

<b>Chapter 1: Working inside your computer.....</b>	<b>5</b>
Before working inside your computer.....	5
Safety precautions.....	5
Electrostatic discharge—ESD protection.....	6
ESD field service kit .....	6
Transporting sensitive components.....	7
Transporting sensitive components.....	7
After working inside your computer.....	7
<b>Chapter 2: Removing and installing components.....</b>	<b>9</b>
Recommended tools.....	9
Screw list.....	9
Major components of XPS 17 9730.....	10
Base cover.....	12
Removing the base cover.....	12
Installing the base cover.....	14
Battery.....	15
Lithium-ion battery precautions.....	15
Removing the battery.....	15
Installing the battery.....	16
Memory module.....	17
Removing the memory module.....	17
Installing the memory module.....	18
Solid-state drive.....	20
Removing the solid-state drive.....	20
Installing the solid-state drive.....	20
Fan.....	21
Removing the right fan.....	21
Installing the right fan.....	22
Removing the left fan.....	23
Installing the left fan.....	24
Heat sink.....	25
Removing the heat sink.....	25
Installing the heat sink.....	26
Audio-daughter board.....	27
Removing the audio-daughter board.....	27
Installing the audio-daughter board.....	28
Display assembly.....	29
Removing the display assembly.....	29
Installing the display assembly.....	32
System board.....	35
System-board callouts.....	35
Removing the system board.....	35
Installing the system board.....	37

Antenna.....	40
Removing the antenna.....	40
Installing the antenna.....	41
Palm-rest and keyboard assembly.....	43
Palm-rest and keyboard assembly.....	43
<b>Chapter 3: Drivers and downloads.....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Chapter 4: System setup.....</b>	<b>46</b>
Entering BIOS setup program.....	46
Navigation keys.....	46
Boot Sequence.....	46
One time boot menu.....	47
System setup options.....	47
System and setup password.....	60
Assigning a system setup password.....	60
Deleting or changing an existing system setup password.....	60
Clearing BIOS (System Setup) and System passwords.....	61
Updating the BIOS.....	61
Updating the BIOS in Windows.....	61
Updating the BIOS using the USB drive in Windows.....	61
Updating the BIOS from the F12 One-Time boot menu.....	62
Clearing CMOS settings.....	62
<b>Chapter 5: Troubleshooting.....</b>	<b>63</b>
Handling swollen Lithium-ion batteries.....	63
<b>Locate the Service Tag or Express Service Code of your Dell computer .....</b>	<b>63</b>
SupportAssist diagnostics.....	64
Built-in self-test (BIST).....	64
M-BIST.....	64
LCD Built-in Self Test (BIST).....	64
System diagnostic lights.....	65
Recovering the operating system.....	66
Wi-Fi power cycle.....	66
Drain residual flea power (perform hard reset).....	67
Real-Time Clock (RTC Reset).....	67
<b>Chapter 6: Getting help and contacting Dell.....</b>	<b>68</b>

# Working inside your computer

## Before working inside your computer

### About this task

 **NOTE:** The images in this document may differ from your computer depending on the configuration you ordered.

### Steps

1. Save and close all open files and exit all open applications.
2. Shut down your computer. For Windows operating system, click **Start** >  **Power** > **Shut down**.  
 **NOTE:** If you are using a different operating system, see the documentation of your operating system for shut-down instructions.
3. Disconnect your computer and all attached devices from their electrical outlets.
4. Disconnect all attached network devices and peripherals, such as keyboard, mouse, and monitor from your computer.
5. Remove any media card and optical disc from your computer, if applicable.

 **CAUTION:** **To disconnect a network cable, first unplug the cable from your computer and then unplug the cable from the network device.**

## Safety precautions

The safety precautions chapter details the primary steps to be taken before performing any disassembly instructions.

Observe the following safety precautions before you perform any installation or break/fix procedures involving disassembly or reassembly:

- Turn off the system and all attached peripherals.
- Disconnect the system and all attached peripherals from AC power.
- Disconnect all network cables, telephone, and telecommunications lines from the system.
- Use an ESD field service kit when working inside any tabletnotebookdesktop to avoid electrostatic discharge (ESD) damage.
- After removing any system component, carefully place the removed component on an anti-static mat.
- Wear shoes with non-conductive rubber soles to reduce the chance of getting electrocuted.

## Standby power

Dell products with standby power must be unplugged before you open the case. Systems that incorporate standby power are essentially powered while turned off. The internal power enables the system to be remotely turned on (wake on LAN) and suspended into a sleep mode and has other advanced power management features.

Unplugging, pressing, and holding the power button for 15 seconds should discharge residual power in the system board.

## Bonding

Bonding is a method for connecting two or more grounding conductors to the same electrical potential. This is done through the use of a field service electrostatic discharge (ESD) kit. When connecting a bonding wire, ensure that it is connected to bare metal and never to a painted or non-metal surface. The wrist strap should be secure and in full contact with your skin, and ensure that you remove all jewelry such as watches, bracelets, or rings prior to bonding yourself and the equipment.

# Electrostatic discharge—ESD protection

ESD is a major concern when you handle electronic components, especially sensitive components such as expansion cards, processors, memory DIMMs, and system boards. Very slight charges can damage circuits in ways that may not be obvious, such as intermittent problems or a shortened product life span. As the industry pushes for lower power requirements and increased density, ESD protection is an increasing concern.

Due to the increased density of semiconductors used in recent Dell products, the sensitivity to static damage is now higher than in previous Dell products. For this reason, some previously approved methods of handling parts are no longer applicable.

Two recognized types of ESD damage are catastrophic and intermittent failures.

- **Catastrophic** – Catastrophic failures represent approximately 20 percent of ESD-related failures. The damage causes an immediate and complete loss of device functionality. An example of catastrophic failure is a memory DIMM that has received a static shock and immediately generates a "No POST/No Video" symptom with a beep code emitted for missing or nonfunctional memory.
- **Intermittent** – Intermittent failures represent approximately 80 percent of ESD-related failures. The high rate of intermittent failures means that most of the time when damage occurs, it is not immediately recognizable. The DIMM receives a static shock, but the tracing is merely weakened and does not immediately produce outward symptoms related to the damage. The weakened trace may take weeks or months to melt, and in the meantime may cause degradation of memory integrity, intermittent memory errors, etc.

The more difficult type of damage to recognize and troubleshoot is the intermittent (also called latent or "walking wounded") failure.

Perform the following steps to prevent ESD damage:

- Use a wired ESD wrist strap that is properly grounded. The use of wireless anti-static straps is no longer allowed; they do not provide adequate protection. Touching the chassis before handling parts does not ensure adequate ESD protection on parts with increased sensitivity to ESD damage.
- Handle all static-sensitive components in a static-safe area. If possible, use anti-static floor pads and workbench pads.
- When unpacking a static-sensitive component from its shipping carton, do not remove the component from the anti-static packing material until you are ready to install the component. Before unwrapping the anti-static packaging, ensure that you discharge static electricity from your body.
- Before transporting a static-sensitive component, place it in an anti-static container or packaging.

## ESD field service kit

The unmonitored Field Service kit is the most commonly used service kit. Each Field Service kit includes three main components: anti-static mat, wrist strap, and bonding wire.

### Components of an ESD field service kit

The components of an ESD field service kit are:

- **Anti-Static Mat** – The anti-static mat is dissipative and parts can be placed on it during service procedures. When using an anti-static mat, your wrist strap should be snug and the bonding wire should be connected to the mat and to any bare metal on the system being worked on. Once deployed properly, service parts can be removed from the ESD bag and placed directly on the mat. ESD-sensitive items are safe in your hand, on the ESD mat, in the system, or inside a bag.
- **Wrist Strap and Bonding Wire** – The wrist strap and bonding wire can be either directly connected between your wrist and bare metal on the hardware if the ESD mat is not required, or connected to the anti-static mat to protect hardware that is temporarily placed on the mat. The physical connection of the wrist strap and bonding wire between your skin, the ESD mat, and the hardware is known as bonding. Use only Field Service kits with a wrist strap, mat, and bonding wire. Never use wireless wrist straps. Always be aware that the internal wires of a wrist strap are prone to damage from normal wear and tear, and must be checked regularly with a wrist strap tester in order to avoid accidental ESD hardware damage. It is recommended to test the wrist strap and bonding wire at least once per week.
- **ESD Wrist Strap Tester** – The wires inside of an ESD strap are prone to damage over time. When using an unmonitored kit, it is a best practice to regularly test the strap prior to each service call, and at a minimum, test once per week. A wrist strap tester is the best method for doing this test. If you do not have your own wrist strap tester, check with your regional office to find out if they have one. To perform the test, plug the wrist-strap's bonding-wire into the tester while it is strapped to your wrist and push the button to test. A green LED is lit if the test is successful; a red LED is lit and an alarm sounds if the test fails.
- **Insulator Elements** – It is critical to keep ESD sensitive devices, such as plastic heat sink casings, away from internal parts that are insulators and often highly charged.

- **Working Environment** – Before deploying the ESD Field Service kit, assess the situation at the customer location. For example, deploying the kit for a server environment is different than for a desktop or portable environment. Servers are typically installed in a rack within a data center; desktops or portables are typically placed on office desks or cubicles. Always look for a large open flat work area that is free of clutter and large enough to deploy the ESD kit with additional space to accommodate the type of system that is being repaired. The workspace should also be free of insulators that can cause an ESD event. On the work area, insulators such as Styrofoam and other plastics should always be moved at least 12 inches or 30 centimeters away from sensitive parts before physically handling any hardware components
- **ESD Packaging** – All ESD-sensitive devices must be shipped and received in static-safe packaging. Metal, static-shielded bags are preferred. However, you should always return the damaged part using the same ESD bag and packaging that the new part arrived in. The ESD bag should be folded over and taped shut and all the same foam packing material should be used in the original box that the new part arrived in. ESD-sensitive devices should be removed from packaging only at an ESD-protected work surface, and parts should never be placed on top of the ESD bag because only the inside of the bag is shielded. Always place parts in your hand, on the ESD mat, in the system, or inside an anti-static bag.
- **Transporting Sensitive Components** – When transporting ESD sensitive components such as replacement parts or parts to be returned to Dell, it is critical to place these parts in anti-static bags for safe transport.

## ESD protection summary

It is recommended to use the traditional wired ESD grounding wrist strap and protective anti-static mat at all times when servicing Dell products. In addition, it is critical to keep sensitive parts separate from all insulator parts while performing service and that they use anti-static bags for transporting sensitive components.

## Transporting sensitive components

When transporting ESD sensitive components such as replacement parts or parts to be returned to Dell, it is critical to place these parts in anti-static bags for safe transport.

## Transporting sensitive components

When transporting ESD sensitive components such as replacement parts or parts to be returned to Dell, it is critical to place these parts in anti-static bags for safe transport.

## Lifting equipment

Adhere to the following guidelines when lifting heavy weight equipment:

 **CAUTION:** Do not lift greater than 50 pounds. Always obtain additional resources or use a mechanical lifting device.

1. Get a firm balanced footing. Keep your feet apart for a stable base, and point your toes out.
2. Tighten stomach muscles. Abdominal muscles support your spine when you lift, offsetting the force of the load.
3. Lift with your legs, not your back.
4. Keep the load close. The closer it is to your spine, the less force it exerts on your back.
5. Keep your back upright, whether lifting or setting down the load. Do not add the weight of your body to the load. Avoid twisting your body and back.
6. Follow the same techniques in reverse to set the load down.

## After working inside your computer

### About this task

 **NOTE:** Leaving stray or loose screws inside your computer may severely damage your computer.

### Steps

1. Replace all screws and ensure that no stray screws remain inside your computer.

2. Connect any external devices, peripherals, or cables you removed before working on your computer.
3. Replace any media cards, discs, or any other parts that you removed before working on your computer.
4. Connect your computer and all attached devices to their electrical outlets.
5. Turn on your computer.

# Removing and installing components

**i** **NOTE:** The images in this document may differ from your computer depending on the configuration you ordered.

## Recommended tools

The procedures in this document may require the following tools:

- Phillips screwdriver #0
- Phillips screwdriver #1
- Torx #5 (T5) screwdriver
- Plastic scribe

## Screw list

**i** **NOTE:** When removing screws from a component, it is recommended to note the screw type, the quantity of screws, and then place them in a screw storage box. This is to ensure that the correct number of screws and correct screw type is restored when the component is replaced.

**i** **NOTE:** Some computers have magnetic surfaces. Ensure that the screws are not left attached to such surfaces when replacing a component.

**i** **NOTE:** Screw color may vary with the configuration ordered.

**Table 1. Screw list**

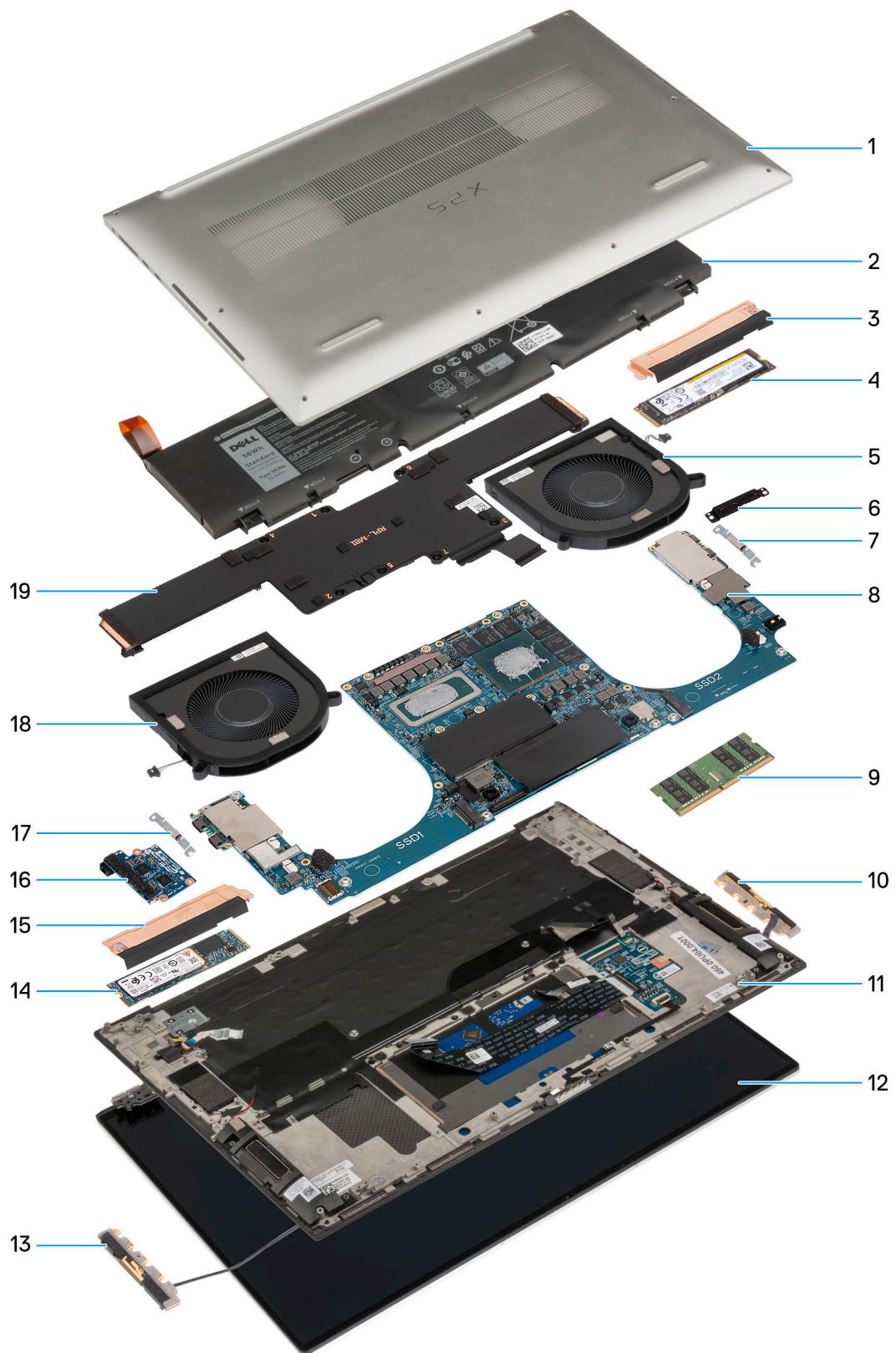
Component	Screw type	Quantity	Screw image
Base cover	M2x4	8	
Battery	M2x4	7	
Solid-state drives	M2x4	2	
Right fan	M2x4	2	
	M1.6x4	1	
Left fan	M2x4	2	
	M1.6x4	1	
Heat sink	M2.5x5	7	

**Table 1. Screw list (continued)**

Component	Screw type	Quantity	Screw image
Audio-daughter board	M2x4	3	
Display-assembly cable holder	M2x4	2	
Left hinge	M2.5x6	3	
Right hinge	M2.5x6	3	
Type-C connector bracket	M2x4	4	
Wireless card bracket	M2x4	1	
System board	M2x4	3	
Antennas	M2x2	8	

## Major components of XPS 17 9730

The following image shows the major components of XPS 17 9730.



- 1. Base cover
- 2. Battery
- 3. Solid-state drive thermal shield
- 4. M.2 2280 solid-state drive
- 5. Right fan
- 6. Display-cable bracket
- 7. USB Type-C port bracket
- 8. System board
- 9. Memory module
- 10. Right antenna
- 11. Palm-rest and keyboard assembly
- 12. Display assembly
- 13. Display cable

- 13. Left antenna
- 14. M.2 2280 solid-state drive
- 15. Solid-state drive thermal shield
- 16. Audio-daughter board
- 17. USB Type-C port bracket
- 18. Left fan
- 19. Heat sink

**(i) NOTE:** Dell provides a list of components and their part numbers for the original system configuration purchased. These parts are available according to warranty coverages purchased by the customer. Contact your Dell sales representative for purchase options.

