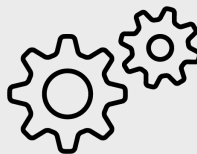
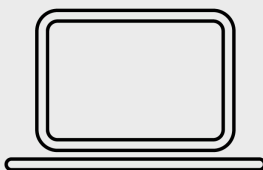


# ThinkPad P1 Gen 6

## Hardware Maintenance Manual



**Lenovo**

**Note:** Before using this information and the product it supports, be sure to read the general information under Appendix A “Notices” on page 93.

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## About this manual

This manual contains service and reference information for the following ThinkPad® products.

Product name	Machine type (MT)
ThinkPad P1 Gen 6	21FV and 21FW

Use this manual along with the advanced diagnostic tests to troubleshoot problems.

- This manual is intended only for trained service technicians who are familiar with ThinkPad products. Use this manual along with the advanced diagnostic tests to troubleshoot problems effectively.
- Depending on the model, some hardware configuration and software programs might not be available on the computer. Some statements in this manual might not be applicable to the computer.
- Before servicing a ThinkPad product, be sure to read all the information under Chapter 1 “Safety information” on page 1 and Chapter 2 “Important service information” on page 19.



---

## Chapter 1. Safety information

This chapter presents following safety information that you must be familiar with before you service a ThinkPad notebook computer.

- “General safety” on page 1
- “Electrical safety” on page 1
- “Safety inspection guide” on page 2
- “Handling devices that are sensitive to electrostatic discharge” on page 3
- “Grounding requirements” on page 4
- “Safety notices (multilingual translations)” on page 4

---

### General safety

Follow these rules to ensure general safety:

- Observe good housekeeping in the area of the machines during and after maintenance.
- When lifting any heavy object:
  1. Make sure that you can stand safely without slipping.
  2. Distribute the weight of the object equally between your feet.
  3. Use a slow lifting force. Never move suddenly or twist when you attempt to lift.
  4. Lift by standing or by pushing up with your leg muscles; this action removes the strain from the muscles in your back. *Do not attempt to lift any object that weighs more than 16 kg (35 lb) or that you think is too heavy for you.*
- Do not perform any action that causes hazards to the customer, or that makes the equipment unsafe.
- Before you start the machine, make sure that other service technicians and the customer's personnel are not in a hazardous position.
- Place removed covers and other parts in a safe place, away from all personnel, while you are servicing the machine.
- Keep your toolcase away from walk areas so that other people will not trip over it.
- Do not wear loose clothing that can be trapped in the moving parts of a machine. Make sure that your sleeves are fastened or rolled up above your elbows. If your hair is long, fasten it.
- Insert the ends of your necktie or scarf inside clothing or fasten it with a nonconductive clip, about 8 centimeters (3 inches) from the end.
- Do not wear jewelry, chains, metal-frame eyeglasses, or metal fasteners for your clothing.

**Attention:** Metal objects are good electrical conductors.

- Wear safety glasses when you are hammering, drilling, soldering, cutting wire, attaching springs, using solvents, or working in any other conditions that might be hazardous to your eyes.
- After service, reinstall all safety shields, guards, labels, and ground wires. Replace any safety device that is worn or defective.
- Reinstall all covers correctly before returning the machine to the customer.
- Fan louvers on the machine help to prevent overheating of internal components. Do not obstruct fan louvers or cover them with labels or stickers.

---

### Electrical safety

Observe the following rules when working on electrical equipment.

**Important:** Use only approved tools and test equipment. Some hand tools have handles covered with a soft material that does not insulate you when working with live electrical currents. Many customers have, near their equipment, rubber floor mats that contain small conductive fibers to decrease electrostatic discharges. Do not use this type of mat to protect yourself from electrical shock.

- Find the room emergency power-off (EPO) switch, disconnecting switch, or electrical outlet. If an electrical accident occurs, you can then operate the switch or unplug the power cord quickly.
- Do not work alone under hazardous conditions or near equipment that has hazardous voltages.
- Disconnect all power before:
  - Performing a mechanical inspection
  - Working near power supplies
  - Removing or installing main units
- Before you start to work on the machine, unplug the power cord. If you cannot unplug it, ask the customer to power-off the wall box that supplies power to the machine, and to lock the wall box in the off position.
- If you have to work on a machine that has *exposed* electrical circuits, observe the following precautions:
  - Ensure that another person, familiar with the power-off controls, is near you.

**Attention:** Another person must be there to switch off the power, if necessary.

- Use only one hand when working with powered-on electrical equipment; keep the other hand in your pocket or behind your back.

**Attention:** An electrical shock can occur only when there is a complete circuit. By observing the above rule, you may prevent a current from passing through your body.

- When using testers, set the controls correctly and use the approved probe leads and accessories for that tester.
- Stand on suitable rubber mats (obtained locally, if necessary) to insulate you from grounds such as metal floor strips and machine frames.

Observe the special safety precautions when you work with very high voltages; Instructions for these precautions are in the safety sections of maintenance information. Use extreme care when measuring high voltages.

- Regularly inspect and maintain your electrical hand tools for safe operational condition.
- Do not use worn or broken tools and testers.
- *Never assume* that power has been disconnected from a circuit. First, *check* that it has been powered off.
- Always look carefully for possible hazards in your work area. Examples of these hazards are moist floors, nongrounded power extension cables, power surges, and missing safety grounds.
- Do not touch live electrical circuits with the reflective surface of a plastic dental mirror. The surface is conductive; such touching can cause personal injury and machine damage.
- Do not service the following parts *with the power on* when they are removed from their normal operating places in a machine:
  - Power supply units
  - Pumps
  - Blowers and fans
  - Motor generators
  - Similar units as listed above
 This practice ensures correct grounding of the units.
- If an electrical accident occurs:
  - Use caution; do not become a victim yourself.
  - Switch off power.
  - Send another person to get medical aid.

---

## Safety inspection guide

The purpose of this inspection guide is to assist you in identifying potentially unsafe conditions. As each machine was designed and built, required safety items were installed to protect users and service technicians from injury. This guide addresses only those items. You should use good judgment to identify potential safety hazards due to attachment of non-ThinkPad features or options not covered by this inspection guide.

If any unsafe conditions are present, you must determine how serious the apparent hazard could be and whether you can continue without first correcting the problem.

Consider these conditions and the safety hazards they present:

- Electrical hazards, especially primary power (primary voltage on the frame can cause serious or fatal electrical shock)
- Explosive hazards, such as a damaged CRT face or a bulging capacitor
- Mechanical hazards, such as loose or missing hardware

To determine whether there are any potentially unsafe conditions, use the following checklist at the beginning of every service task. Begin the checks with the power off, and the power cord disconnected.

Checklist:

1. Check exterior covers for damage (loose, broken, or sharp edges).
2. Power off the computer. Disconnect the power cord.
3. Check the power cord for:
  - a. A third-wire ground connector in good condition. Use a meter to measure third-wire ground continuity for 0.1 ohm or less between the external ground pin and the frame ground.
  - b. The power cord should be the authorized type specified for your computer. Go to: <https://support.lenovo.com/partslookup>
  - c. Insulation must not be frayed or worn.
4. Check for cracked or bulging batteries.
5. Remove the cover.
6. Check for any obvious non-ThinkPad alterations. Use good judgment as to the safety of any non-ThinkPad alterations.
7. Check inside the unit for any obvious unsafe conditions, such as metal filings, contamination, water or other liquids, or signs of fire or smoke damage.
8. Check for worn, frayed, or pinched cables.
9. Check that the power-supply cover fasteners (screws or rivets) have not been removed or tampered with.

---

## Handling devices that are sensitive to electrostatic discharge

Any computer part containing transistors or integrated circuits (ICs) should be considered sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD.) ESD damage can occur when there is a difference in charge between objects. Protect against ESD damage by equalizing the charge so that the machine, the part, the work mat, and the person handling the part are all at the same charge.

### Notes:

1. Use product-specific ESD procedures when they exceed the requirements noted here.
2. Make sure that the ESD protective devices you use have been certified (ISO 9000) as fully effective.

When handling ESD-sensitive parts:

- Keep the parts in protective packages until they are inserted into the product.
- Avoid contact with other people.
- Wear a grounded wrist strap against your skin to eliminate static on your body.
- Prevent the part from touching your clothing. Most clothing is insulative and retains a charge even when you are wearing a wrist strap.
- Use a grounded work mat to provide a static-free work surface. The mat is especially useful when handling ESD-sensitive devices.
- Select a grounding system, such as those listed below, to provide protection that meets the specific service requirement.

**Note:** The use of a grounding system to guard against ESD damage is desirable but not necessary.  
– Attach the ESD ground clip to any frame ground, ground braid, or green-wire ground.

- When working on a double-insulated or battery-operated system, use an ESD common ground or reference point. You can use coax or connector-outside shells on these systems.
- Use the round ground prong of the ac plug on ac-operated computers.

---

## Grounding requirements

Electrical grounding of the computer is required for operator safety and correct system function. Proper grounding of the electrical outlet can be verified by a certified electrician.

---

## Safety notices (multilingual translations)

The safety notices in this section are provided in the following languages:

- English
- Arabic
- Brazilian Portuguese
- French
- German
- Hebrew
- Japanese
- Korean
- Spanish
- Traditional Chinese



### DANGER

**Before the computer is powered on after FRU replacement, make sure that all screws, springs, and other small parts are in place and are not left loose inside the computer. Verify this by shaking the computer and listening for rattling sounds. Metallic parts or metal flakes can cause electrical short circuits.**



### DANGER

**Some standby batteries contain a small amount of nickel and cadmium. Do not disassemble a standby battery, recharge it, throw it into fire or water, or short-circuit it. Dispose of the battery as required by local ordinances or regulations. Use only the battery in the appropriate parts listing. Use of an incorrect battery can result in ignition or explosion of the battery.**



### DANGER

**The battery pack contains small amounts of nickel. Do not disassemble it, throw it into fire or water, or short-circuit it. Dispose of the battery pack as required by local ordinances or regulations. Use only the battery in the appropriate parts listing when replacing the battery pack. Use of an incorrect battery can result in ignition or explosion of the battery.**



## DANGER

The lithium battery can cause a fire, an explosion, or a severe burn. Do not recharge it, remove its polarized connector, disassemble it, heat it above 100°C (212°F), incinerate it, or expose its cell contents to water. Dispose of the battery as required by local ordinances or regulations. Use only the battery in the appropriate parts listing. Use of an incorrect battery can result in ignition or explosion of the battery.



## DANGER

If the LCD breaks and the fluid from inside the LCD gets into your eyes or on your hands, immediately wash the affected areas with water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical care if any symptoms from the fluid are present after washing.



## DANGER

To avoid shock, do not remove the plastic cover that protects the lower part of the inverter card.



## DANGER

Though the main batteries have low voltage, a short-circuited or grounded battery can produce enough current to burn personnel or combustible materials.



## DANGER

Unless hot swap is allowed for the FRU being replaced, do as follows before removing it: power off the computer, unplug all power cords from electrical outlets, remove the battery pack, and disconnect any interconnecting cables.



خطر

قبل اعادة تشغيل الحاسب بعد الانتهاء من استبدال FRU، تأكد من أنه قد تم اعادة كل من المسامير و السوست وكل الأجزاء الصغيرة الأخرى في أماكنهم ولم يتم فقدهم داخل الحاسب. ويمكن التحقق من ذلك عن طريق هز الحاسب والاستماع لأي صوت صاخب يصدر منه. قد تؤدي الأجزاء أو الرقائق المعدنية الى حدوث دائرة قصر.



خطر

تحتوي بعض البطاريات الاحتياطية على كمية صغيرة من مادتي النيكل والكادميوم. لا تقم بفك أو إعادة شحن البطارية الاحتياطية ولا تقم أيضا بالقاءها في النار أو الماء ولا تتسبب في احداث دائرة قصر بها. قم بالتخلص من البطارية كما هو موضح في القوانين المحلية. استخدم نوع البطارية المحدد والذي يوصى باستخدامه. حيث أنه قد يؤدي استخدام نوع بطارية غير صحيح الى اشتعالها أو انفجارها.



خطر

تحتوي حزمة البطارية على كمية صغيرة من مادة النيكل. لا تقم بفكها أو القاءها في النار أو الماء ولا تتسبب في احداث دائرة قصر بها. تخلص من حزمة البطارية وفقا لما هو موضح في القوانين المحلية. قم، عند استبدال حزمة البطارية، باستخدام الأنواع المحددة فقط والتي يوصى باستخدامها. حيث أنه قد يؤدي استخدام نوع بطارية غير صحيح الى اشتعالها أو انفجارها.



خطر

قد تتسبب بطارية الليثيوم في حدوث حريق أو انفجار أو حدوث حروق شديدة. لا تقم بإعادة شحن البطارية أو إزالة موصل الاستقطاب الخاص بها ولا تحاول أيضا فكها أو تسخينها لأكثر من ١٠٠ درجة مئوية (٢١٢ فهرنهايت) أو حرقها أو تعريض محتويات الخاتمة الخاصة بها للماء. قم بالتخلص من البطارية وفقا لما هو موضح في القوانين المحلية. استخدم نوع البطارية المحدد والذي يوصى باستخدامه. حيث أنه قد يؤدي استخدام نوع بطارية غير صحيح الى اشتعالها أو انفجارها.



خطر

إذا ما انكسرت شاشة LCD ولامس السائل الداخلي عينيك أو يديك، قم في الحال بغسلهما بالماء لمدة لا تقل عن ١٥ دقيقة. إذا ما وجدت أي أعراض بعد الغسل اطلب عندئذ المساعدة الطبية.



خطر

لتجنب التعرض لأي صدمات، لا تقم بإزالة الغطاء البلاستيكي الذي يحمي الجزء الأسفل من بطاقة العاكس.



خطر

على الرغم من أن البطاريات الرئيسية يكون لها جهد منخفض، إلا أنه قد تقوم البطاريات التي حدث قصور بها أو التي تم توصيلها أرضيا بإصدار تيار يكفي لحدوث حروق للأفراد أو تعرض المواد القابلة للاشتعال للحريق.



خطر

ما لم يتم السماح بالتبديل الفوري لأي FRU الجاري استبداله بدون ضرورة اغلاق النظام، قم بتنفيذ ما يلي قبل ازالته. قم بإيقاف تشغيل الحاسب ونزع كل أسلاك الطاقة من المخارج الكهربائية وقم أيضا بإزالة حزمة البطارية ثم قم بفصل أي كابلات متصلة.