## Base cover

### Removing the base cover

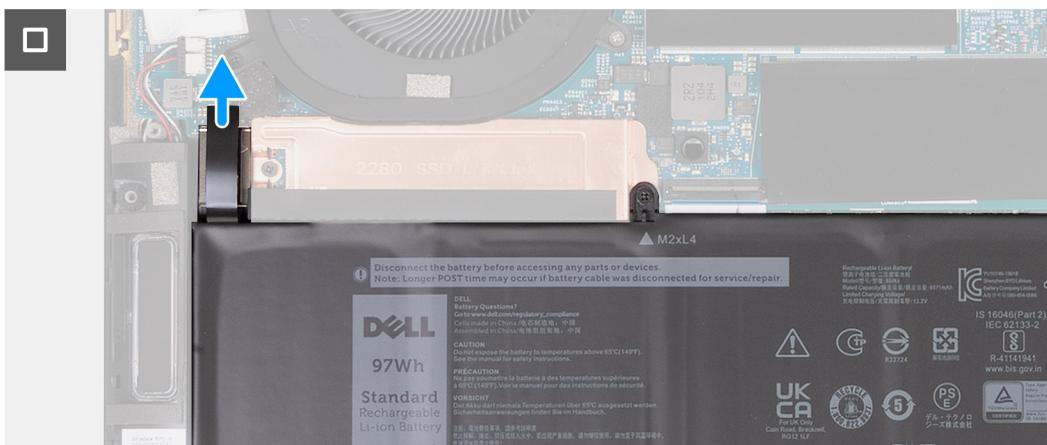
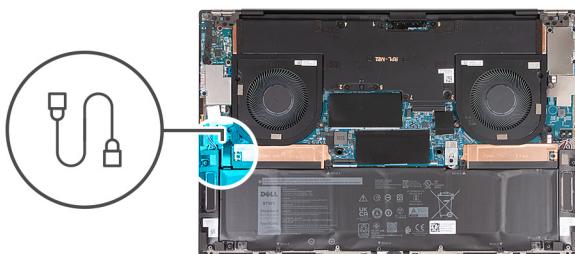
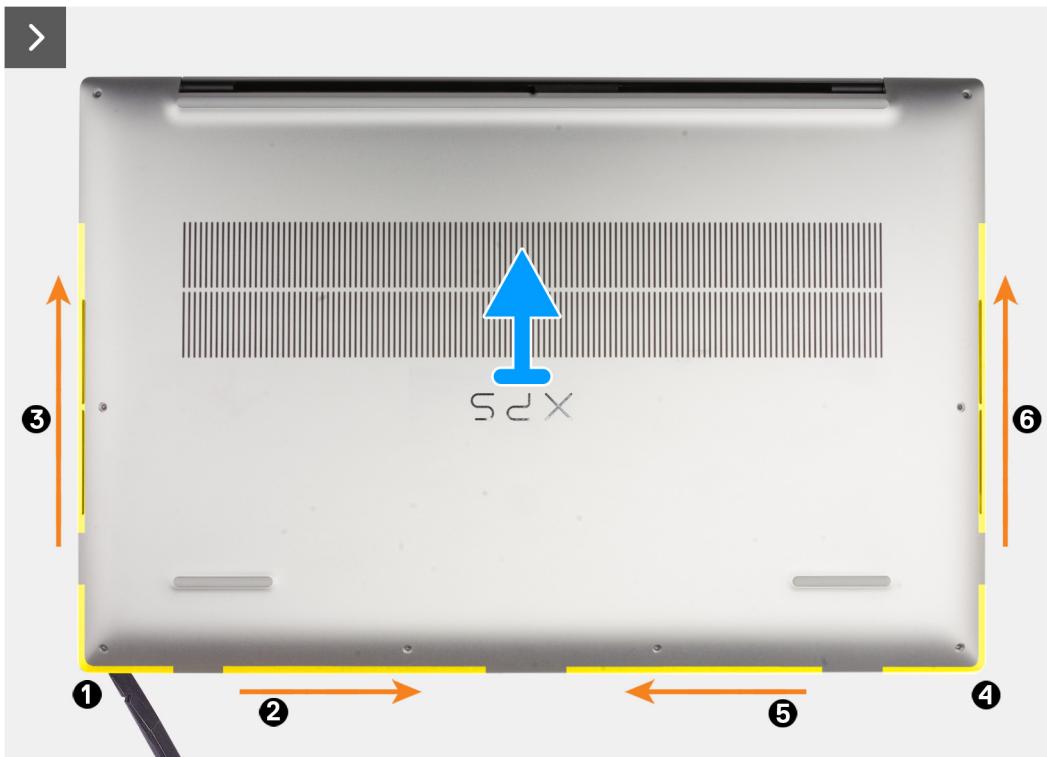
#### Prerequisites

1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).

#### About this task

The following images indicate the location of the base cover and provide a visual representation of the removal procedure.





**CAUTION:** Only use a plastic scribe to disengage and release the clips with the prying motion along the edges of the base cover. Do NOT use your fingers.

### Steps

1. Remove the eight Torx T5 screws (M2x4) that secure the base cover to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Starting from the bottom-left corner, use a plastic scribe to pry the base cover in the direction of the arrows to release the base cover from the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
3. Firmly hold the left side and the right side of the base cover and remove the base cover from the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
4. Disconnect the battery cable from the system board.

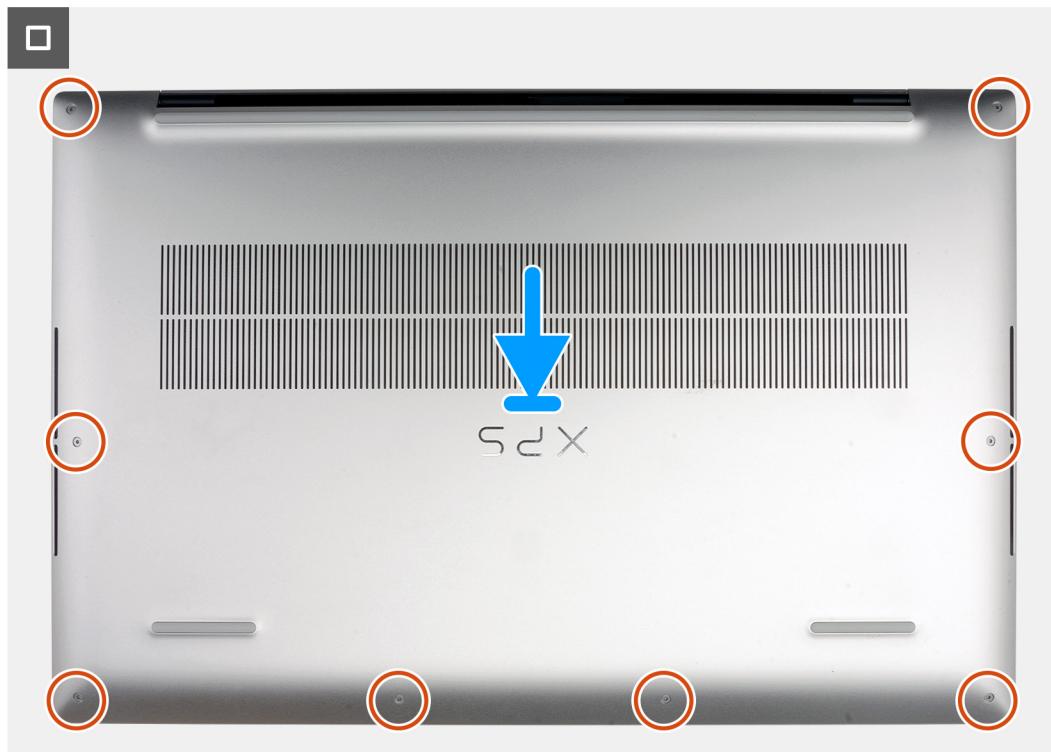
5. Press and hold the power button for 20 seconds to ground the computer and drain the flea power.

## Installing the base cover

### Prerequisites

#### About this task

The following images indicate the location of the base cover and provide a visual representation of the installation procedure.



### Steps

1. Align the screw holes on the base cover with the screw holes on the palm-rest and keyboard assembly, and then snap the base cover into place.
2. Replace the eight Torx T5 screws (M2x4) to secure the base cover to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

### Next steps

1. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

# Battery

## Lithium-ion battery precautions



### CAUTION:

- Exercise caution when handling Lithium-ion batteries.
- Discharge the battery completely before removing it. Disconnect the AC power adapter from the system and operate the computer solely on battery power—the battery is fully discharged when the computer no longer turns on when the power button is pressed.
- Do not crush, drop, mutilate, or penetrate the battery with foreign objects.
- Do not expose the battery to high temperatures, or disassemble battery packs and cells.
- Do not apply pressure to the surface of the battery.
- Do not bend the battery.
- Do not use tools of any kind to pry on or against the battery.
- Ensure any screws during the servicing of this product are not lost or misplaced, to prevent accidental puncture or damage to the battery and other system components.
- If the battery gets stuck inside your computer as a result of swelling, do not try to release it as puncturing, bending, or crushing a lithium-ion battery can be dangerous. In such an instance, contact Dell technical support for assistance. See [www.dell.com/contactdell](http://www.dell.com/contactdell).
- Always purchase genuine batteries from [www.dell.com](http://www.dell.com) or authorized Dell partners and resellers.
- Swollen batteries should not be used and should be replaced and disposed properly. For guidelines on how to handle and replace swollen Lithium-ion batteries, see [Handling swollen Lithium-ion batteries](#).

## Removing the battery

### Prerequisites

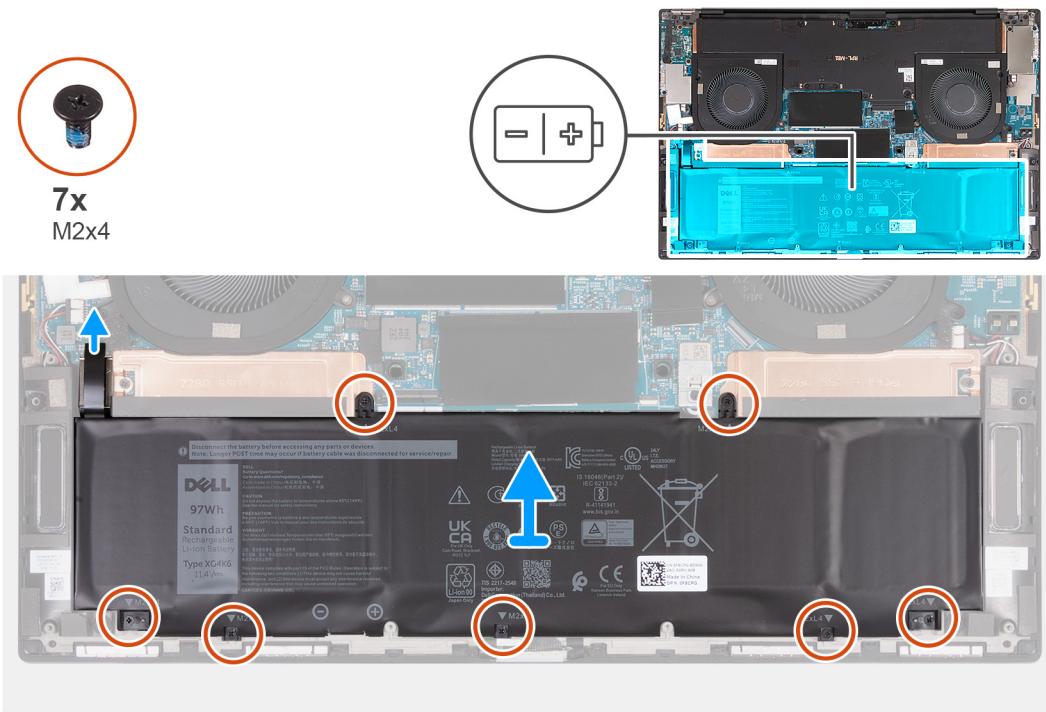
1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).
2. Remove the [base cover](#).

**NOTE:** Disconnecting the battery cable, removing the battery, or draining the flea power clears the CMOS and resets the BIOS settings on your computer.

**NOTE:** After your computer is reassembled and turned on, it prompts for the Real Time Clock (RTC) reset. When the RTC-reset cycle occurs, the computer restarts several times, and an error message is displayed (Time of day not set). Enter the BIOS when this error appears and set the date and time on your computer to resume normal functionality.

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the battery and provides a visual representation of the removal procedure.



## Steps

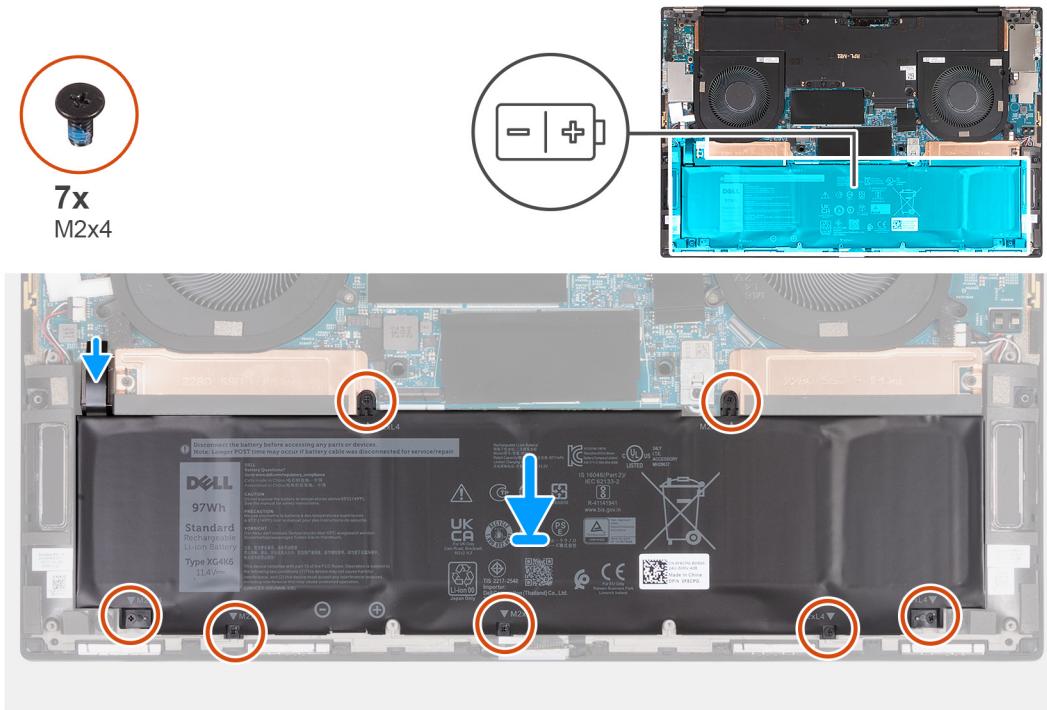
1. Disconnect the battery cable from the system board (if not disconnected earlier).
2. Open the display and press the power button for 5 seconds to drain the flea power.
3. Remove the seven screws (M2x4) that secure the battery to the palm rest and keyboard assembly.
4. Lift the battery off the palm rest and keyboard assembly.

## Installing the battery

### Prerequisites

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the battery and provides a visual representation of the installation procedure.



## Steps

1. Align the screw hole on each solid state drive thermal bracket with the respective screw hole on the palm rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Replace the seven screws (M2x4) to secure the battery to the palm rest and keyboard assembly.
3. Connect the battery cable to the system board.

## Next steps

1. Install the [base cover](#).
2. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

# Memory module

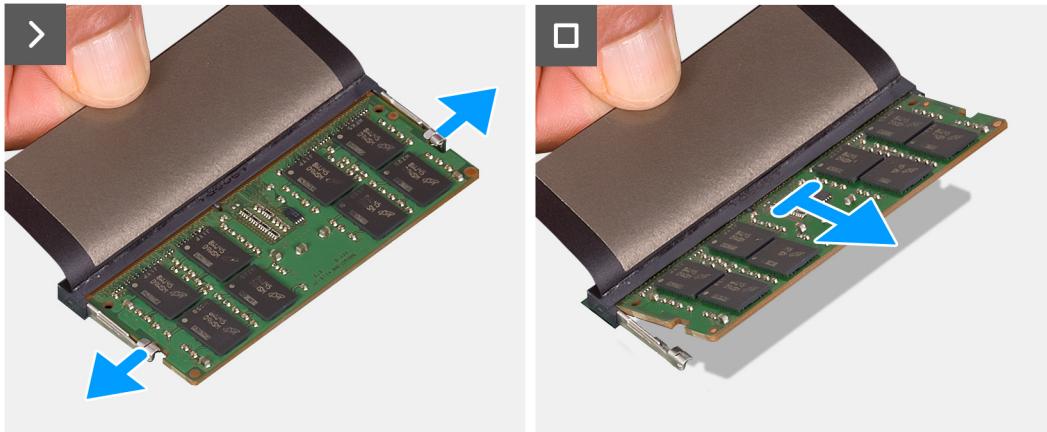
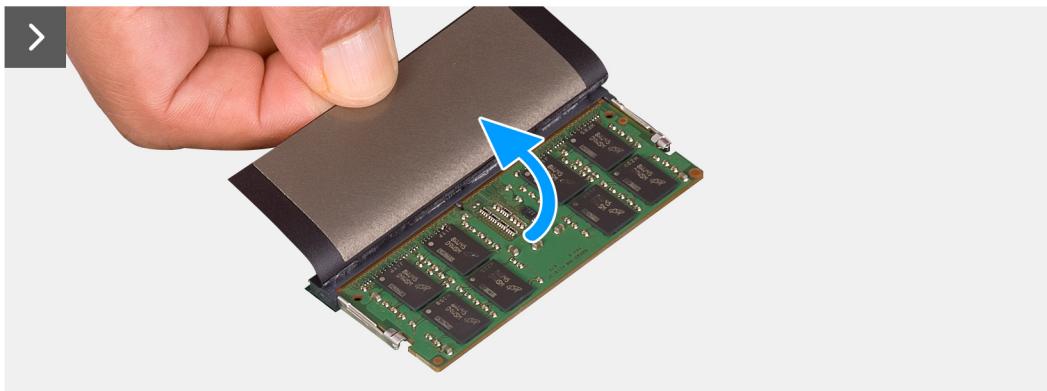
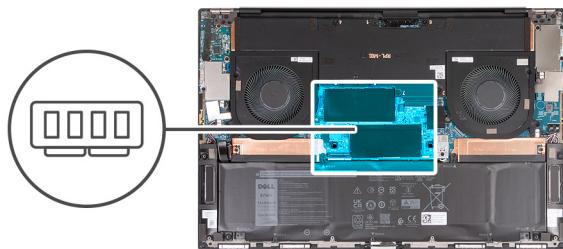
## Removing the memory module

### Prerequisites

1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).
2. Remove the [base cover](#).

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the memory modules and provides a visual representation of the removal procedure.



## Steps

1. Lift the mylar that covers the memory module.
2. Use your fingertips to carefully spread apart the securing-clips on each end of the memory-module slot until the memory module pops up.
3. Slide and remove the memory module from the memory-module slot.

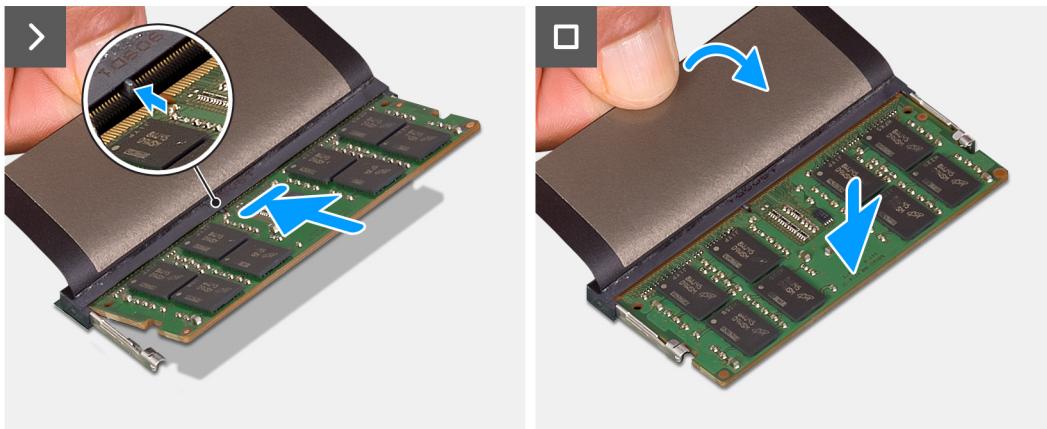
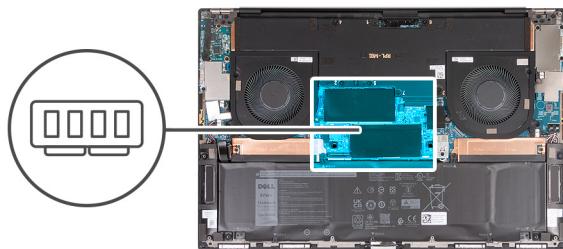
**NOTE:** Repeat step 1 to step 3 to remove any other memory module installed in your computer.

## Installing the memory module

### Prerequisites

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the memory modules and provides a visual representation of the installation procedure.



## Steps

1. Lift the mylar that covers the memory-module slot.
2. Align the notch on the memory module with the tab on the memory-module slot.
3. Slide the memory module firmly at an angle, into the memory-module slot.
4. Press the memory module down until it clicks into place.

***(i) NOTE:*** If you do not hear the click, remove the memory module and reinstall it.

***(i) NOTE:*** Repeat step 1 to step 4 to install another memory module in the other memory-module slot your computer.

## Next steps

1. Install the [base cover](#).
2. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

# Solid-state drive

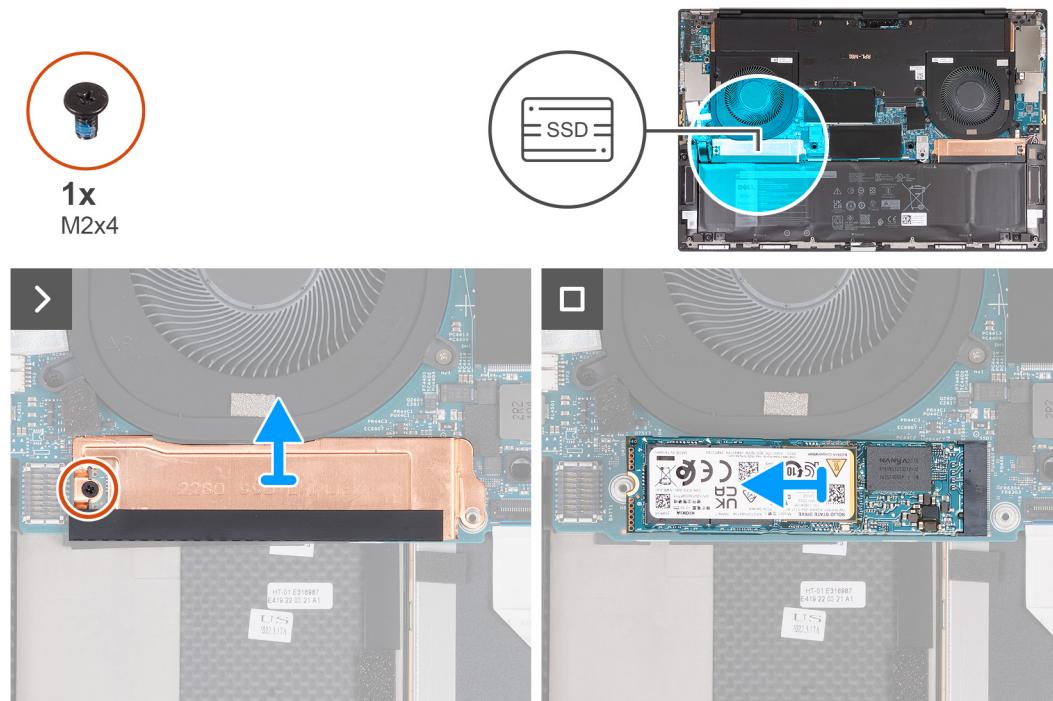
## Removing the solid-state drive

### Prerequisites

1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).
2. Remove the [base cover](#).
3. Remove the [battery](#).

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the solid-state drive and provides a visual representation of the removal procedure.



### Steps

1. Remove the single screw (M2x4) that secures the solid-state drive thermal shield and the solid-state drive to the system board.
2. Lift the solid-state drive thermal shield off the system board.
3. Slide and lift the solid-state drive off the solid-state drive slot.

**NOTE:** Repeat step 1 to step 3 to remove any additional solid-state drive installed in your computer.

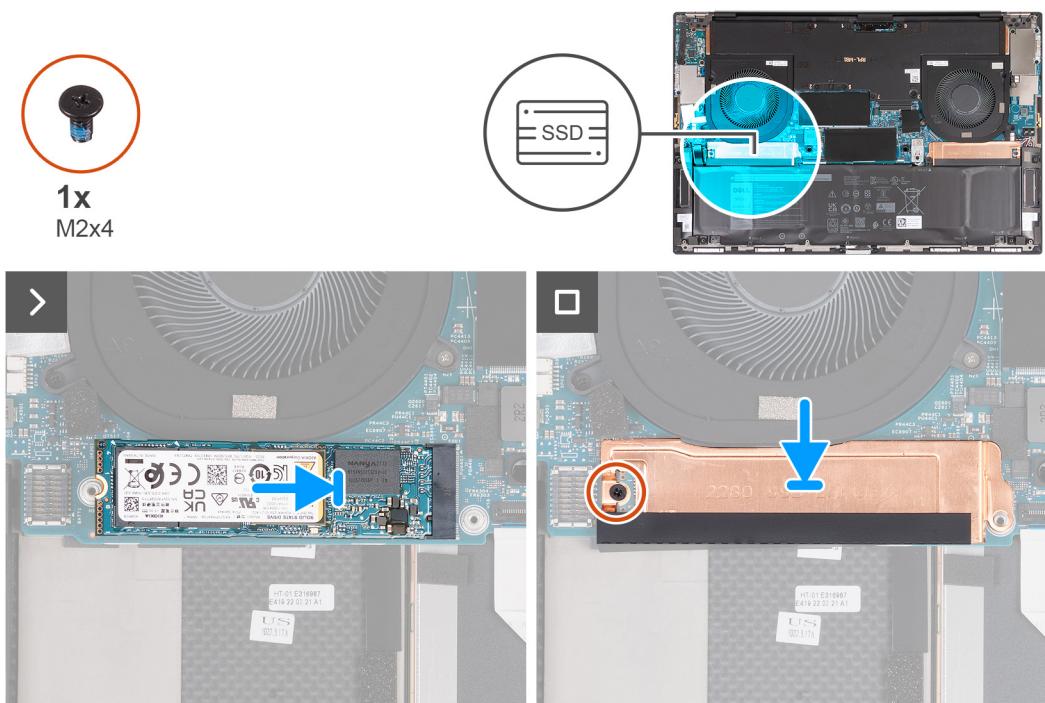
## Installing the solid-state drive

### Prerequisites

If you are replacing a component, remove the existing component before performing the installation procedure.

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the solid-state drive and provides a visual representation of the installation procedure.



## Steps

1. Align the notch on the solid-state drive with the tab on the solid-state drive slot.
2. Slide the solid-state drive into the solid-state drive slot.
3. Using the alignment post, place the solid-state drive thermal shield over the solid-state drive.
4. Align the screw hole on the solid-state drive thermal shield with the screw hole on the system board.
5. Replace the single screw (M2x4) that secures the solid-state drive thermal shield and the solid-state drive to the system board.

**NOTE:** Repeat step 1 to step 5 to install any additional solid-state drive in your computer.

## Next steps

1. Install the [battery](#).
2. Install the [base cover](#).
3. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

## Fan

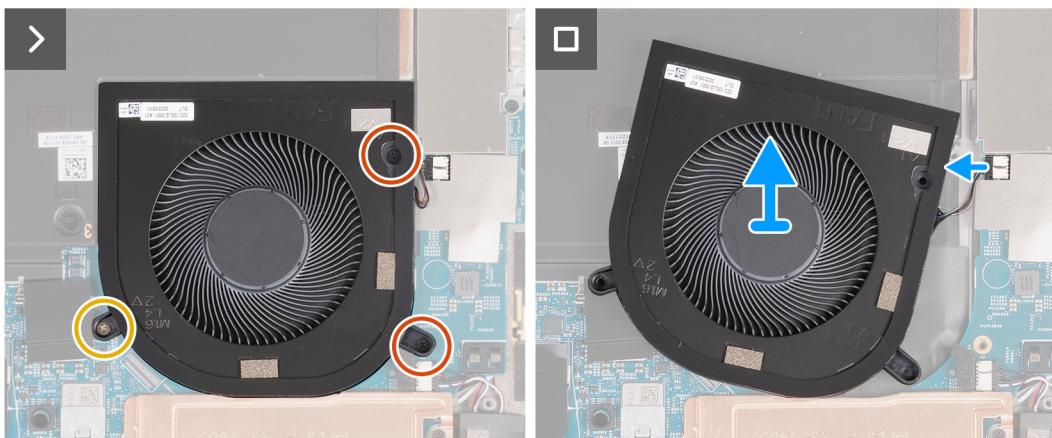
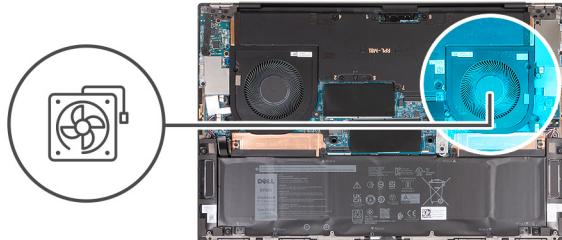
### Removing the right fan

#### Prerequisites

1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).
2. Remove the [base cover](#).

#### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the right fan and provides a visual representation of the removal procedure.



## Steps

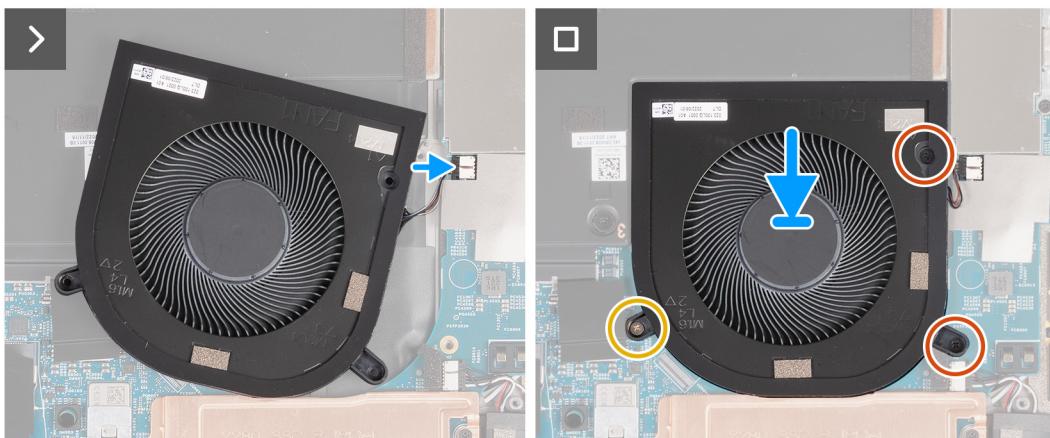
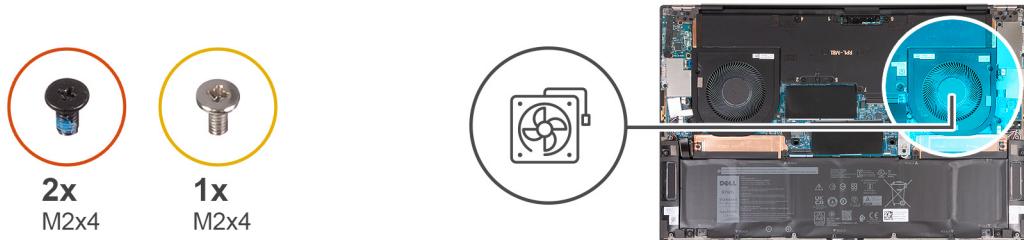
1. Remove the two screws (M2x4) and the single screw (M1.6x4) that secure the fan to the system board and palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Disconnect the fan cable from the system board.
3. Lift the fan off the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

## Installing the right fan

### Prerequisites

### About this task

The following images indicate the location of the right fan and provides a visual representation of the installation procedure.



## Steps

1. Connect the fan cable to the system board.
2. Align the screw holes on the fan with the screw holes on the system board and palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
3. Replace the two screws (M2x4) and the single screw (M1.6x4) to secure the fan to the system board and palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

## Next steps

1. Install the [base cover](#).
2. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

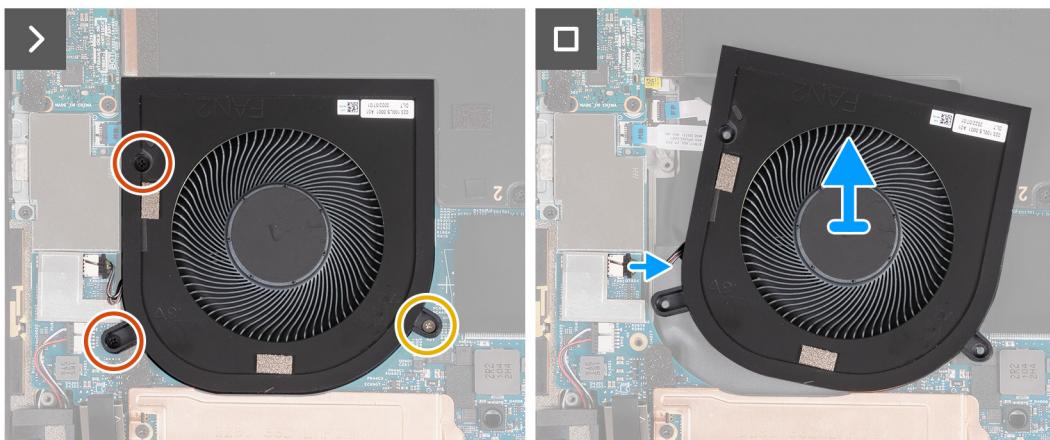
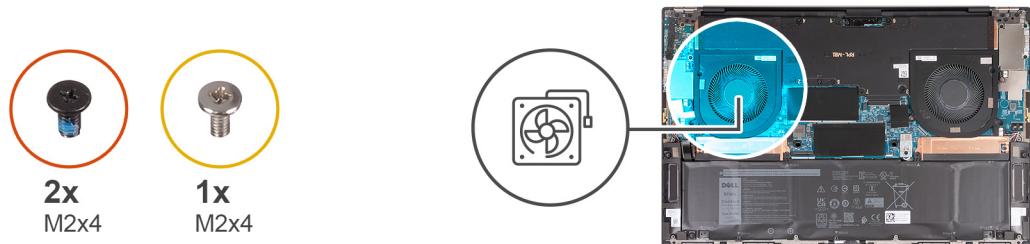
## Removing the left fan

### Prerequisites

1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).
2. Remove the [base cover](#).