## PERIGO

Antes de ligar o computador após a substituição da FRU, certifique-se de que todos os parafusos, molas e outras peças pequenas estejam no lugar e não estejam soltos dentro do computador. Verifique isso sacudindo o computador e procurando ouvir sons de peças soltas. Peças metálicas ou lascas de metal podem causar curto-circuito.



## PERIGO

Algumas baterias reserva contêm uma pequena quantidade de níquel e cádmio. Não desmonte uma bateria reserva, recarregue-a, jogue-a no fogo ou na água, ou deixe-a entrar em curto-circuito. Descarte a bateria conforme requerido pelas leis ou regulamentos locais. Use somente a bateria nas partes listadas apropriadas. O uso de uma bateria incorreta pode resultar em combustão ou explosão da bateria.



## PERIGO

O pacote da bateria contém uma pequena quantidade de níquel. Não o desmonte, jogue-o no fogo ou na água, ou deixe-o entrar em curto-circuito. Descarte o pacote da bateria conforme requerido pelas leis ou regulamentos locais. Use somente a bateria nas partes listadas apropriadas ao substituir o pacote da bateria. O uso de uma bateria incorreta pode resultar em combustão ou explosão da bateria.



## PERIGO

A bateria de lítio pode causar incêndio, explosão ou graves queimaduras. Não a recarregue, remova seu conector polarizado, desmonte-a, aqueça-a acima de 100°C (212°F), incinere-a, ou exponha o conteúdo de sua célula à água. Descarte a bateria conforme requerido pelas leis ou regulamentos locais. Use somente a bateria nas partes listadas apropriadas. O uso de uma bateria incorreta pode resultar em combustão ou explosão da bateria.



## PERIGO

Se o LCD quebrar e o fluido de dentro dele entrar em contato com seus olhos ou com suas mãos, lave as áreas afetadas imediatamente com água durante pelo menos 15 minutos. Procure cuidados médicos se algum sintoma causado pelo fluido surgir após a lavagem.



## PERIGO

Para evitar choque elétrico, não remova a capa plástica que protege a parte inferior da placa inversora.



## PERIGO

Embora as principais baterias possuam baixa voltagem, uma bateria em curto-circuito ou aterrada pode produzir corrente o bastante para queimar materiais de pessoal ou inflamáveis.



## PERIGO

A menos que uma hot swap seja permitida para a FRU que está sendo substituída, faça o seguinte antes de removê-la: desligue o computador, desconecte todos os cabos de energia das tomadas, remova o pacote de baterias e desconecte quaisquer cabos de interconexão.



## DANGER

Avant de remettre l'ordinateur sous tension après remplacement d'une unité en clientèle, vérifiez que tous les ressorts, vis et autres pièces sont bien en place et bien fixées. Pour ce faire, secouez l'unité et assurez-vous qu'aucun bruit suspect ne se produit. Des pièces métalliques ou des copeaux de métal pourraient causer un court-circuit.



## DANGER

Certaines batteries de secours contiennent du nickel et du cadmium. Ne les démontez pas, ne les rechargez pas, ne les exposez ni au feu ni à l'eau. Ne les mettez pas en court-circuit. Pour les mettre au rebut, conformez-vous à la réglementation en vigueur. Lorsque vous remplacez la pile de sauvegarde ou celle de l'horloge temps réel, veillez à n'utiliser que les modèles cités dans la liste de pièces détachées adéquate. Une batterie ou une pile inappropriée risque de prendre feu ou d'exploser.



## DANGER

La batterie contient du nickel. Ne la démontez pas, ne l'exposez ni au feu ni à l'eau. Ne la mettez pas en court-circuit. Pour la mettre au rebut, conformez-vous à la réglementation en vigueur. Lorsque vous remplacez la batterie, veillez à n'utiliser que les modèles cités dans la liste de pièces détachées adéquate. En effet, une batterie inappropriée risque de prendre feu ou d'exploser.



## **DANGER**

La pile de sauvegarde contient du lithium. Elle présente des risques d'incendie, d'explosion ou de brûlures graves. Ne la rechargez pas, ne retirez pas son connecteur polarisé et ne la démontez pas. Ne l'exposez pas à une température supérieure à 100°C, ne la faites pas brûler et n'en exposez pas le contenu à l'eau. Mettez la pile au rebut conformément à la réglementation en vigueur. Une pile inappropriée risque de prendre feu ou d'exploser.



## **DANGER**

Si le panneau d'affichage à cristaux liquides se brise et que vous recevez dans les yeux ou sur les mains une partie du fluide, rincez-les abondamment pendant au moins quinze minutes. Consultez un médecin si des symptômes persistent après le lavage.



## **DANGER**

Afin d'éviter tout risque de choc électrique, ne retirez pas le cache en plastique protégeant la partie inférieure de la carte d'alimentation.



## **DANGER**

Bien que le voltage des batteries principales soit peu élevé, le court-circuit ou la mise à la masse d'une batterie peut produire suffisamment de courant pour brûler des matériaux combustibles ou causer des brûlures corporelles graves.



## **DANGER**

Si le remplacement à chaud n'est pas autorisé pour l'unité remplaçable sur site que vous remplacez, procédez comme suit avant de retirer l'unité : mettez l'ordinateur hors tension, débranchez tous les cordons d'alimentation des prises de courant, retirez le bloc de batterie et déconnectez tous les câbles d'interconnexion.



## **VORSICHT**

Bevor nach einem FRU-Austausch der Computer wieder angeschlossen wird, muß sichergestellt werden, daß keine Schrauben, Federn oder andere Kleinteile fehlen oder im Gehäuse vergessen wurden. Der Computer muß geschüttelt und auf Klappergeräusche geprüft werden. Metallteile oder-splitter können Kurzschlüsse erzeugen.



#### VORSICHT

Die Bereitschaftsbatterie, die sich unter dem Diskettenlaufwerk befindet, kann geringe Mengen Nickel und Cadmium enthalten. Sie darf nur durch die Verkaufsstelle oder den IBM Kundendienst ausgetauscht werden. Sie darf nicht zerlegt, wiederaufgeladen, kurzgeschlossen, oder Feuer oder Wasser ausgesetzt werden. Die Batterie kann schwere Verbrennungen oder Verätzungen verursachen. Bei der Entsorgung die örtlichen Bestimmungen für Sondermüll beachten. Beim Ersetzen der Bereitschafts- oder Systembatterie nur Batterien des Typs verwenden, der in der Ersatzteilliste aufgeführt ist. Der Einsatz falscher Batterien kann zu Entzündung oder Explosion führen.



#### VORSICHT

Akkus enthalten geringe Mengen von Nickel. Sie dürfen nicht zerlegt, wiederaufgeladen, kurzgeschlossen, oder Feuer oder Wasser ausgesetzt werden. Bei der Entsorgung die örtlichen Bestimmungen für Sondermüll beachten. Beim Ersetzen der Batterie nur Batterien des Typs verwenden, der in der Ersatzteilliste aufgeführt ist. Der Einsatz falscher Batterien kann zu Entzündung oder Explosion führen.