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the left fan and provides a visual representation of the removal procedure.



## Steps

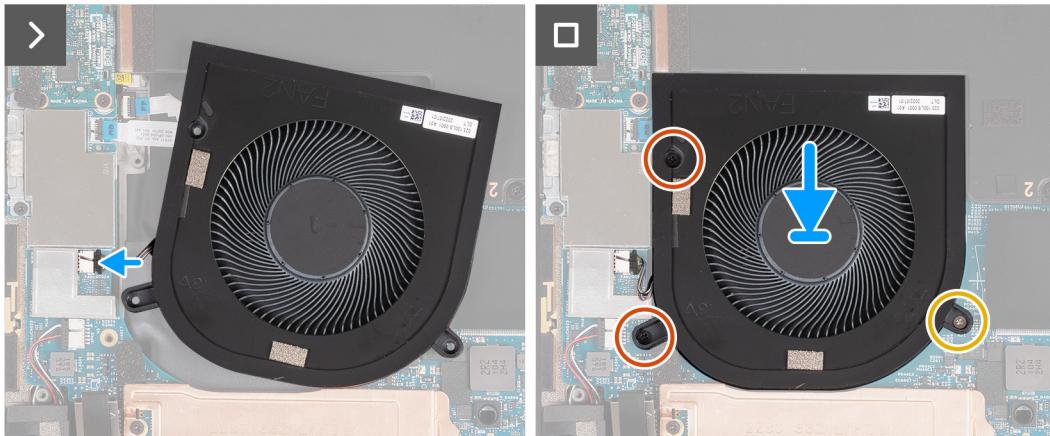
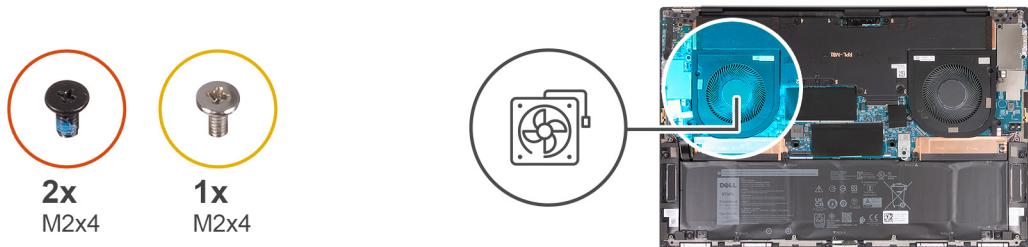
1. Remove the two screws (M2x4) and the single screw (M1.6x4) that secure the fan to the system board and palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Disconnect the fan cable from the system board.
3. Lift the fan off the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

## Installing the left fan

### Prerequisites

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the left fan and provides a visual representation of the installation procedure.



## Steps

1. Align the screw holes on the fan with the screw holes on the system board and palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Replace the two screws (M2x4) and the single screw (M1.6x4) to secure the fan to the system board and palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
3. Connect the fan cable to the system board.

## Next steps

1. Install the [base cover](#).
2. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

# Heat sink

## Removing the heat sink

### Prerequisites

1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).

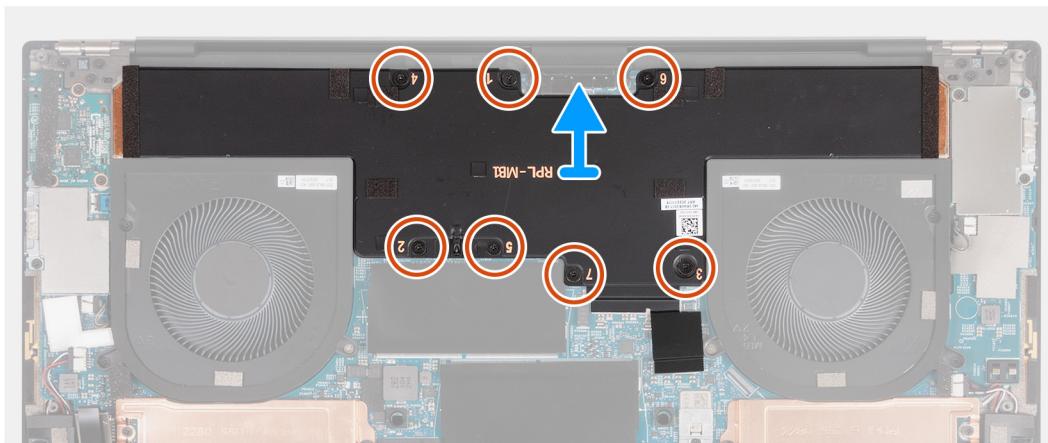
**CAUTION:** For maximum cooling of the processor, do not touch the heat transfer areas on the heat sink. The oils on your skin can reduce the heat transfer capability of the thermal grease.

**NOTE:** The heat sink may become hot during normal operation. Allow sufficient time for the heat sink to cool before you touch it.

2. Remove the [base cover](#).

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the heat sink and provides a visual representation of the removal procedure.



### Steps

1. Remove the seven screws (M2.5x5) in reverse sequential order (7 > 6 > 5 > 4 > 3 > 2 > 1) as indicated by the numbers on the heat sink.
2. Lift the heat sink off the system board.

## Installing the heat sink

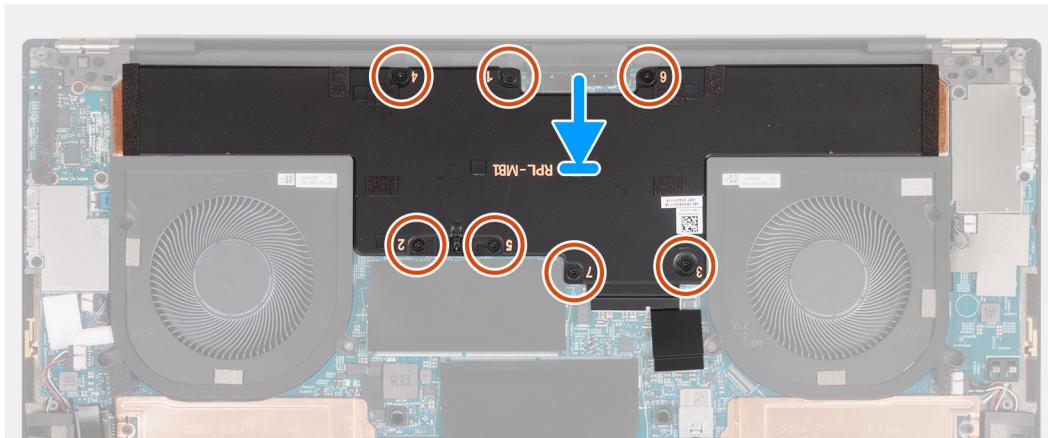
### Prerequisites

 **CAUTION:** Incorrect alignment of the heat sink can damage the system board and the processor.

 **NOTE:** If either the system board or the heat sink is replaced, use the thermal pad or thermal paste provided in the kit to ensure that there is thermal conductivity.

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the heat sink and provides a visual representation of the installation procedure.



## Steps

1. Align the screw holes on the heat sink with the screw holes on the system board.
2. In sequential order (1 > 2 > 3 > 4 > 5 > 6 > 7), as indicated by the numbers on the heat sink, install the seven screws (M2.5x5) to secure the heat sink to the system board.

## Next steps

1. Install the [base cover](#).
2. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

## Audio-daughter board

### Removing the audio-daughter board

#### Prerequisites

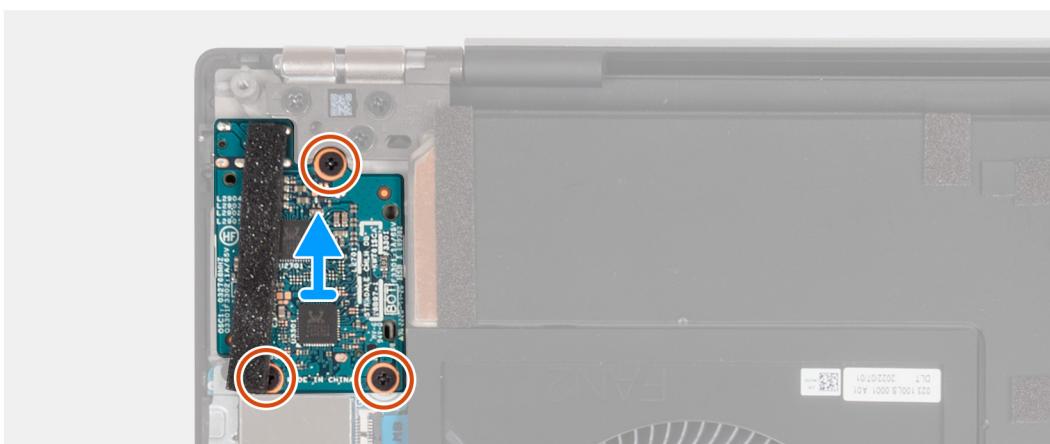
1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).
2. Remove the [base cover](#).

#### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the audio-daughter board and provides a visual representation of the removal procedure.



3x  
M2x4



### Steps

1. Remove the three screws (M2x4) that secure the audio-daughter board to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Lift the audio-daughter board off the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

## Installing the audio-daughter board

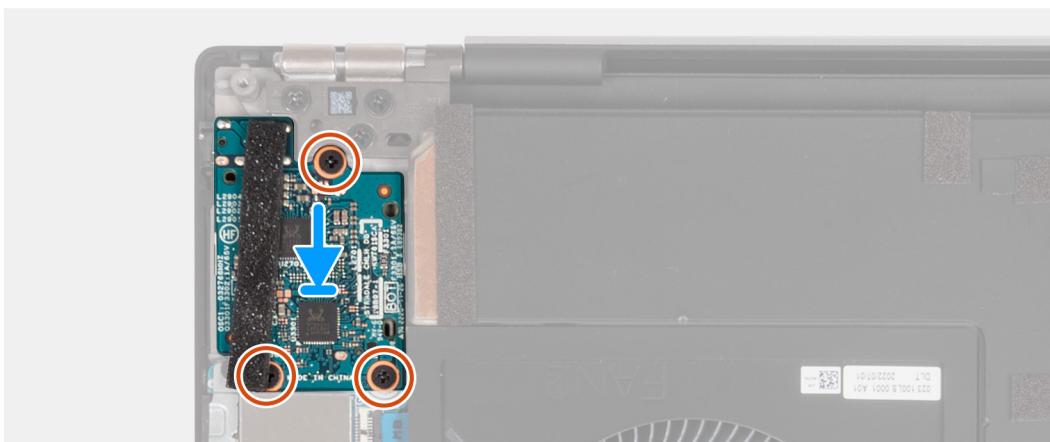
### Prerequisites

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the audio-daughter board and provides a visual representation of the installation procedure.



3x  
M2x4



### Steps

1. Align the screw hole on the audio-daughter board with the screw hole on the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Replace the three screws (M2x4) that secure the audio-daughter board to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

### Next steps

1. Install the [base cover](#).
2. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

## Display assembly

### Removing the display assembly

#### Prerequisites

1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).
2. Remove the [base cover](#).

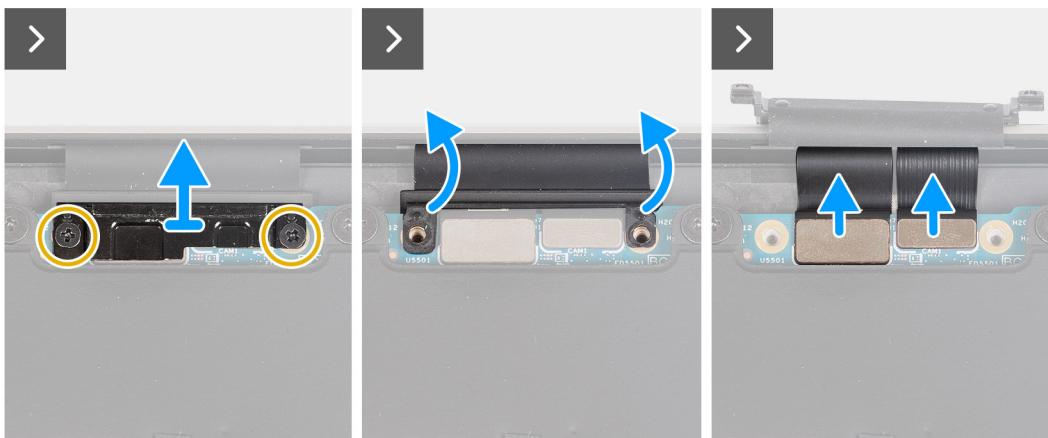
#### About this task

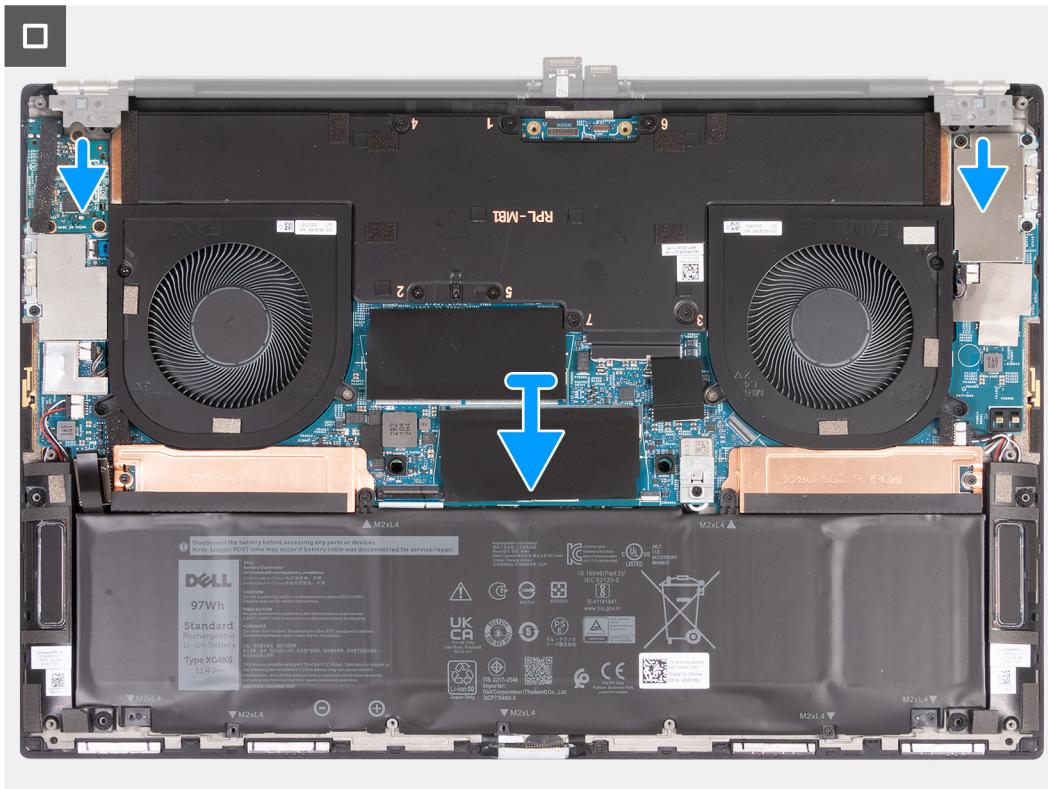
The following images indicate the location of the display assembly and provide a visual representation of the removal procedure.



6x  
M2.5x6

2x  
M2x4





## Steps

1. Remove the two screws (M2x4) that secure the display-cable bracket to the system board.
2. Lift the display-cable bracket off the system board.
3. Disconnect the camera connector and the display connector from the system board.
4. Remove the three screws (M2.5x6) that secure the left display hinge to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
5. Remove the three screws (M2.5x6) that secure the right display hinge to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
6. Push the left and the right hinges back to free them from the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
7. Slide the palm-rest and keyboard assembly from the display assembly.
8. After performing all the above steps, you are left with the display assembly.



## Installing the display assembly

### Prerequisites

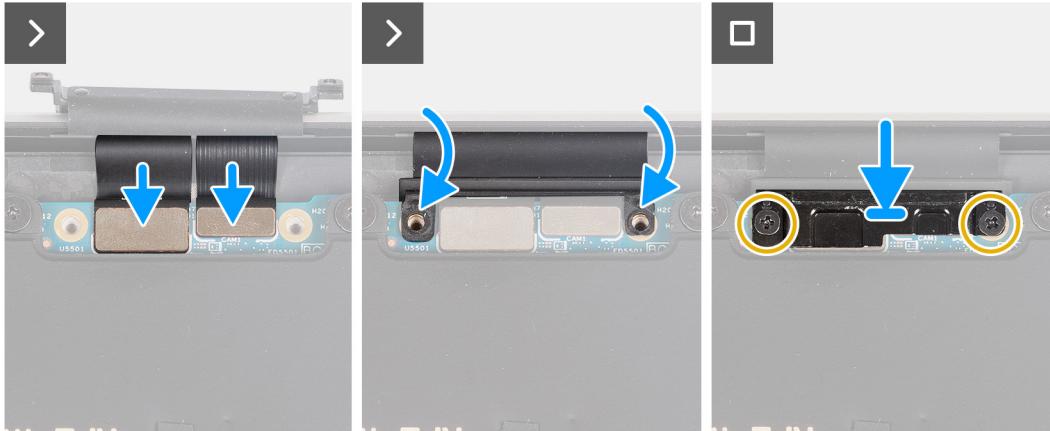
### About this task

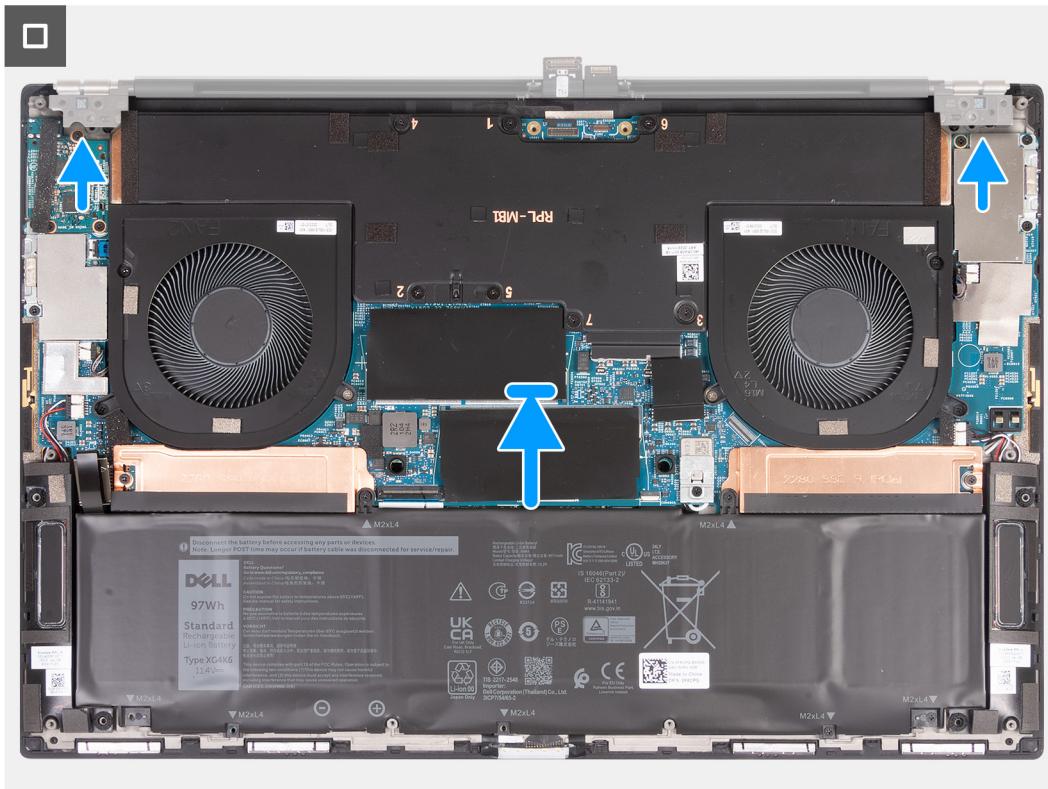
The following images indicate the location of the display assembly and provide a visual representation of the installation procedure.



**6x**  
M2.5x6

**2x**  
M2x4





## Steps

1. Slide the palm-rest and keyboard assembly under the display hinges.
2. Fold back the hinges and align the screw holes on the palm-rest assembly with the screw holes on the display hinges.
3. Replace the three screws (M2.5x6) to secure the left display hinge to the system board and the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
4. Replace the three screws (M2.5x6) to secure the right display hinge to the system board and the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
5. Connect the display cable and the camera cable to the connectors on the system board.
6. Align the screw holes on the display-cable bracket with the screw holes on the system board.
7. Replace the two screws (M2x4) to secure the display-cable bracket to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

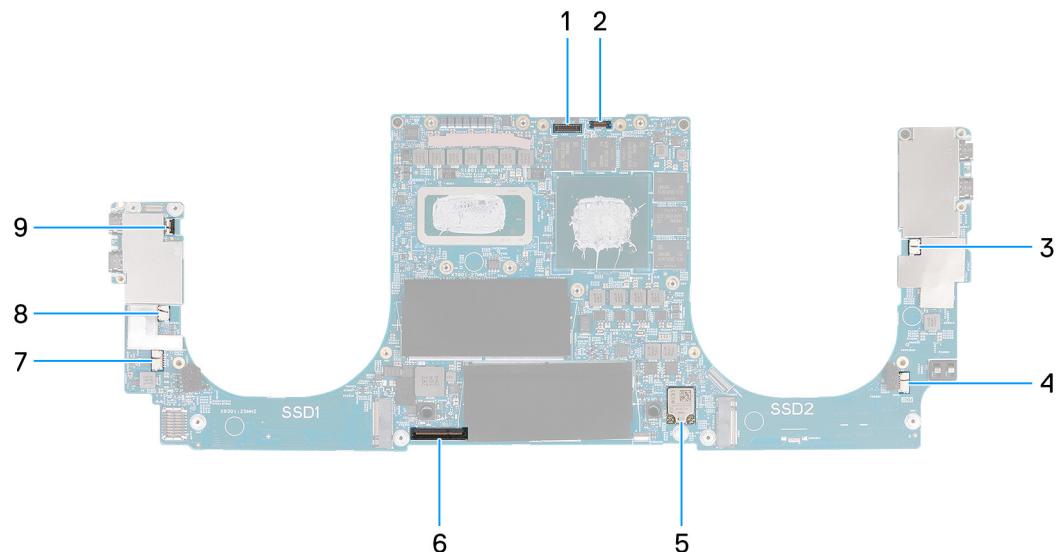
**i | NOTE:** Apply gentle torque when tightening the two screws (M2x4) to avoid damaging the screw threads.

## Next steps

1. Install the [base cover](#).
2. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

# System board

## System-board callouts



1. Display-cable connector
2. Camera-cable connector
3. Right-fan cable connector
4. Right-speaker cable connector
5. Antenna-cable connectors
6. Keyboard-cable connector
7. Left-speaker cable connector
8. Left-fan cable connector
9. Power-button cable connector

## Removing the system board

### Prerequisites

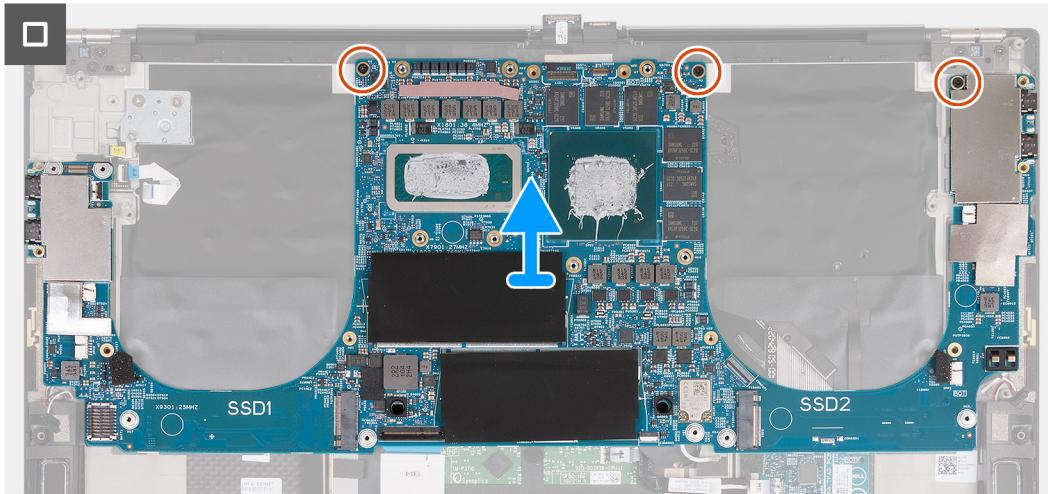
1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).  
***(i) NOTE:*** The Service Tag of your computer is stored in the system board. Enter the Service Tag in the BIOS setup program after you replace the system board.
- (i) NOTE:*** Replacing the system board removes any changes that you have made to the BIOS using the BIOS setup program. Make the appropriate changes again after you replace the system board.
- (i) NOTE:*** Before disconnecting the cables from the system board, note the location of the connectors so that you can reconnect the cables correctly after you replace the system board.

2. Remove the [base cover](#).
3. Remove the [battery](#).
4. Remove the [memory module](#).
5. Remove the [solid-state drive](#).
6. Remove the [heat sink](#).
7. Remove the [right fan](#).
8. Remove the [left fan](#).
9. Remove the [audio-daughter board](#).

## About this task

The following images indicate the location of the system board and provide a visual representation of the removal procedure.





## Steps

1. Remove the two screws (M2x4) that secure the display-cable bracket to the system board.
2. Lift the display-cable bracket off the system board.
3. Disconnect the camera connector and the display connector from the system board.
4. Remove the two screws (M2x4) from the left USB Type-C port bracket and lift it off the computer.
5. Remove the two screws (M2x4) from the right USB Type-C port bracket and lift it off the computer.
6. Remove the single screw (M2x4) from the wireless-antenna bracket and lift it off the computer.
7. Disconnect the left-speaker cable from the system board.
8. Open the latch and disconnect the keyboard cable from the system board.
9. Open the latch and disconnect the power-button cable from the system board.
10. Disconnect the antenna cables from the wireless module on the system board.
11. Disconnect the right-speaker cable from the system board.
12. Remove the three screws (M2x4) that secure the system board to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
13. Lift the system board off the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

## Installing the system board

### Prerequisites

**i** **NOTE:** The Service Tag of your computer is stored in the system board. Enter the Service Tag in the BIOS setup program after you replace the system board.

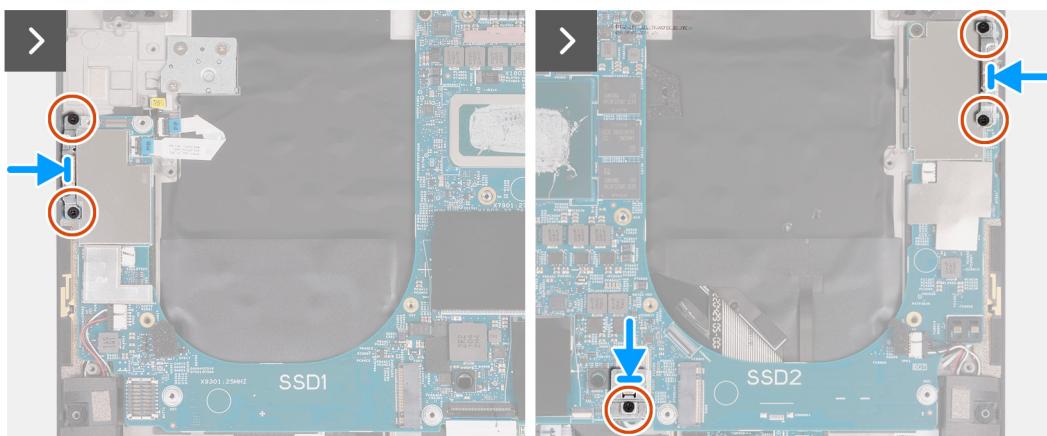
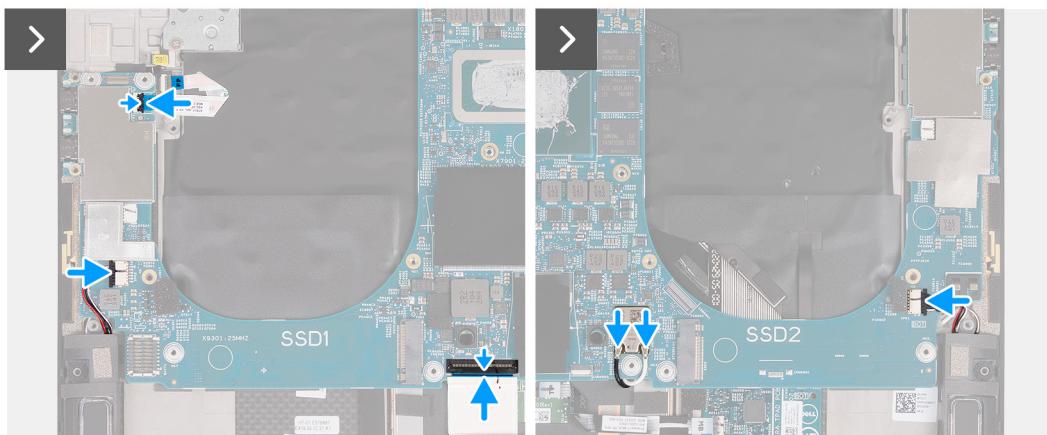
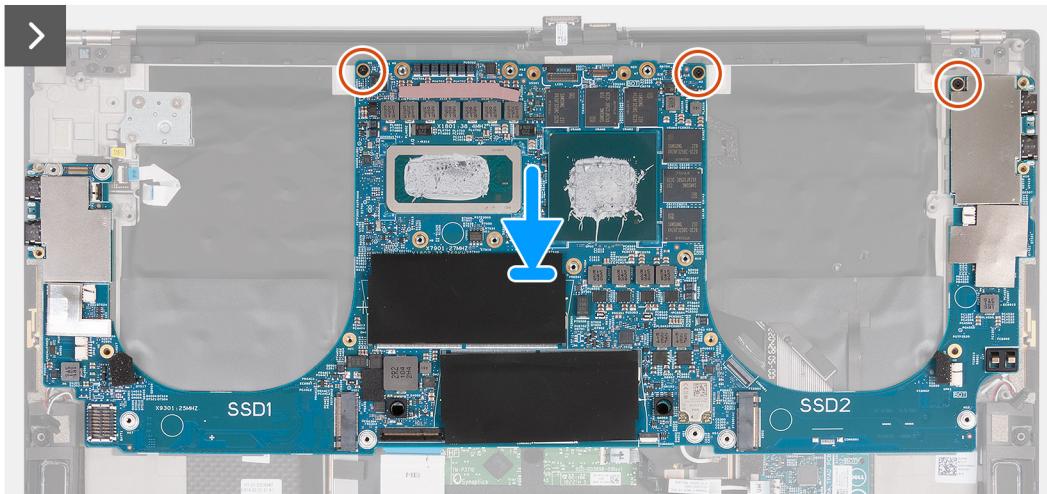
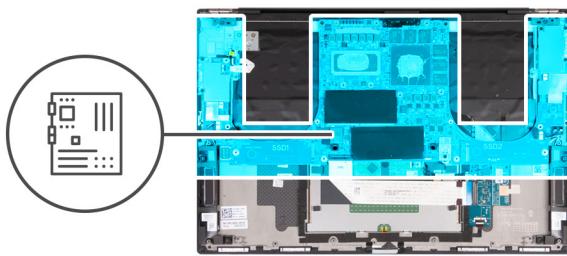
**i** **NOTE:** Replacing the system board removes any changes that you have made to the BIOS using the BIOS setup program. Make the appropriate changes again after you replace the system board.

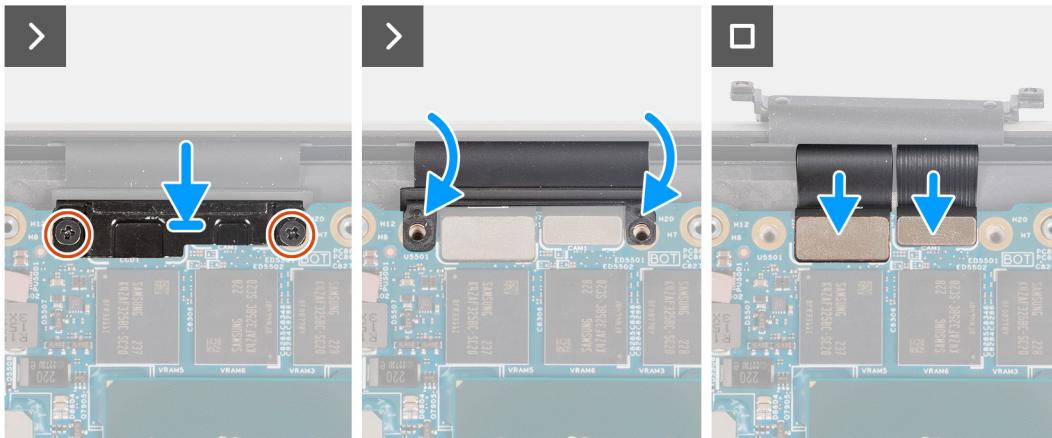
### About this task

The following images indicate the location of the system board and provide a visual representation of the installation procedure.



10x  
M2x4





## Steps

1. Align the screw holes on the system board with the screw holes on the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Replace the three screws (M2x4) to secure the system board to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
3. Connect the left-speaker cable to the connector on the system board.
4. Connect the power-button cable to the connector on the system board and close the latch to secure the cable.
5. Connect the keyboard cable to the system board and close the latch to secure the cable.
6. Connect the antenna cables to the wireless module.

The following table provides the antenna-cable color scheme for the wireless card that is supported by your computer.

**Table 2. Antenna-cable color scheme**

Connectors on the wireless card	Antenna-cable color	Silkscreen marking	
Main	White	MAIN	△ (white triangle)
Auxiliary	Black	AUX	▲ (black triangle)

7. Connect the right-speaker cable to the connector on the system board.
8. Place the left USB Type-C port bracket on the USB ports and install the single screw (M2x4) to secure it to the system board.
9. Place the right USB Type-C port bracket on the USB ports and install the single screw (M2x4) to secure it to the system board.
10. Place the wireless-antenna bracket on the wireless module and install the single screw (M2x4) to secure it to the system board.
11. Connect the display cable and the camera cable to the system board.
12. Place the display-cable bracket over the display and camera cable and
13. Replace the two screws (M2x4) to secure it to the system board.