#### VORSICHT

Die Systembatterie ist eine Lithiumbatterie. Sie kann sich entzünden, explodieren oder schwere Verbrennungen hervorrufen. Batterien dieses Typs dürfen nicht aufgeladen, zerlegt, über 100°C erhitzt oder verbrannt werden. Auch darf ihr Inhalt nicht mit Wasser in Verbindung gebracht oder der zur richtigen Polung angebrachte Verbindungsstecker entfernt werden. Bei der Entsorgung die örtlichen Bestimmungen für Sondermüll beachten. Beim Ersetzen der Batterie nur Batterien des Typs verwenden, der in der Ersatzteilliste aufgeführt ist. Der Einsatz falscher Batterien kann zu Entzündung oder Explosion führen.



#### VORSICHT

Die Leuchtstoffröhre im LCD-Bildschirm enthält Quecksilber. Bei der Entsorgung die örtlichen Bestimmungen für Sondermüll beachten. Der LCD-Bildschirm besteht aus Glas und kann zerbrechen, wenn er unsachgemäß behandelt wird oder der Computer auf den Boden fällt. Wenn der Bildschirm beschädigt ist und die darin befindliche Flüssigkeit in Kontakt mit Haut und Augen gerät, sollten die betroffenen Stellen mindestens 15 Minuten mit Wasser abgespült und bei Beschwerden anschließend ein Arzt aufgesucht werden.



#### VORSICHT

Aus Sicherheitsgründen die Kunststoffabdeckung, die den unteren Teil der Spannungswandlerplatine umgibt, nicht entfernen.



## VORSICHT

Obwohl Hauptbatterien eine niedrige Spannung haben, können sie doch bei Kurzschluß oder Erdung genug Strom abgeben, um brennbare Materialien zu entzünden oder Verletzungen bei Personen hervorzurufen.



## VORSICHT

Wenn ein Austausch der FRU bei laufendem Betrieb nicht erlaubt ist, gehen Sie beim Austausch der FRU wie folgt vor: Schalten Sie den Computer aus, ziehen Sie alle Netzkabel von den Netzsteckdosen ab, entfernen Sie den Akku und ziehen Sie alle miteinander verbundenen Kabel ab.



## סכנה

למני הפעלת המחשב לאחר החלפת FRU יש לוודא שכל חברגים, הקפיצים, וחלקים קטנים אחרים נמצאים במקומם ואינם חופשיים לזוז בתוך המחשב. כדי לוודא זאת, יש לטלטל את המחשב ולחשיב לגילוי קולות שקשוק. חלקי או שבבי מתכת עלולים לגרום לקצרים חשמליים.



## סכנה

סוללות המתנה מסוימות מכילות כמות קטנה של ניקל וקדמיום. אין למרק סוללת המתנה, לטעון אותה מחדש, להשליך אותה לאש או למים או לקצר אותה. יש לסלק את הסוללה כנדרש על ידי התקנות והחוקים המקומיים. יש להשתמש רק בסוללה המומייעה ברשימת החלקים המתאימה. שימוש בסוללה לא מתאימה עלול לגרום להצתה או התמוצות של הסוללה.



## סכנה

מארו הסוללה מכיל כמות קטנה של ניקל וקדמיום. אין למרק את מארו הסוללה, להשליך אותו לאש או למים או לקצר אותו. יש לסלק את מארו הסוללה כנדרש על ידי התקנות והחוקים המקומיים. יש להשתמש רק בסוללה המומייעה ברשימת החלקים המתאימה בזמן החלפת מארו הסוללה. שימוש בסוללה לא מתאימה עלול לגרום להצתה או התמוצות של הסוללה.



## סכנה

סוללת הליתיום עלולה לגרום לשריפה, להתמוצות או לכוויות קשות. אין לטעון אותה מחדש, לסלק את המחבר המקוטב שלה, למרק אותה או לחמם אותה לטמפרטורה העולה על 100 מעלות צלזיוס. אין לשרוף את הסוללה ואין לחשוף את תוכן התא למים. יש לסלק את הסוללה כנדרש בתקנות ובחוקים המקומיים. יש להשתמש רק בסוללה המומייעה ברשימת החלקים המתאימים. שימוש בסוללה אחרת עלול לגרום לסכנת שריפה או התמוצות.



## סכנה



リチウム・バッテリーは、火災、爆発、または重症のやけどを引き起こすことがあります。バックアップ・バッテリーの充電、その極性コネクターの取り外し、バッテリー本体の分解、100°C (212°F) 以上の加熱、焼却、電池の中身を水に浸すことはしないでください。バッテリーを廃棄する場合は地方自治体の条例に従ってください。適切なパーツ・リストにあるバッテリーだけを使用してください。誤ったバッテリーを使用すると、バッテリーが発火したり、爆発したりすることがあります。



## 危険

LCD が破損し、LCD 中の液体が目に入ったり、手に触れたりした場合は、液体が触れた部分を少なくとも 15 分間洗い流してください。洗い流した後に、液体によって何らかの症状が現れた場合は、医師の治療を受けてください。



## 危険

感電を防ぐため、インバーター・カードの下部を保護しているプラスチック・カバーを外さないでください。



## 危険

メイン・バッテリーの電圧は低くても、ショートしたり、接地したバッテリーが、作業者にやけどを負わせたり、可燃物を燃やすだけの電流を発生させる場合があります。



## 危険

交換しようとしている FRU がホット・スワップに対応していない場合、それを取り外す前に、コンピューターの電源をオフにし、すべての電源コードをコンセントから抜き、バッテリー・パックを取り外して、相互接続しているケーブルをすべて切り離してください。



## 위험

FRU를 교체하고 나서 컴퓨터 전원을 켜기 전에 모든 나사, 스프링 및 기타 작은 부품들이 올바른 위치에 있는지, 컴퓨터 내부에 단단하게 연결되어 있는지 확인하십시오. 컴퓨터를 흔들어 달걀거리는 소리가 나지 않는지 확인하십시오. 금속 부품 또는 금속 조각은 누전을 일으킬 수 있습니다.



## 위험

일부 보조 배터리에는 소량의 니켈 및 카드뮴이 포함되어 있습니다. 보조 배터리를 분해하거나, 다시 충전하거나, 불 또는 물에 던지거나, 단락시키지 마십시오. 배터리 팩을 폐기할 때에는 해당 지역의 법률 규정을 따르십시오. 배터리 팩을 교체할 때에는 올바른 배터리만 사용하십시오. 올바른지 않은 배터리를 사용하면 배터리가 발화되거나 폭발할 수 있습니다.



## 위험

배터리 팩에는 소량의 니켈이 포함되어 있습니다. 배터리 팩을 분해하거나, 불 또는 물에 던지거나, 단락시키지 마십시오. 배터리 팩을 폐기할 때에는 해당 지역의 법률 규정을 따르십시오. 배터리 팩을 교체할 때에는 올바른 배터리만 사용하십시오. 올바르게 않은 배터리를 사용하면 배터리가 발화되거나 폭발할 수 있습니다.



위험

리튬 배터리는 화재, 폭발 또는 심각한 화상을 일으킬 수 있습니다. 리튬 배터리를 다시 충전하거나, 극성 커넥터를 제거하거나, 분해하거나, 100C(212F) 이상으로 가열하거나, 소각하거나, 전지 내용물을 물에 노출시키지 마십시오. 배터리를 폐기할 때에는 해당 지역을 법률 규정을 따르십시오. 올바른 배터리만 사용하십시오. 올바르게 않은 배터리를 사용하면 배터리가 발화되거나 폭발할 수 있습니다.