## Next steps

1. Install the [audio-daughter board](#).
2. Install the [left fan](#).
3. Install the [right fan](#).
4. Install the [heat sink](#).
5. Install the [solid-state drive](#).
6. Install the [memory module](#).
7. Install the [battery](#).
8. Install the [base cover](#).
9. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

# Antenna

## Removing the antenna

### Prerequisites

1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).

**NOTE:** The Service Tag of your computer is stored in the system board. Enter the Service Tag in the BIOS setup program after you replace the system board.

**NOTE:** Replacing the system board removes any changes that you have made to the BIOS using the BIOS setup program. Make the appropriate changes again after you replace the system board.

**NOTE:** Before disconnecting the cables from the system board, note the location of the connectors so that you can reconnect the cables correctly after you replace the system board.

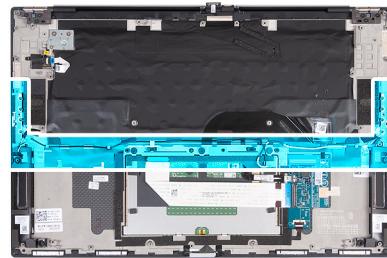
2. Remove the [base cover](#).
3. Remove the [battery](#).
4. Remove the [memory module](#).
5. Remove the [solid-state drive](#).
6. Remove the [heat sink](#).
7. Remove the [right fan](#).
8. Remove the [left fan](#).
9. Remove the [audio-daughter board](#).
10. Remove the [display assembly](#).
11. Remove the [system board](#).

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the antennas and provides a visual representation of the removal procedure.



8x  
M2x2



## Steps

1. Remove the four screws (M2x2) that secure the right antenna to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Remove the four screws (M2x2) that secure the left antenna to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
3. Peel off the tapes that secure the antenna cable to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
4. Note the routing of the antenna cables along the routing guides on the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
5. Remove the antenna cable from the routing guides on the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
6. Lift the left and the right antenna, along with its cables, off the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

## Installing the antenna

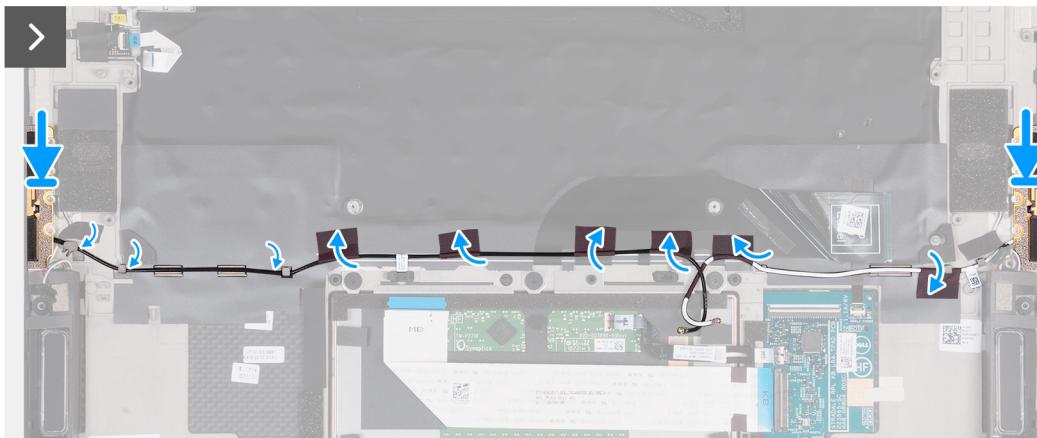
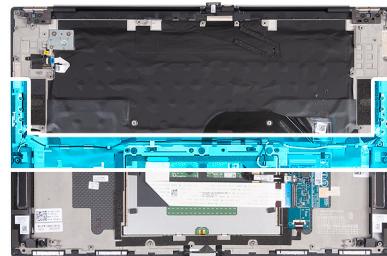
### Prerequisites

### About this task

The following image indicates the location of the antennas and provides a visual representation of the installation procedure.



8x  
M2x2



## Steps

1. Place the antennas into the slots on the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
2. Route the antenna cable through the routing guides on the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
3. Adhere the tapes that secure the antenna cable to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
4. Align the screw holes on the right antenna with the screw holes on the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
5. Replace the four screws (M2x2) that secure the right antenna to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
6. Align the screw holes on the left antenna with the screw holes on the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.
7. Replace the four screws (M2x2) that secure the left antenna to the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

**i** **NOTE:** Route the antenna cable under the keyboard-control cable.

## Next steps

1. Install the [system board](#).
2. Install the [display assembly](#).
3. Install the [audio-daughter board](#).
4. Install the [left fan](#).
5. Install the [right fan](#).
6. Install the [heat sink](#).

7. Install the [solid-state drive](#).
8. Install the [memory module](#).
9. Install the [battery](#).
10. Install the [base cover](#).
11. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

## Palm-rest and keyboard assembly

### Palm-rest and keyboard assembly

#### Prerequisites

1. Follow the procedure in [Before working inside your computer](#).
2. Remove the [base cover](#).
3. Remove the [battery](#).
4. Remove the [memory module](#).
5. Remove the [solid-state drive](#).
6. Remove the [heat sink](#).
7. Remove the [right fan](#).
8. Remove the [left fan](#).
9. Remove the [audio-daughter board](#).
10. Remove the [display assembly](#).
11. Remove the [system board](#).
12. Remove the [antennas](#).

#### About this task

The following image indicates the palm-rest and keyboard assembly and provides a visual representation of the removal procedure.



After performing the steps in the pre-requisites, you are left with the palm-rest and keyboard assembly.

## Next steps

1. Install the [antennas](#).
2. Install the [system board](#).
3. Install the [display assembly](#).
4. Install the [audio-daughter board](#).
5. Install the [left fan](#).
6. Install the [right fan](#).
7. Install the [heat sink](#).
8. Install the [solid-state drive](#).
9. Install the [memory module](#).
10. Install the [battery](#).
11. Install the [base cover](#).
12. Follow the procedure in [After working inside your computer](#).

## Drivers and downloads

When troubleshooting, downloading or installing drivers it is recommended that you read the Dell Knowledge Base article, Drivers and Downloads FAQ [000123347](#).

# System setup

**⚠ CAUTION:** Unless you are an expert computer user, do not change the settings in the BIOS Setup program. Certain changes can make your computer work incorrectly.

**i NOTE:** Depending on the computer and its installed devices, the items listed in this section may or may not be displayed.

**i NOTE:** Before you change BIOS Setup program, it is recommended that you write down the BIOS Setup program screen information for future reference.

Use the BIOS Setup program for the following purposes:

- Get information about the hardware installed in your computer, such as the amount of RAM and the size of the hard drive.
- Change the system configuration information.
- Set or change a user-selectable option, such as the user password, type of hard drive installed, and enabling or disabling base devices.

## Entering BIOS setup program

### About this task

Turn on (or restart) your computer and press F2 immediately.

## Navigation keys

**i NOTE:** For most of the System Setup options, changes that you make are recorded but do not take effect until you restart the system.

**Table 3. Navigation keys**

Keys	Navigation
Up arrow	Moves to the previous field.
Down arrow	Moves to the next field.
Enter	Selects a value in the selected field (if applicable) or follow the link in the field.
Spacebar	Expands or collapses a drop-down list, if applicable.
Tab	Moves to the next focus area. <b>i NOTE:</b> For the standard graphics browser only.
Esc	Moves to the previous page until you view the main screen. Pressing Esc in the main screen displays a message that prompts you to save any unsaved changes and restarts the system.

## Boot Sequence

Boot Sequence allows you to bypass the System Setup-defined boot device order and boot directly to a specific device (for example: USB flash drive, external optical drive, or external storage device). During the Power-on Self Test (POST), when the Dell logo appears, you can:

- Access System Setup by pressing F2 key
- Bring up the one-time boot menu by pressing F12 key

The one-time boot menu displays the devices that you can boot from including the diagnostic option. The boot menu options are:

- Removable Drive (if available)
- Optical Drive (if available)
- Solid-State Drive (if available)
- Diagnostics

The boot sequence screen also displays the option to access the System Setup screen.

## One time boot menu

To enter **one time boot menu**, turn on your computer, and then press F12 immediately.

 **NOTE:** It is recommended to shutdown the computer if it is on.

The one-time boot menu displays the devices that you can boot from including the diagnostic option. The boot menu options are:

- Removable Drive (if available)
- Optical Drive (if available)
- Solid-State Drive (if available)
- Diagnostics

The boot sequence screen also displays the option to access the System Setup screen.

## System setup options

 **NOTE:** Depending on this computer and its installed devices, the items that are listed in this section may or may not be displayed.

**Table 4. System setup options—System information menu**

Overview for XPS 17 9730	
BIOS Version	Displays the BIOS version number.
Service Tag	Displays the Service Tag of the computer.
Asset Tag	Displays the Asset Tag of the computer.
Manufacture Date	Displays the manufacture date of the computer.
Ownership Date	Displays the ownership date of the computer.
Express Service Code	Displays the express service code of the computer.
Ownership Tag	Displays the ownership tag of the computer.
Signed Firmware Update	Displays whether the signed firmware update is enabled. Default: Enabled
<b>Battery</b>	
Primary	Displays the primary battery.
Battery Level	Displays the battery level.
Battery State	Displays the battery state.
Health	Displays the battery health.
AC Adapter	Displays whether an AC adapter is connected. If connected, the AC adapter type.

**Table 4. System setup options—System information menu (continued)**

<b>Overview for XPS 17 9730</b>	
<b>PROCESSOR</b>	
Processor Type	Displays the processor type.
Maximum Clock Speed	Displays the maximum processor clock speed.
Minimum Clock Speed	Displays the minimum processor clock speed.
Current Clock Speed	Displays the current processor clock speed.
Core Count	Displays the number of cores on the processor.
Processor ID	Displays the processor identification code.
Processor L2 Cache	Displays the processor L2 Cache size.
Processor L3 Cache	Displays the processor L3 Cache size.
Microcode Version	Displays the microcode version.
Intel® Hyper-Threading Capable	Displays whether the processor is Hyper-Threading (HT) capable.
64-Bit Technology	Displays whether 64-bit technology is used.
<b>MEMORY</b>	
Memory Installed	Displays the total computer memory installed.
Memory Available	Displays the total computer memory available.
Memory Speed	Displays the memory speed.
Memory Channel Mode	Displays single or dual channel mode.
Memory Technology	Displays the technology that is used for the memory.
DIMM SLOT 1	Displays the memory card installed in slot 1
DIMM SLOT 2	Displays the memory card installed in slot 2
<b>DEVICES</b>	
Panel Type	Displays the Panel Type of the computer.
Video Controller	Displays the integrate graphics information of the computer.
Video Memory	Displays the video memory information of the computer.
Wi-Fi Device	Displays the Wi-Fi device installed in the computer.
Native Resolution	Displays the native resolution of the computer.
Video BIOS Version	Displays the video BIOS version of the computer.
Audio Controller	Displays the audio controller information of the computer.
Bluetooth® Device	Displays whether a Bluetooth device is installed in the computer.
Pass Through MAC Address	Displays the MAC address of the video pass-through.
dGPU Video Controller	Displays the GPU video controller information of the computer.

**Table 5. System setup options—Boot Configuration menu**

<b>Boot Configuration</b>	
<b>Boot Sequence</b>	
Boot Mode: UEFI only	Displays the boot mode of this computer.
Boot Sequence	Displays the boot sequence.
<b>Secure Digital (SD) Card Boot</b>	
<b>Secure Boot</b>	

**Table 5. System setup options—Boot Configuration menu (continued)**

<b>Boot Configuration</b>	
Enable Secure Boot	Enables or disables checking of boot software (including firmware drivers and the operating system).
Enable Microsoft UEFI CA	Enables or disables the inclusion of Microsoft UEFI CA (Certificate Authority) in the BIOS UEFI Secure Boot DB database. Default: ON
Secure Boot Mode	Modifies the behavior of Secure Boot to allow evaluation or enforcement of UEFI driver signatures. By default, Deployed Mode is selected.
<b>Expert Key Management</b>	
Enable Custom Mode	Enables or disables custom mode to allow keys in the PK, KEK, db, and dbx security key databases to be modified. Default: OFF

**Table 6. System setup options—Integrated Devices menu**

<b>Integrated Devices</b>	
<b>Date/Time</b>	
Date	Sets the computer date in MM/DD/YYYY format. Changes to the date take effect immediately.
Time	Sets the computer time in HH/MM/SS 24-hour format. You can switch between 12-hour and 24-hour clock. Changes to the time take effect immediately.
<b>Camera</b>	
Enable Camera	Enables or disables the camera. By default, Enable Camera is selected.
<b>Thunderbolt Adapter Configuration</b>	
Enable Thunderbolt Technology Support	Enables or disables the Thunderbolt Technology feature and associated ports and adapters. Default: ON
Enable Thunderbolt Boot Support	Enables or disables Thunderbolt adapter features during pre-boot. Default: OFF
Enable Thunderbolt (and PCIe behind TBT) pre-boot modules	Enables or disables the setting that allows PCIe devices that are connected via a Thunderbolt adapter. Default: OFF
Thunderbolt Security level	Sets the Thunderbolt adapter security level within the operating system. By default, User Authorization is selected.
<b>Audio</b>	
Enable Audio	Enables or disables all integrated audio controller. Default: ON
Enable Microphone	Enables or disables microphone. By default, Enable Microphone is selected.
Enable Internal Speaker	Enables or disables internal speaker. By default, Enable Internal Speaker is selected.

**Table 6. System setup options—Integrated Devices menu (continued)**

<b>Integrated Devices</b>	
<b>USB/Thunderbolt Configuration</b>	Enables or disables booting from USB mass storage devices such as external hard drive, optical drive, and USB drive.  By default, Enable External USB Ports is selected.  By default, Enable USB Boot Support is selected.
Enable Thunderbolt Technology Support	Enables or disables the Thunderbolt Technology feature and associated ports and adapters.  Default: ON
Enable Thunderbolt Boot Support	Enables or disables Thunderbolt adapter features during pre-boot.  Default: OFF
Enable Thunderbolt (and PCIe behind TBT) pre-boot modules	Enables or disables the setting that allows PCIe devices that are connected via a Thunderbolt adapter.  Default: OFF
Disable USB4 PCIe Tunneling	Enables or disables USB4 PCIe Tunneling  Default: OFF
Thunderbolt Security level	Sets the Thunderbolt adapter security level within the operating system.  By default, User Authorization is selected.
Video/Power only on Type-C Ports	Limits Type-port functionality to Video or Power only.  Default: OFF
Type-C Dock Override	Allows the user to use connected Type-C Dock to provide data stream when keeping the external USB ports are disabled. Activates the Audio/Lan submenu.  Default: ON
Type-C Dock Audio	Allows user to have audio inputs and outputs from the connected Type-C Dell docking station.  Default: ON
Type-C Dock Lan	Enable or disable the LAN on the external ports of the connected Type-C Dell docking station.  Default: ON
<b>Miscellaneous Devices</b>	
Enable Fingerprint Reader Device	Enables or disables the Fingerprint Reader Device.  By default, Enable Fingerprint Reader Device is selected.
Enable Fingerprint Reader Single Sign On	Enables or disables the Fingerprint Reader Single Sign On capability.  By default, Enable Fingerprint Reader Single Sign On is selected.

**Table 7. System setup options—Storage menu**

<b>Storage</b>	
<b>SATA/NVMe Operation</b>	Configures operating mode of the integrated storage device controller.  Default: RAID On. The storage device is configured to support RAID (Intel Rapid Restore Technology) functions with VMD Controller.
<b>Enable SMART Reporting</b>	Sends analytical information from integrated drives and notifications during startup about potential failure of the hard drive to the BIOS. Controls whether hard drive errors for integrated drives are reported during system startup.

**Table 7. System setup options—Storage menu (continued)**

Storage	
	This technology is part of the SMART (Self-Monitoring Analysis and Reporting Technology) specification Default: OFF
<b>Drive Information</b>	Displays the information of various onboard drives.
<b>Enable MediaCard</b>	Enables to switch all media cards On/Off or set the media card to read-only state. By default, Enable Secure Digital (SD) Card is selected.

**Table 8. System setup options—Display menu**

Display	
<b>Display Brightness</b>	
Brightness on battery power	Sets the screen brightness when the computer is running on battery power. Default: 50
Brightness on AC power	Sets the screen brightness when the computer is running on AC power. Default: 0
<b>Touchscreen</b>	Enables or disables the touchscreen for the OS. <b>NOTE:</b> The touchscreen will always work in the BIOS setup irrespective of this setting.
<b>Full Screen Logo</b>	Enabled or disabled the computer to display full screen logo if the image match screen resolution. Default: OFF
<b>Direct Graphics Controller Direct Output Mode</b>	When enabled, the computer will set all external displays to be managed by the discrete graphics controller, with the purpose of enabling unique discrete graphics controller features. Default: OFF

**Table 9. System setup options—Connection menu**

Connection	
<b>Wireless Device Enable</b>	Enable or disable internal WLAN/Bluetooth devices. By default, WLAN is selected. By default, Bluetooth is selected.
<b>Enable UEFI Network Stack</b>	When enabled, UEFI networking protocols are installed and available, allowing pre-OS and early OS networking features to use any enabled NICs. This may be used without PXE turned on. Default: ON
<b>Wireless Radio Control</b>	Enables to sense the connection of the computer to a wired network and subsequently disable the selected wireless radios (WLAN and/or WWAN). Upon disconnection from the wired network, the selected wireless radios are re-enabled. Default: OFF
<b>Http(s) Boot Feature</b>	

**Table 9. System setup options—Connection menu (continued)**

Connection	
HTTP(s) Boot	Enable or disable HTTP(s) boot capabilities. Default: ON
HTTP(s) Boot Modes	Select the mode to automatically extract Boot URL from the Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) or manually read Boot URL as provided by the user. By default, Auto Mode is selected.