위험

LCD가 파손되어 LCD 내부의 액체가 눈에 들어가거나 손에 묻으면 즉시 깨끗한 물로 15분 이상 닦아 내십시오. 씻은 후에 조금이라도 이상을 느끼면 즉시 병원에 가서 의사의 진찰을 받아야 합니다.



위험

전기적 위험을 방지하려면 인버터 카드의 아래 부분을 보호하는 플라스틱 덮개를 제거하지 마십시오.



위험

기본 배터리의 전압은 낮지만, 단락되거나 접지된 배터리는 화상을 입히기에 충분한 전류와 가연성 물질을 발생시킬 수 있습니다.



위험

FRU 교체 시 Hot Swap이 지원되지 않는 경우, FRU를 제거하기 전에 컴퓨터의 전원을 끄고, 전기 콘센트에서 전원 코드를 분리하고, 배터리를 제거한 후, 연결된 모든 케이블을 분리하십시오.



PELIGRO

Antes de encender el sistema después de sustituir una FRU, compruebe que todos los tornillos, muelles y demás piezas pequeñas se encuentran en su sitio y no se encuentran sueltas dentro del sistema. Compruébelo agitando el sistema y escuchando los posibles ruidos que provocarían. Las piezas metálicas pueden causar cortocircuitos eléctricos.



PELIGRO

Algunas baterías de reserva contienen una pequeña cantidad de níquel y cadmio. No las desmonte, ni recargue, ni las eche al fuego o al agua ni las cortocircuite. Deséchelas tal como dispone la normativa local. Utilice sólo baterías que se encuentren en la lista de piezas. La utilización de una batería no apropiada puede provocar la ignición o explosión de la misma.



#### **PELIGRO**

Las baterías contienen pequeñas cantidades de níquel. No las desmonte, ni recargue, ni las eche al fuego o al agua ni las cortocircuite. Deséchelas tal como dispone la normativa local. Utilice sólo baterías que se encuentren en la lista de piezas al sustituir la batería. La utilización de una batería no apropiada puede provocar la ignición o explosión de la misma.



#### **PELIGRO**

La batería de repuesto es una batería de litio y puede provocar incendios, explosiones o quemaduras graves. No la recargue, ni quite el conector polarizado, ni la desmonte, ni caliente por encima de los 100°C (212°F), ni la incinere ni exponga el contenido de sus celdas al agua. Deséchela tal como dispone la normativa local.



#### **PELIGRO**

Si la LCD se rompe y el fluido de su interior entra en contacto con sus ojos o sus manos, lave inmediatamente las áreas afectadas con agua durante 15 minutos como mínimo. Obtenga atención medica si se presenta algún síntoma del fluido despues de lavarse.



#### **PELIGRO**

Para evitar descargas, no quite la cubierta de plástico que rodea la parte baja de la tarjeta invertida.



#### **PELIGRO**

Aunque las baterías principales tienen un voltaje bajo, una batería cortocircuitada o con contacto a tierra puede producir la corriente suficiente como para quemar material combustible o provocar quemaduras en el personal.



#### **PELIGRO**

Salvo que se permita el intercambio en caliente para la unidad sustituible localmente, realice lo siguiente antes de extraerla: apague el sistema, desconecte todos los cables de alimentación de las tomas de alimentación eléctrica, extraiga la batería y desconecte los cables de interconexión.



### 危險

完成 FRU 更換之後，在開啟電腦的電源之前，請確定所有螺絲、彈簧及其他小零件都已歸位，沒有遺留在電腦內部。  
若要確認這一點，請搖晃電腦，聽聽看是否有卡嗒的聲響。  
金屬零件或儀錶的火花會造成電線短路。



### 危險

部分備用電池含有微量的鎳和鎘。請勿拆開備用電池、再充電、丟入火或水中，或使其形成短路。請按照當地法令或規定來棄置電池。

僅限使用零件清單中的電池。使用不適當的電池會導致電池起火或爆炸。



### 危險

電池套件含有微量的鎳。請勿拆開電池套件、丟入火或水中，或使其形成短路。請按照當地法令或規定來棄置電池套件。

更換電池套件時，僅限使用零件清單中的電池。使用不適當的電池會導致電池起火或爆炸。



### 危險

鋰電池會導致起火、爆炸或嚴重燒傷。請勿再充電、拔除其電極接頭、拆開、加熱超過 100°C (212°F)、焚燒，或讓電池組成物浸到水。請按照當地法令或規定來棄置電池。

僅限使用零件清單中的電池。使用不適當的電池會導致電池起火或爆炸。



### 危險

如果 LCD 破裂導致 LCD 流出的液體沾到您的眼睛或手，請立即以清水沖洗沾染部位至少 15 分鐘。如果在清洗後出現該液體所造成的任何症狀，請就醫治療。



### 危險

為避免電擊，請勿拆下轉換卡下面的塑膠護蓋。



### 危險

雖然主電池的電壓很低，但短路或接地電池所產生的電流，仍足以使人燒傷或使可燃物質起火。



### 危險

除非 FRU 允許以熱抽換來替換，否則請依下列方式將其移除：將電腦關機，拔除插座上所有電源線，移除電池包，並拔開任何交互連接的線材。



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## Chapter 2. Important service information

This chapter introduces following important service information that applies to all machine types supported by this manual:

- “Strategy for replacing FRUs” on page 19
  - “Strategy for replacing an M.2 solid-state drive” on page 19
  - “Important notice for replacing a system board” on page 20
  - “How to use error message” on page 20
- “Strategy for replacing FRUs for CTO, special-bid, and standard models” on page 20
  - “Product definition” on page 20
  - “FRU identification” on page 20

### Important:

- Advise customers to contact the Lenovo® Support Web site at <http://www.lenovo.com/support> to view the software fixes, download the drivers, and follow the on-screen instructions to install the drivers. For additional assistance, customers might call the Lenovo Customer Support Center. Telephone numbers for the Lenovo Support Center are available at: <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist>
- Service training documents for Lenovo authorized service technicians are available at the following Web site. The disassembly and reassembly videos that show the FRU removal and replacement procedures are contained in the documents. <https://www.lenovoservicetraining.com/ion/>

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## Strategy for replacing FRUs

### Before replacing parts:

Ensure that all software fixes, drivers, and UEFI BIOS downloads are installed before replacing any FRUs listed in this manual.

After a system board is replaced, ensure that the latest UEFI BIOS is loaded to the system board before completing the service action.

To download software fixes, drivers, and UEFI BIOS, go to <https://support.lenovo.com> and follow the instructions on the screen.

Use the following strategy to prevent unnecessary expense for replacing and servicing FRUs:

- If you are instructed to replace a FRU but the replacement does not correct the problem, reinstall the original FRU before you continue.
- Some computers have both a processor board and a system board. If you are instructed to replace either the processor board or the system board, and replacing one of them does not correct the problem, reinstall that board, and then replace the other one.
- If an adapter or a device consists of more than one FRU, any of the FRUs may be the cause of the error. Before replacing the adapter or device, remove the FRUs, one by one, to see if the symptoms change. Replace only the FRU that changed the symptoms.

## Strategy for replacing an M.2 solid-state drive

Always try to run a low-level format before replacing an M.2 solid-state drive (SSD). This will cause all customer data on the M.2 SSD to be lost. Be sure that the customer has a current backup of the data before doing this task.

**Attention:** The drive startup sequence in the computer you are servicing may have been changed. Be extremely careful during write operations such as copying, saving, or formatting. If you select an incorrect drive, data or programs can be overwritten.