**Table 10. System setup options—Power menu**

Power	
<b>Battery Configuration</b>	Enables the computer to run on battery during power usage hours. Use the below options to prevent AC power usage between certain times of each day. By default Adaptive is selected.
<b>Advanced Configuration</b>	Enable Advanced Battery Charge Configuration from the beginning of the day to a specified work period. Advanced Battery Charged maximizes battery health while still supporting heavy use during the work day. Default: OFF
<b>Peak Shift</b>	Enables the computer to run on battery during peak power usage hours. Default: OFF
<b>Thermal Management</b>	Sets cooling fan and processor heat management to adjust system performance, noise, and temperature. By default, Optimized is selected.
<b>USB Wake Support</b>	Enables connecting a Dell USB-C Dock to wake the computer from Standby. Default: ON
<b>Block Sleep</b>	Blocks the computer from entering Sleep (S3) mode in the operating system. Default: OFF   <b>NOTE:</b> If enabled, the computer will not go to sleep, Intel Rapid Start will be disabled automatically, and the operating system power option will be blank if it was set to Sleep.
<b>Lid Switch</b>	Enables or disables the lid switch. Default: ON
Power On Lid Open	Enables the computer to power up from the off state whenever the lid is opened. Default: ON
<b>Intel Speed Shift Technology</b>	Enables or disables the Intel Speed Shift Technology support. Setting this option to enable allows the operating system to select the appropriate processor performance automatically. Default: ON

**Table 11. System setup options—Security menu**

<b>Security</b>	
<b>TPM 2.0 Security On</b>	Select whether or not the Trusted Platform Model (TPM) is visible to the OS. Default: ON
Attestation Enable	Enables to control whether the TPM Endorsement Hierarchy is available to the OS. Disabling this setting restricts the ability to use the TPM for signature operations. Default: ON
Key Storage Enable	Enables to control whether the TPM Endorsement Hierarchy is available to the OS. Disabling this setting restricts the ability to use the TPM for storing owner data. Default: ON
SHA-256	Enables or disables the BIOS and the TPM to use the SHA-256 hash algorithm to extend measurements into the TPM PCRs during BIOS boot. Default: ON
Clear	Enables or disables the computer to clear the PTT owner information, and returns the PTT to the default state. Default: OFF
PPI Bypass for Clear Commands	Enables or disables the operating system to skip BIOS Physical Presence Interface (PPI) user prompts when issuing the Clear command. Default: OFF
PPI Bypass for Enable Commands	Enables or disables the OS to skip BIOS Physical Presence Interface (PPI) user prompts when issuing TPM PPI enabled and activate commands. Default: OFF
PPI Bypass for Disable Commands	Enables or disables The OS to skip BIOS PPI user prompts when issuing TPM PPI Disable and Deactivate commands. Default: OFF
<b>Intel Total Memory Encryption</b>	
Multi-Key Total Memory Encryption (Up to 16 keys)	Enable or disable the protection of memory from physical attacks including freeze spray, probing DDR to read the cycles, and others. When enabled, the system memory is encrypted by the Total Memory Encryption (TME) block attached to the memory controller. Default: OFF
<b>Chassis intrusion</b>	
Chassis intrusion	Controls the chassis intrusion feature. Default: Disabled
	<b>NOTE:</b> This feature detects when the base cover has been removed from the computer.
Block Boot Until Cleared	Enables or disables the "Block Boot Until Cleared" setting. Default: ON
	<b>NOTE:</b> When this feature is turned on, the computer will not boot up until the chassis intrusion is cleared. If the Administrator password is set, Setup has to be unlocked before the warning can be cleared.
TPM State	Enables or disables the TPM. This is the normal operating state for the TPM when you want to use its complete array of capabilities.

**Table 11. System setup options—Security menu (continued)**

Security	
	Default: Enabled
<b>SMM Security Mitigation</b>	
SMM Security Mitigation	Enables or disables additional UEFI SMM Security Mitigation protections. Default: OFF <b>NOTE:</b> This feature may cause compatibility issues or loss of functionality with some legacy tools and applications.
<b>Data Wipe on Next Boot</b>	
Start Data Wipe	When enabled, the BIOS will queue up a data wipe cycle for storage device(s) connected to the motherboard on the next reboot. Default: OFF
<b>Absolute</b>	
Absolute	Enables, disables or permanently disable the BIOS module interface of the optional Absolute Persistence Module service from Absolute Software. By default, Enable Absolute is selected.
<b>UEFI Boot Path Security</b>	
UEFI Boot Path Security	Controls whether the system will prompt the user to enter the admin password (if set) when booting to a UEFI boot path device from the F12 boot menu. By default, Always Except Internal HDD is selected.
<b>Firmware Device Tamper Detection</b>	
Firmware Device Tamper Detection	Disables, enables or add a BIOS event entry to the BIOS Event Log without display of warning notifications. Default: Silent
Clear Firmware Device Tamper Detection	Enables or disables to clearing of the tamper detection event and allows the computer to boot. Default: OFF

**Table 12. System setup options—Passwords menu**

Passwords	
<b>Admin Password</b>	Sets, changes, or deletes the administrator password (sometimes called the "setup password"). The administrator password enables several security features.
<b>System Password</b>	Sets, changes, or deletes the system password.
<b>M.2 PCIe SSD-1</b>	Sets, changes, or deletes the solid state drive password.
<b>Password Configuration</b>	
Upper Case Letter	When enabled, password must contain at least one upper case letter. Default: OFF
Upper Case Letter	When enabled, password must contain at least one lower case letter. Default: OFF
Digit	When enabled, password must contain at least one digit number. Default: OFF
Special Character	When enabled, password must contain at least one special character.

**Table 12. System setup options—Passwords menu (continued)**

<b>Passwords</b>	
	Default: OFF
Minimum Characters	Sets the minimum number of characters allowed for passwords. Default: 04
<b>Password Bypass</b>	
Password Bypass	When enabled, the system and the hard drive passwords are prompted when the computer is powered on from the Off state. By default, Disabled is selected.
<b>Password Changes</b>	
Enable Non-Admin Password Changes	When On, users can change the system and the hard drive password without the need for administrator password. Default: ON
<b>Admin Setup Lockout</b>	
Enable Admin Setup Lockout	Enables or disables the user from entering BIOS Setup when an administrator password is set. Default: OFF
<b>Master Password Lockout</b>	
Enable Master Password Lockout	Enables or disables the master password support. Default: OFF
<b>Allow Non-Admin PSID Revert</b>	
Enable Allow Non-Admin PSID Revert	Enables or disables the access to the Physical Security ID (PSID) revert of NVMe hard drives from the Dell Security Manager prompt. Default: OFF

**Table 13. System setup options—Update Recovery menu**

<b>Update Recovery</b>	
	<b>UEFI Capsule Firmware Updates</b>
Enable UEFI Capsule Firmware Updates	Controls whether this computer allows BIOS updates via EUFI capsule update packages. Default: ON
<b>BIOS Recovery from Hard Drive</b>	
BIOS Recovery from Hard Drive	Enables the computer to recover from a bad BIOS image, as long as the Boot Block portion is intact and functioning. Default: ON
	<b>NOTE:</b> BIOS recovery is designed to fix the main BIOS block and cannot work if the Boot Block is damaged. In addition, this feature cannot work in the event of EC corruption, ME corruption, or a hardware issue. The recovery image must exist on an unencrypted partition on the drive.
<b>BIOS Downgrade</b>	
Allow BIOS Downgrade	Controls flashing of the system firmware to previous revisions. Default: ON
<b>SupportAssist OS Recovery</b>	

**Table 13. System setup options—Update Recovery menu (continued)**

<b>Update Recovery</b>	
SupportAssist OS Recovery	Enables or disables the boot flow for SupportAssist OS Recovery tool in the event of certain system errors.  Default: ON
<b>BIOSConnect</b>	
BIOSConnect	Enables or disables cloud Service OS recover if the main operating system fails to boot with the number of failures equal to or greater than the value specified by the Auto OS Recovery Threshold setup option.  Default: ON
<b>Dell Auto OS Recovery Threshold</b>	
	Controls the automatic boot flow for SupportAssist System Resolution Console and for Dell operating system Recovery tool.  By default, 2 is selected.

**Table 14. System setup options—System Management menu**

<b>System Management</b>	
Service Tag	Displays the Service Tag of the computer.
Asset Tag	Creates a system Asset Tag that can be used by an IT administrator to uniquely identify a particular system. Once set in BIOS, the Asset Tag cannot be changed.
<b>AC Behavior</b>	
Wake on AC	Enables the computer to turn on and go to boot when AC power is supplied to the computer.  Default: OFF
<b>Wake on LAN/</b>	
Wake on LAN	Enables or disables the computer to turn on by special LAN signals.  By default, Disabled is selected.
<b>Auto On Time</b>	
Auto On Time	Enables the computer to automatically power on for defined days and times.  Default: Disabled. The system will not automatically power up.
<b>Intel AMT Capability</b>	
Enable Intel AMT Capability	Enables, disables or manage Intel Active Management Technology capabilities.  By default, Restrict PreBoot Access is selected.
<b>First Power On Date</b>	
	Configures the Ownership date.  Default: OFF
<b>Diagnostics</b>	
OS Agent Requests	Enables or disables the capability of the Dell OS Agent from scheduling onboard diagnostics on a subsequent boot which can help assist in the prevention and resolution of hardware-related issues.  Default: ON
<b>Power-on-Self-Test Automatic Recovery</b>	
Power-on-Self-Test Automatic Recovery	Enable the computer to automatically recover it becomes unresponsive before completing the BIOS Power-on-Self-Test (POST).  Default: ON

**Table 15. System setup options—Keyboard menu**

<b>Keyboard</b>	
<b>Numlock Enable</b>	Enable Numlock      Enables or disables Numlock when the computer boots. Default: ON
<b>Fn Lock Options</b>	Fn Lock Options      Enables or disables the Fn lock option. Default: ON
Lock Mode	Default: Lock Mode Secondary. Lock Mode Secondary = If this option is selected, the F1-F12 keys scan the code for their secondary functions.
<b>Keyboard Illumination</b>	Keyboard Illumination      Configures the operating mode of the keyboard illumination feature. By default, Bright is selected.
<b>Keyboard Backlight Timeout on AC</b>	Keyboard Backlight Timeout on AC      Configures the timeout value for the keyboard when an AC adapter is connected to the computer. The keyboard backlight timeout value is only effect when the backlight is enabled. By default, 10 seconds is selected.
<b>Keyboard Backlight Timeout on Battery</b>	Keyboard Backlight Timeout on Battery      Configures the timeout value for the keyboard when the computer is running on battery. The keyboard backlight timeout value is only effect when the backlight is enabled. By default, 10 seconds is selected.
<b>Device Configuration Hotkey Access</b>	Allows user to select the preferred method to access device configuration using hotkeys during system startup By default, Enabled is selected.

**Table 16. System setup options—Pre-Boot Behavior menu**

<b>Pre-Boot Behavior</b>	
<b>Adapter Warnings</b>	Enable Adapter Warnings      Enables or disables the computer to display adapter warning messages when adapters with too little power capacity are detected. Default: ON
<b>Warnings and Errors</b>	Warnings and Errors      Selects an action on encountering a warning or error during boot. By default, Prompt on Warnings and Errors is selected. <b>NOTE:</b> Errors deemed critical to the operation of the computer hardware will always halt the computer.
<b>Fastboot</b>	Fastboot      Configures the speed of the UEFI boot process. By default, Thorough is selected.
<b>Extend BIOS POST Time</b>	Extend BIOS POST Time      Configures the BIOS POST (Power-On Self-Test) load time.

**Table 16. System setup options—Pre-Boot Behavior menu (continued)**

<b>Pre-Boot Behavior</b>	
	By default, 0 seconds is selected.
<b>MAC Address Pass-Through</b>	
MAC Address Pass-Through	Replaces the external NIC MAC address (in a supported dock or dongle) with the selected MAC address from the computer.
	By default, System Unique MAC Address is selected.
<b>Sign of Life</b>	
Early Logo Display	Displays Logo Sign of Life. Default: ON
Early Keyboard Backlight	Displays Keyboard Backlight Sign of Life. Default: ON

**Table 17. System setup options—Virtualization menu**

<b>Virtualization</b>	
	<b>Intel Virtualization Technology (VT)</b>
Enable Intel Virtualization Technology (VT)	Enables or disables the computer to run a virtual machine monitor (VMM). Default: ON
<b>VT for Direct I/O</b>	
Enable Intel VT for Direct I/O	Enables or disables the computer to perform Virtualization Technology for Direct I/O (VT-d). VT-d is an Intel method that provides virtualization for memory map I/O. Default: ON
<b>Intel Trusted Execution Technology (TXT)</b>	
Enable Intel Trusted Execution Technology (TXT)	Controls whether a Measured Virtual Machine Monitor (MVMM) can use the additional hardware capabilities provided by Intel Trusted Execution Technology. Default: OFF
<b>DMA Protection</b>	
Enable Pre-Boot DMA Support	Controls Pre-Boot DMA protection for both Internal and External ports. Default: ON
Enable OS Kernel DMA Support	Controls Kernel DMA protection for both Internal and External ports. This setting does not directly enable DMA protection in the OS. Default: ON

**Table 18. System setup options—Performance menu**

<b>Performance</b>	
	<b>Multi-Core Support</b>
Active Cores	Changes the number of CPU cores available to the operating system. The default value is set to the maximum number of cores. By default, All Cores is selected.
<b>Intel SpeedStep</b>	

**Table 18. System setup options—Performance menu (continued)**

<b>Performance</b>	
Enable Intel SpeedStep Technology	Enables or disables the Intel SpeedStep Technology to dynamically adjust processor voltage and core frequency, decreasing average power consumption and heat production.  Default: ON
<b>C-States Control</b>	
Enable C-State Control	Enables or disables the CPU's ability to enter and exit low-power states.  Default: ON
Enable Adaptive C-States for Discrete Graphics	Allows the computer to dynamically detect high usage of a discrete graphics and adjust the computer parameters for higher performance during that time period.  Default: ON
<b>Intel Turbo Boost Technology</b>	
Enable Intel Turbo Boost Technology	Enables or disables the Intel TurboBoost mode of the processor. If enabled, the Intel TurboBoost driver increases the performance of the CPU or graphics processor.  Default: ON
<b>Intel Turbo Boost Maximum Technology 3.0</b>	
Enable Intel Turbo Maximum Boost Technology 3.0	Enables or disables a processor core running a high workload from performing at a higher frequency than the marked maximum turbo frequency of the processor package.  Default: ON
<b>Intel Hyper-Threading Technology</b>	
Enable Intel Hyper-Threading Technology	Enables or disables the Intel Hyper-Threading mode of the processor. If enabled, the Intel Hyper-Threading increases the efficiency of the processor resources when multiple threads run on each core.  Default: ON

**Table 19. System setup options—System Logs menu**

<b>System Logs</b>	
<b>BIOS Event Log</b>	
Clear Bios Event Log	Select keep or clear BIOS events.  By default, Keep Log is selected.
<b>Thermal Event Log</b>	
Clear Thermal Event Log	Select keep or clear Thermal events.  By default, Keep Log is selected.
<b>Power Event Log</b>	
Clear Power Event Log	Select keep or clear Power events.  By default, Keep Log is selected.

# System and setup password

**Table 20. System and setup password**

Password type	Description
System password	Password that you must enter to log in to your system.
Setup password	Password that you must enter to access and make changes to the BIOS settings of your computer.

You can create a system password and a setup password to secure your computer.

 **CAUTION:** The password features provide a basic level of security for the data on your computer.

 **CAUTION:** Anyone can access the data that is stored on your computer if it is not locked and left unattended.

 **NOTE:** System and setup password feature is disabled.

## Assigning a system setup password

### Prerequisites

You can assign a new **System or Admin Password** only when the status is in **Not Set**.

### About this task

To enter the system setup, press F12 immediately after a power-on or reboot.

### Steps

1. In the **System BIOS** or **System Setup** screen, select **Security** and press Enter.  
The **Security** screen is displayed.
2. Select **System/Admin Password** and create a password in the **Enter the new password** field.  
Use the following guidelines to assign the system password:
  - A password can have up to 32 characters.
  - At least one special character: ! " # \$ % & ' ( ) \* + , - . / ; < = > ? @ [ \ ] ^ \_ ` { | }
  - Numbers 0 through 9.
  - Upper case letters from A to Z.
  - Lower case letters from a to z.
3. Type the system password that you entered earlier in the **Confirm new password** field and click **OK**.
4. Press Esc and save the changes as prompted by the pop-up message.
5. Press Y to save the changes.  
The computer restarts.

## Deleting or changing an existing system setup password

### Prerequisites

Ensure that the **Password Status** is **Unlocked** (in the System Setup) before attempting to delete or change the existing System and/or Setup password. You cannot delete or change an existing System or Setup password, if the **Password Status** is **Locked**.

### About this task

To enter the System Setup, press F12 immediately after a power-on or reboot.

## Steps

1. In the **System BIOS** or **System Setup** screen, select **System Security** and press Enter. The **System Security** screen is displayed.
2. In the **System Security** screen, verify that **Password Status** is **Unlocked**.
3. Select **System Password**, update, or delete the existing system password, and press Enter or Tab.
4. Select **Setup Password**, update, or delete the existing setup password, and press Enter or Tab.

**(i) NOTE:** If you change the System and/or Setup password, reenter the new password when prompted. If you delete the System and/or Setup password, confirm the deletion when prompted.

5. Press Esc and a message prompts you to save the changes.
6. Press Y to save the changes and exit from System Setup.  
The computer restarts.

## Clearing BIOS (System Setup) and System passwords

### About this task

To clear the system or BIOS passwords, contact Dell technical support as described at [www.dell.com/contactdell](http://www.dell.com/contactdell).

**(i) NOTE:** For information on how to reset Windows or application passwords, refer to the documentation accompanying Windows or your application.

## Updating the BIOS

### Updating the BIOS in Windows

## Steps

1. Go to [www.dell.com/support](http://www.dell.com/support).
2. Click **Product support**. In the **Search support** box, enter the Service Tag of your computer, and then click **Search**.

**(i) NOTE:** If you do not have the Service Tag, use the SupportAssist feature to automatically identify your computer. You can also use the product ID or manually browse for your computer model.
3. Click **Drivers & Downloads**. Expand **Find drivers**.
4. Select the operating system installed on your computer.
5. In the **Category** drop-down list, select **BIOS**.
6. Select the latest version of BIOS, and click **Download** to download the BIOS file for your computer.
7. After the download is complete, browse the folder where you saved the BIOS update file.
8. Double-click the BIOS update file icon and follow the on-screen instructions.  
For more information about how to update the system BIOS, search in the Knowledge Base Resource at [www.dell.com/support](http://www.dell.com/support).

### Updating the BIOS using the USB drive in Windows

## Steps

1. Follow the procedure from step 1 to step 6 in [Updating the BIOS in Windows](#) to download the latest BIOS setup program file.
2. Create a bootable USB drive. For more information, search the Knowledge Base Resource at [www.dell.com/support](http://www.dell.com/support).
3. Copy the BIOS setup program file to the bootable USB drive.
4. Connect the bootable USB drive to the computer that needs the BIOS update.
5. Restart the computer and press **F12**.
6. Select the USB drive from the **One Time Boot Menu**.
7. Type the BIOS setup program filename and press **Enter**.

The **BIOS Update Utility** appears.

8. Follow the on-screen instructions to complete the BIOS update.

## Updating the BIOS from the F12 One-Time boot menu

Update your computer BIOS using the BIOS update.exe file that is copied to a FAT32 USB drive and booting from the F12 One-Time boot menu.

### About this task

#### BIOS Update

You can run the BIOS update file from Windows using a bootable USB drive or you can also update the BIOS from the F12 One-Time boot menu on the computer.

Most of the Dell computers built after 2012 have this capability, and you can confirm by booting your computer to the F12 One-Time Boot Menu to see if BIOS FLASH UPDATE is listed as a boot option for your computer. If the option is listed, then the BIOS supports this BIOS update option.

 **NOTE:** Only computers with BIOS Flash Update option in the F12 One-Time boot menu can use this function.

#### Updating from the One-Time boot menu

To update your BIOS from the F12 One-Time boot menu, you need the following:

- USB drive formatted to the FAT32 file system (key does not have to be bootable)
- BIOS executable file that you downloaded from the Dell Support website and copied to the root of the USB drive
- AC power adapter that is connected to the computer
- Functional computer battery to flash the BIOS

Perform the following steps to perform the BIOS update flash process from the F12 menu:

 **CAUTION:** Do not turn off the computer during the BIOS update process. The computer may not boot if you turn off your computer.

### Steps

1. From a turn off state, insert the USB drive where you copied the flash into a USB port of the computer.
2. Turn on the computer and press F12 to access the One-Time Boot Menu, select BIOS Update using the mouse or arrow keys then press Enter.  
The flash BIOS menu is displayed.
3. Click **Flash from file**.
4. Select external USB device.
5. Select the file and double-click the flash target file, and then click **Submit**.
6. Click **Update BIOS**. The computer restarts to flash the BIOS.
7. The computer will restart after the BIOS update is completed.

## Clearing CMOS settings

### About this task

 **CAUTION:** Clearing CMOS settings will reset the BIOS settings on your computer.

### Steps

1. Remove the [base cover](#).
2. Disconnect the battery cable from the system board.
3. Wait for one minute.
4. Connect the battery cable to the system board.
5. Replace the [base cover](#).

# Troubleshooting

## Handling swollen Lithium-ion batteries

Like most laptops, Dell laptops use lithium-ion batteries. One type of lithium-ion battery is the lithium-ion polymer battery. Lithium-ion polymer batteries have increased in popularity in recent years and have become standard in the electronics industry due to customer preferences for a slim form factor (especially with newer ultra-thin laptops) and long battery life. Inherent to lithium-ion polymer battery technology is the potential for swelling of the battery cells.

Swollen battery may impact the performance of the laptop. To prevent possible further damage to the device enclosure or internal components leading to malfunction, discontinue the use of the laptop and discharge it by disconnecting the AC adapter and letting the battery drain.

Swollen batteries should not be used and should be replaced and disposed of properly. We recommend contacting Dell product support for options to replace a swollen battery under the terms of the applicable warranty or service contract, including options for replacement by a Dell authorized service technician.

The guidelines for handling and replacing Lithium-ion batteries are as follows:

- Exercise caution when handling Lithium-ion batteries.
- Discharge the battery before removing it from the system. To discharge the battery, unplug the AC adapter from the system and operate the system only on battery power. When the system will no longer power on when the power button is pressed, the battery is fully discharged.
- Do not crush, drop, mutilate, or penetrate the battery with foreign objects.
- Do not expose the battery to high temperatures, or disassemble battery packs and cells.
- Do not apply pressure to the surface of the battery.
- Do not bend the battery.
- Do not use tools of any type to pry on or against the battery.
- If a battery gets stuck in a device as a result of swelling, do not try to free it as puncturing, bending, or crushing a battery can be dangerous.
- Do not attempt to reassemble a damaged or swollen battery into a laptop.
- Swollen batteries that are covered under warranty should be returned to Dell in an approved shipping container (provided by Dell)—this is to comply with transportation regulations. Swollen batteries that are not covered under warranty should be disposed of at an approved recycling center. Contact Dell product support at <https://www.dell.com/support> for assistance and further instructions.
- Using a non-Dell or incompatible battery may increase the risk of fire or explosion. Replace the battery only with a compatible battery purchased from Dell that is designed to work with your Dell computer. Do not use a battery from other computers with your computer. Always purchase genuine batteries from <https://www.dell.com> or otherwise directly from Dell.

Lithium-ion batteries can swell for various reasons such as age, number of charge cycles, or exposure to high heat. For more information on how to improve the performance and lifespan of the laptop battery and to minimize the possibility of occurrence of the issue, search Dell Laptop Battery in the Knowledge Base Resource at [www.dell.com/support](https://www.dell.com/support).

## Locate the Service Tag or Express Service Code of your Dell computer

Your Dell computer is uniquely identified by a Service Tag or Express Service Code. To view relevant support resources for your Dell computer, we recommend entering the Service Tag or Express Service Code at [www.dell.com/support](https://www.dell.com/support).

For more information on how to find the Service Tag for your computer, see [Locate the Service Tag for your Dell Laptop](#).

# SupportAssist diagnostics

## About this task

The SupportAssist diagnostics (previously known as ePSA diagnostics) performs a complete check of your hardware. The SupportAssist diagnostics is embedded in the BIOS and is launched by it internally. The SupportAssist diagnostics provides a set of options for particular devices or device groups. It allows you to:

- Run tests automatically or in an interactive mode.
- Repeat tests
- Display or save test results
- Run thorough tests to introduce additional test options and provide extra information about the failed device(s)
- View status messages that indicate if the tests are completed successfully
- View error messages that indicate if problems were encountered during the test

**(i) NOTE:** Some tests are meant for specific devices and require user interaction. Ensure that you are present in front of the computer when the diagnostic tests are performed.

For more information, see [SupportAssist Pre-Boot System Performance Check](#).

## Built-in self-test (BIST)

### M-BIST

M-BIST (Built In Self-Test) is the system board's built-in self-test diagnostics tool that improves the diagnostics accuracy of system board embedded controller (EC) failures.

**(i) NOTE:** M-BIST can be manually initiated before POST (Power On Self Test).

### How to run M-BIST

**(i) NOTE:** M-BIST must be initiated on the system from a power-off state either connected to AC power or with battery only.

1. Press and hold both the **M** key on the keyboard and the **power button** to initiate M-BIST.
2. With both the **M** key and the **power button** held down, the battery indicator LED may exhibit two states:
  - a. OFF: No fault detected with the system board
  - b. AMBER: Indicates a problem with the system board
3. If there is a failure with the system board, the battery status LED will flash one of the following error codes for 30 seconds:

**Table 21. LED error codes**

Blinking Pattern		Possible Problem
Amber	White	
2	1	CPU Failure
2	8	LCD Power Rail Failure
1	1	TPM Detection Failure
2	4	Unrecoverable SPI Failure

4. If there is no failure with the system board, the LCD will cycle through the solid color screens described in the LCD-BIST section for 30 seconds and then power off.

## LCD Built-in Self Test (BIST)

Dell laptops have a built-in diagnostic tool that helps you determine if the screen abnormality you are experiencing is an inherent problem with the LCD (screen) of the Dell laptop or with the video card (GPU) and PC settings.

When you notice screen abnormalities like flickering, distortion, clarity issues, fuzzy or blurry image, horizontal or vertical lines, color fade etc., it is always a good practice to isolate the LCD (screen) by running the Built-In Self Test (BIST).

## How to invoke LCD BIST Test

1. Power off the Dell laptop.
2. Disconnect any peripherals that are connected to the laptop. Connect only the AC adapter (charger) to the laptop.
3. Ensure that the LCD (screen) is clean (no dust particles on the surface of the screen).
4. Press and hold **D** key and **Power on** the laptop to enter LCD built-in self test (BIST) mode. Continue to hold the D key, until the system boots up.
5. The screen will display solid colors and change colors on the entire screen to white, black, red, green, and blue twice.
6. Then it will display the colors white, black and red.
7. Carefully inspect the screen for abnormalities (any lines, fuzzy color or distortion on the screen).
8. At the end of the last solid color (red), the system will shut down.

 **NOTE:** Dell SupportAssist Pre-boot diagnostics upon launch, initiates an LCD BIST first, expecting a user intervention to confirm functionality of the LCD.

## System diagnostic lights

### Battery-status light

Indicates the power and battery-charge status.

**Solid white**—Power adapter is connected and the battery has more than 5 percent charge.

**Amber**—Computer is running on battery and the battery has less than 5 percent charge.

#### Off

- Power adapter is connected, and the battery is fully charged.
- Computer is running on battery, and the battery has more than 5 percent charge.
- Computer is in sleep state, hibernation, or turned off.

The power and battery-status light blinks amber along with beep codes indicating failures.

For example, the power and battery-status light blinks amber two times followed by a pause, and then blinks white three times followed by a pause. This 2,3 pattern continues until the computer is turned off indicating no memory or RAM is detected.

The following table shows different power and battery-status light patterns and associated problems.

**Table 22. LED codes**

Diagnostic light codes	Problem description	Recommended Solution
<b>1,1</b>	TPM detection failure	Replace the system board.
<b>1,2</b>	Unrecoverable SPI flash failure	Replace the system board.
<b>1,5</b>	i-Fuse failure	Replace the system board.
<b>1,6</b>	EC internal failure	Disconnect all power source (AC, battery, coin cell) and drain flea power by pressing and holding down the power button.
<b>2,1</b>	Processor failure	Replace the CPU. If CPU is on-board, replace the system board.
<b>2,2</b>	System board: BIOS or ROM (Read-Only Memory) failure	Replace the system board.
<b>2,3</b>	No memory or RAM (Random-Access Memory) detected	Reseat and swap memory modules between the slots. If the problem persists, replace the memory module
<b>2,4</b>	Memory or RAM (Random-Access Memory) failure	Reseat and swap memory modules between the slots. If the problem persists, replace the memory module.

**Table 22. LED codes (continued)**

Diagnostic light codes	Problem description	Recommended Solution
<b>2,5</b>	Invalid memory installed	Reseat and swap memory modules between the slots. If the problem persists, replace the memory module.
<b>2,6</b>	System board or chipset error	Replace the system board.
<b>2,7</b>	Display failure - SBIOS message	Replace the LCD module.
<b>2,8</b>	Display failure - EC detection of power rail failure	Replace the system board.
<b>3,1</b>	Coin-cell battery failure	Reset the CMOS battery connection. If the problem persists, replace the RTC battery.
<b>3,2</b>	PCI, video card/chip failure	Replace the system board.
<b>3,3</b>	BIOS Recovery Image not found	Flash latest BIOS version. If the problem persists, replace the system board.
<b>3,4</b>	Recovery image found but invalid	Flash latest BIOS version. If the problem persists, replace the system board.
<b>3,5</b>	Power-rail failure	Replace the system board.
<b>3,6</b>	System BIOS Flash incomplete	Replace the system board.
<b>3,7</b>	Management Engine (ME) error	Replace the system board.

## Recovering the operating system

When your computer is unable to boot to the operating system even after repeated attempts, it automatically starts Dell SupportAssist OS Recovery.

Dell SupportAssist OS Recovery is a standalone tool that is preinstalled in all Dell computers installed with Windows operating system. It consists of tools to diagnose and troubleshoot issues that may occur before your computer boots to the operating system. It enables you to diagnose hardware issues, repair your computer, back up your files, or restore your computer to its factory state.

You can also download it from the Dell Support website to troubleshoot and fix your computer when it fails to boot into their primary operating system due to software or hardware failures.

For more information about the Dell SupportAssist OS Recovery, see *Dell SupportAssist OS Recovery User's Guide* at [www.dell.com/serviceabilitytools](http://www.dell.com/serviceabilitytools). Click **SupportAssist** and then, click **SupportAssist OS Recovery**.

## Wi-Fi power cycle

### About this task

If your computer is unable to access the Internet due to Wi-Fi connectivity issues a Wi-Fi power cycle procedure may be performed. The following procedure provides the instructions on how to conduct a Wi-Fi power cycle:

 **NOTE:** Some ISPs (Internet Service Providers) provide a modem/router combo device.

### Steps

1. Turn off your computer.
2. Turn off the modem.
3. Turn off the wireless router.
4. Wait for 30 seconds.
5. Turn on the wireless router.
6. Turn on the modem.
7. Turn on your computer.

# Drain residual flea power (perform hard reset)

## About this task

Flea power is the residual static electricity that remains in the computer even after it has been powered off and the battery is removed.

For your safety, and to protect the sensitive electronic components in your computer, you are requested to drain residual flea power before removing or replacing any components in your computer.

Draining residual flea power, also known as performing a "hard reset", is also a common troubleshooting step if your computer does not power on or boot into the operating system.

## To drain residual flea power (perform a hard reset)

### Steps

1. Turn off your computer.
2. Disconnect the power adapter from your computer.
3. Remove the base cover.
4. Remove the battery.
5. Press and hold the power button for 20 seconds to drain the flea power.
6. Install the battery.
7. Install the base cover.
8. Connect the power adapter to your computer.
9. Turn on your computer.

 **NOTE:** For more information about performing a hard reset, search in the Knowledge Base Resource at [www.dell.com/support](http://www.dell.com/support).

# Real-Time Clock (RTC) Reset

The Real Time Clock (RTC) reset function allows you or the service technician to recover Dell systems from No POST/No Power/No Boot situations. The legacy jumper enabled RTC reset has been retired on these models.

Start the RTC reset with the system powered off and connected to AC power. Press and hold the power button for thirty (30) seconds

. The system RTC Reset occurs after you release the power button.

# Getting help and contacting Dell

## Self-help resources

You can get information and help on Dell products and services using these self-help resources:

**Table 23. Self-help resources**

Self-help resources	Resource location
Information about Dell products and services	<a href="http://www.dell.com">www.dell.com</a>
My Dell app	
Tips	
Contact Support	In Windows search, type <b>Contact Support</b> , and press Enter.
Online help for operating system	<a href="http://www.dell.com/support/windows">www.dell.com/support/windows</a>
Access top solutions, diagnostics, drivers and downloads, and learn more about your computer through videos, manuals and documents.	<p>Your Dell computer is uniquely identified by a Service Tag or Express Service Code. To view relevant support resources for your Dell computer, enter the Service Tag or Express Service Code at <a href="http://www.dell.com/support">www.dell.com/support</a>.</p> <p>For more information on how to find the Service Tag for your computer, see <a href="#">Locate the Service Tag on your computer</a>.</p>
Dell knowledge base articles for a variety of computer concerns	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Go to <a href="http://www.dell.com/support">www.dell.com/support</a>.</li> <li>2. On the menu bar at the top of the Support page, select <b>Support &gt; Knowledge Base</b>.</li> <li>3. In the Search field on the Knowledge Base page, type the keyword, topic, or model number, and then click or tap the search icon to view the related articles.</li> </ol>

## Contacting Dell

To contact Dell for sales, technical support, or customer service issues, see [www.dell.com/contactdell](http://www.dell.com/contactdell).

 **NOTE:** Availability varies by country/region and product, and some services may not be available in your country/region.

 **NOTE:** If you do not have an active Internet connection, you can find contact information about your purchase invoice, packing slip, bill, or Dell product catalog.