## Important notice for replacing a system board

Some components mounted on a system board are very sensitive. Improper handling of a system board can damage those components, and may cause a system malfunction.

**Attention:** When handling a system board:

- Do not drop a system board or apply any excessive force to it.
- Avoid rough handling of any kind.
- Avoid bending a system board and hard pushing to prevent cracking at each BGA (Ball Grid Array) chipset.

## How to use error message

Use the error codes displayed on the screen to diagnose failures. If more than one error code is displayed, begin the diagnosis with the first error code. Whatever causes the first error code may also cause false error codes. If no error code is displayed, see whether the error symptom is listed in the Symptom-to-FRU Index for the computer you are servicing.

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## Strategy for replacing FRUs for CTO, special-bid, and standard models

This topic provides information about the model types and FRU identification.

### Product definition

This topic introduces different model types and how to identify each type.

#### Dynamic configure-to-order (CTO) model

This model provides the ability for a customer to configure a Lenovo solution from a Web site, and have this configuration sent to fulfillment, where it is built and shipped directly to the customer. The machine label and eSupport will load these products as the 4-character MT, 4-character model, and 2-character country code. The model is “CTO1” and the default country code is “WW” (example: 20A7CTO1WW).

#### Special-bid model

This is a unique configuration that has been negotiated between Lenovo and the customer. A unique machine type model (MTM) consists of a 4-character MT, a 4-character model, and a numeric 2-character country code is provided to the customer to place orders (example: 20A7000955). The country code assigned is numeric and does not designate a specific country or region. The custom model factsheet for the MTM indicates which country the special bid MTM is set up for. Special-bid offering is not generally announced.

#### Standard model

Standard models (fixed configuration) are announced and offered to all customers. The MTM portion of the machine label consists of a 4-character MT, a 4-character model, and an alphabetic 2-character country code. The country code assigned is alphabetic and represents a designated country or region (example: 20A70009UK).

## FRU identification

To identify FRUs for a product, do the following:

1. Go to <https://support.lenovo.com/partslookup>.

2. Type the Machine Type in the corresponding field to get a general FRU list. Or type the Serial Number for more detailed FRU information.



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## Chapter 3. General checkout

This chapter introduces following information:

- “What to do first” on page 23
- “Checkout guide” on page 24
  - “Diagnosing problems” on page 24
  - “Quick test programs” on page 25
  - “UEFI diagnostic program” on page 25
  - “Bootable diagnostic programs” on page 26
- “Power system checkout” on page 26

Before you go to the checkout guide, be sure to read the following important notes.

### Important notes:

- **Only certified trained personnel should service the computer.**
- **Before replacing any FRU, read the entire page on removing and replacing FRUs.**
- **When you replace FRUs, it is recommended use new nylon-coated screws.**
- **Be extremely careful during such write operations as copying, saving, or formatting.** The sequence of the drives in the computer that you are servicing might have been altered. If you select an incorrect drive, data or programs might be overwritten.
- **Replace a FRU only with another FRU of the correct model.** When you replace a FRU, ensure that the model of the machine and the FRU part number are correct by referring to the Web site: <https://support.lenovo.com/partslookup>
- **A FRU should not be replaced because of a single, unreproducible failure.** Single failures can occur for various reasons that have nothing to do with a hardware defect, such as cosmic radiation, electrostatic discharge, or software errors. Consider replacing a FRU only when a problem recurs. If you suspect that a FRU is defective, clear the error log and run the test again. If the error does not recur, do not replace the FRU.
- **Be careful not to replace a nondefective FRU.**

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## What to do first

When you return a FRU, you must include the following information in the parts exchange form or parts return form that you attach to it:

1. Name and phone number of service technician
2. Date of service
3. Date on which the machine failed
4. Date of purchase
5. Failure symptoms, error codes appearing on the display, and beep symptoms
6. Procedure index and page number in which the failing FRU was detected
7. Failing FRU name and part number
8. Machine type, model number, and serial number
9. Customer's name and address

**Note:** During the warranty period, the customer may be responsible for repair costs if the computer damage was caused by misuse, accident, modification, unsuitable physical or operating environment, or improper maintenance by the customer. Following is a list of some common items that are not covered under warranty and some symptoms that might indicate that the system was subjected to stress beyond normal use.

Before checking problems with the computer, determine whether the damage is covered under the warranty by referring to the following list:

**The following are not covered under warranty:**

- LCD panel cracked from the application of excessive force or from being dropped
- Scratched (cosmetic) parts
- Distortion, deformation, or discoloration of the cosmetic parts
- Plastic parts, latches, pins, or connectors that have been cracked or broken by excessive force
- Damage caused by liquid spilled into the system
- Damage caused by the improper insertion of a PC card or the installation of an incompatible card
- Improper disc insertion or use of an optical drive
- Fuses blown by attachment of a nonsupported device
- Forgotten computer password (making the computer unusable)
- Sticky keys caused by spilling a liquid onto the keyboard
- Use of an incorrect ac power adapter on laptop products

**The following symptoms might indicate damage caused by nonwarranted activities:**

- Missing parts might be a symptom of unauthorized service or modification.
- Check for obvious damage to a hard disk drive. If the spindle of a hard disk drive becomes noisy, the hard disk drive might have been dropped or subject to excessive force.

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## Checkout guide

Use the following procedures as a guide in identifying and correcting problems with the ThinkPad notebook computers.

**Note:** The diagnostic tests are intended to test only ThinkPad products. The use of non-ThinkPad products, prototype cards, or modified options can lead to false indications of errors and invalid system responses.

1. Identify the failing symptoms in as much detail as possible.
2. Verify the symptoms. Try to re-create the failure by running the diagnostic test or by repeating the operation.

## Diagnosing problems

Many computer problems can be solved without outside assistance. If you experience a problem with your computer, the first place to start is the troubleshooting information in your computer documentation. If you suspect a software problem, see the documentation, including readme files and help information systems, that come with the operating system or program.

**Note:** If you are unable to isolate and repair the problem yourself after running Lenovo Companion, save and print the log files created by the program. You need the log files when you speak to a Lenovo technical support representative.

Lenovo Companion supports the hardware scan function. It combines diagnostic tests, system information collection, security status, and support information, along with hints and tips for optimal system performance.

The troubleshooting information or the diagnostic programs might tell you that you need additional or updated device drivers or other software. You can get the latest technical information and download device drivers and updates from the Lenovo Support Web site at:

<https://support.lenovo.com>

For additional information, see the help system of the program.

## Quick test programs

Lenovo provides quick test programs to troubleshoot and resolve computer problems, especially when the computer does not have the Lenovo Solution Center program installed.

To download and install a quick test program, go to <https://www.lenovo.com/diags>, and follow the instructions on the Web site.

To run a test using quick test program, do the following:

1. Go to the C:\SWTOOLS\ldiag directory.
2. Double-click the gui\_lsc\_lite.exe file.
3. When the **User Account Control** window opens, click **Yes**.
4. Select the device class to be tested.
5. Select the devices to be tested.
6. Select the test to be performed.
7. Follow the instructions on the screen to start the test. When a problem is detected, information messages are displayed. Refer to the messages to troubleshoot the problem.

## UEFI diagnostic program

A UEFI diagnostic program is preinstalled on the computer. This program enables you to view system information and test some hardware devices in your computer, such as memory, storage devices, the LCD, and system board buses.

To run the UEFI diagnostic program, do the following:

1. Turn on the computer. If the computer cannot be turned on, go to “Power system checkout” on page 26, and check the power sources. If an error code is displayed, go to “Symptom-to-FRU index” on page 33 for error code descriptions and troubleshooting hints.
2. When the logo screen is displayed, repeatedly press and release the F10 key. The main screen of the UEFI diagnostic program is displayed.
3. Follow the instructions on the screen to use the program.

The following table displays the main items of the UEFI diagnostic program. Depending on the model, the items might differ slightly.

Table 1. Items on the main screen of the UEFI diagnostic program

Tests	Tools
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Storage</li><li>• Memory</li><li>• Battery</li><li>• CPU</li><li>• Display</li><li>• Fan</li><li>• Keyboard</li><li>• Mouse</li><li>• PCI Express</li><li>• Touch</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• System Information</li><li>• Bad Block Recovery</li><li>• Smart Information</li></ul>

## Bootable diagnostic programs

If the computer you are servicing is not installed with the UEFI diagnostic program, you can download a bootable diagnostic program from the Lenovo Support Web site. The bootable diagnostic program enables you to view system information and test some hardware devices in your computer, such as memory, storage devices, the LCD, and system board buses. To use the bootable diagnostic program, you need to create a bootable diagnostic medium using a USB device.

To create a bootable diagnostic medium using a USB device, do the following:

1. Go to <https://www.lenovo.com/diags>.
2. Click **Diagnose & Fix** → **Download Lenovo Diagnostics UEFI Bootable Version**.
3. Follow the instructions on the Web site to create a bootable diagnostic medium on a USB device.

To use the diagnostic medium you have created, do the following:

1. Attach the USB device to the computer.
2. Turn on the computer. If the computer cannot be turned on, go to “Power system checkout” on page 26, and check the power sources. If an error code is displayed, go to “Symptom-to-FRU index” on page 33 for error code descriptions and troubleshooting hints.
3. When the ThinkPad logo is displayed, repeatedly press and release the F12 key. When the Boot Menu window opens, release the F12 key.
4. Use the arrow keys to select **USB HDD** and then press Enter. The diagnostic program will be launched automatically.
5. Follow the instructions on the screen to use the diagnostic program.

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## Power system checkout

To verify if a battery and an ac power adapter are functional, do the following:

1. Turn off the computer.
2. Connect the ac power adapter.
3. Turn on the computer. If the computer can be turned on, it means that either the battery or the ac power adapter is functional.
4. Insert a straightened paper clip into the emergency reset hole to reset the computer. If the computer is still powered on, it means that the ac power adapter is functional.
5. Turn off the computer.
6. Disconnect the ac power adapter and turn on the computer. If the computer can be turned on, it means that the battery is functional.

If you suspect a power problem, see the appropriate one of the following power supply checkouts:

- “Checking the ac power adapter” on page 26
- “Checking the battery and operational charging” on page 27
- “Checking the coin-cell battery” on page 27

## Checking the ac power adapter

You are here because the computer fails only when the ac power adapter is used.

- If the power problem occurs only when the docking station or the port replicator is used, replace the docking station or the port replicator.
- If the system status indicator does not blink three times when an ac power source is connected, check the power cord of the ac power adapter for correct continuity and installation.
- If the computer does not charge during operation, go to “Checking the battery and operational charging” on page 27.

**Note:** Noise from the ac power adapter does not always indicate a defect.

## Checking the ac power adapter

To check the ac power adapter, do the following:

1. Connect the computer to a power outlet and turn on the computer.
2. Start the Vantage app, and locate the **Power** section. The ac power adapter information is displayed.

Ensure that you use the ac power adapter that is shipped with the computer to provide enough power to the computer. Otherwise, a message will be displayed, prompting you that the computer will not be charged or will be charged slowly.

## Checking the battery and operational charging

### Checking the battery

This system supports only batteries specially designed for this specific system and manufactured by Lenovo or an authorized builder. The system does not support unauthorized batteries or batteries designed for other systems. If an unauthorized battery or a battery designed for another systems is installed, the system will not charge.

**Attention:** Lenovo has no responsibility for the performance or safety of unauthorized batteries, and provides no warranties for failures or damage arising out of their use.

Move your pointer to the battery-status icon in the Windows® notification area to check the battery status. The battery-status icon displays the percentage of battery power remaining and how long you can use your computer before you must charge the battery.

### Checking the operational charging

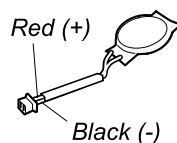
To check whether the battery charges properly during operation, do the following:

1. Discharge the battery until the remained battery power is less than 50%.
2. Perform operational charging. Click the battery status icon in the Windows notification area to display detailed battery information. If it indicates that the battery is not charging, replace the battery.
3. Check the battery status again. If the same error still exists, replace the system board.

## Checking the coin-cell battery

To check the coin-cell battery, do the following:

1. Disable the built-in battery. See “Disabling the built-in battery” on page 60.
2. Remove the coin-cell battery. See “1150 System board (for models with hybrid graphics only)” on page 79.
3. Measure the voltage of the coin-cell battery. See the following illustration.



Wire	Voltage (V dc)
Red	+2.5 to +3.2
Black	Ground

- If the voltage is correct, replace the system board.
- If the voltage is not correct, replace the coin-cell battery.

- If the coin-cell battery discharges quickly after replacement, replace the system board.

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## Chapter 4. Related service information

This chapter presents following information:

- “Reset or restore Windows” on page 29
- “Passwords” on page 29
- “Power management” on page 32
- “Symptom-to-FRU index” on page 33

**Service Web site:** When the latest maintenance diskette and the system program service diskette become available, they will be posted on <https://support.lenovo.com>

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### Reset or restore Windows

To reset or restore Windows, refer to the information below :

- Use Lenovo recovery options.
  1. Go to <https://support.lenovo.com/HowToCreateLenovoRecovery>.
  2. Follow the on-screen instructions.
- Use Window recovery options.
  1. Go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com>.
  2. Detect your computer or manually select your computer model.
  3. Click **Troubleshoot & Diagnose** → **Operating system Diagnostics** and then follow the on-screen instructions.

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### Passwords

As many as four passwords may be needed for any ThinkPad notebook computer: the power-on password, the NVMe password, the supervisor password, and the system management password.

If any of these passwords has been set, a prompt for it will be displayed on the screen whenever the computer is turned on. The computer does not start until the password is entered.

**Note:** If only a supervisor password is set, the password prompt will not be displayed when the operating system is started.

### Power-on password

A power-on password protects the system from being powered on by an unauthorized person. The password must be entered before an operating system can be started. For instructions on how to remove the power-on password, see “How to remove the power-on password” on page 30.

### NVMe password

There are two kinds of NVMe passwords:

- **Single password** - for the user
- **Dual Password (User + Admin)** - for the system administrator, who can use it to access any storage drive in a system or any computer connected in the same network even if the user has changed the user NVMe password

**Note:** The **Dual Password (User + Admin)** mode requires two NVMe passwords (user NVMe password + admin NVMe password); the system administrator enters both in the same operation. The system administrator then provides the user NVMe password to the system user.

**Attention:** If the user NVMe password has been forgotten, check whether a admin NVMe password has been set. If it has, it can be used for access to the storage drive. If no admin NVMe password is available, neither Lenovo nor Lenovo authorized service technicians provide any services to reset either the user or the admin NVMe password, or to recover data from the storage drive. The storage drive can be replaced for a scheduled fee.

For how to remove the NVMe password, see “How to remove the NVMe password” on page 31.

## Supervisor password

The supervisor password protects the system information stored in the ThinkPad Setup program. It provides the following security features:

- If only a supervisor password is set, a password prompt is displayed when you try to start the ThinkPad Setup program. Unauthorized users cannot change most of the system configuration options in the ThinkPad Setup program without the password.
- The system administrator can use the supervisor password to access a computer even if the user of that computer has set a power-on password. The supervisor password overrides the power-on password.
- The system administrator can set the same supervisor password on many ThinkPad notebook computers to make administration easier.

**Attention:** If the supervisor password has been forgotten and cannot be made available to the service technician, there is no service procedure to reset the password. The system board must be replaced for a scheduled fee.

## System management password

The system management password can also protect the system information stored in UEFI BIOS like a supervisor password, but it has lower authority by default. The system management password can be set through the UEFI BIOS menu or through Windows Management Instrumentation (WMI) with the Lenovo client-management interface.

You can enable the system management password to have the same authority as the supervisor password to control security related features. To customize the authority of the system management password through the UEFI BIOS menu:

1. Enter the UEFI BIOS menu.
2. Select **Security → Password → System Management Password Access Control**.
3. Follow the on-screen instructions.

If you have set both the supervisor password and the system management password, the supervisor password overrides the system management password. If you have set both the system management password and the power-on password, the system management password overrides the power-on password.

## How to remove the power-on password

To remove a power-on password, do the following:

If no supervisor password has been set, do the following to remove the power-on password:

1. Turn off the computer and disconnect ac power.

2. Disable the built-in battery. See “Disabling the built-in battery” on page 60.
3. Remove the base cover assembly. See “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61.
4. Remove the internal battery pack. See “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67.
5. Remove the coin-cell battery. See “1090 Coin-cell battery” on page 70.
6. Reinstall the coin-cell battery.
7. Reinstall the internal battery pack.
8. Reinstall the base cover assembly.
9. Reconnect ac power.
10. Turn on the computer and wait until the POST ends. After the POST ends, the password prompt does not appear. The power-on password has been removed.

If a supervisor password or a system management password has been set and is known to the service technician, do the following to remove the power-on password:

1. Turn on the computer.
2. When the ThinkPad logo is displayed, immediately press F1.
3. Type the supervisor password to enter the ThinkPad Setup program.
4. Select **Security**.
5. Select **Password**.
6. Select **Power-On Password**.
7. Type the current supervisor password or the system management password in the **Enter Current Password** field. Then leave the **Enter New Password** field blank, and press Enter twice.
8. In the Changes have been saved window, press Enter.
9. Press F10 to save changes and exit the ThinkPad Setup program. The power-on password has been removed.

## How to remove the NVMe password

**Attention:** If **Single Password** mode is selected and the user NVMe password has been forgotten and cannot be made available to the service technician, neither Lenovo nor Lenovo authorized service technicians provide any services to reset the user NVMe passwords, or to recover data from the storage drive. To put the system back to operational status, the only Lenovo and Lenovo-authorized service solution would be to replace the storage drive (HDD) or SSD with a scheduled fee.

To remove a user NVMe password that has been forgotten, when the supervisor password and admin NVMe password are known, do the following:

1. Turn on the computer.
2. When the ThinkPad logo comes up, immediately press F1 to enter the UEFI BIOS. Enter either the power-on password or the supervisor password in the window displayed on the screen.
3. When the user NVMe password icon is displayed on the screen, press F1. The admin NVMe password icon is displayed.
4. Enter the admin NVMe password to enter UEFI BIOS.
5. Select **Security**.
6. Select **Password**.
7. Select **NVMe x password**, where x is the letter of the storage drive. A pop-up window opens.
8. Select **admin NVMe password**.
9. Type the current admin NVMe password in the **Enter Current Password** field. Then leave the **Enter New Password** field blank, and press Enter twice.
10. Press F10 to save changes and exit the ThinkPad Setup program. The user NVMe password and the admin NVMe password have been removed.

## How to remove the system management password

To remove a system management password, do the following:

If no supervisor password has been set, do the following to remove the system management password:

1. Turn off the computer and disconnect ac power.
2. Disable the built-in battery. See “Disabling the built-in battery” on page 60.
3. Remove the base cover assembly. See “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61.
4. Remove the built-in battery. See “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67.
5. Remove the coin-cell battery. See “1090 Coin-cell battery” on page 70.
6. Reinstall the coin-cell battery.
7. Reinstall the built-in battery.
8. Reinstall the base cover assembly.
9. Reconnect ac power.
10. Turn on the computer and wait until the POST ends. After the POST ends, the password prompt does not appear. The system management password has been removed.

If a supervisor password has been set and is known to the service technician, do the following to remove the system management password:

1. Turn on the computer.
2. When the ThinkPad logo is displayed, immediately press F1.
3. Type the supervisor password to enter the ThinkPad Setup program.
4. Select **Security**.
5. Select **Password**.
6. Select **System Management Password**.
7. Type the current supervisor password in the **Enter Current Password** field. Then leave the **Enter New Password** field blank, and press Enter twice.
8. In the Changes have been saved window, press Enter.
9. Press F10 to save changes and exit the ThinkPad Setup program. The system management password has been removed.

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## Power management

To reduce power consumption, the computer has three power management modes: screen blank, sleep, and hibernation.

### Sleep mode

When the computer enters sleep mode, the screen goes blank and all internal devices are still powered on with lower power consumption.

To enter sleep mode, press Fn+4 or open the Start menu.

In certain circumstances, the computer goes into sleep mode automatically:

- After a period of inactivity specified in power plan settings
- When the battery power is low

To resume the computer from sleep mode, press the power button.

Also, in either of the following events, the computer automatically returns from sleep mode and resumes operation:

- The ring indicator (RI) is signaled by a serial device or a PC Card device.
- The time set on the resume timer elapses.

**Note:** The computer does not accept any input immediately after it enters sleep mode. Wait a few seconds before taking any action to reenter operation mode.

## Hibernation mode

In hibernation mode, the following occurs:

- The system status, RAM, VRAM, and setup data are stored on the hard disk.
- The system is powered off.

**Note:** If the computer enters the hibernation mode while it is docked to the docking station, do not undock it before resuming normal operation. If you do undock it and then try to resume normal operation, you will get an error message, and you will have to restart the system.

If you have defined one of the following actions as the event that causes the system to go into hibernation mode, perform that action.

- Closing the lid.
- Pressing the power button.

Also, the computer goes into hibernation mode automatically after a period of inactivity specified in power plan settings.

When the power is turned on, the computer returns from hibernation mode and resumes operation. The hibernation file in the boot record on the hard disk drive is read, and system status is restored from the hard disk drive.

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## Symptom-to-FRU index

This section contains following information:

- “Numeric error codes” on page 34
- “Error messages” on page 35
- “Beep errors” on page 35
- “LCD-related symptoms” on page 38
- “Intermittent problems” on page 39
- “Undetermined problems” on page 39

The symptom-to-FRU index in this section lists symptoms and errors and their possible causes. The most likely cause is listed first, in boldface type.

**Note:** Do the FRU replacement or other actions in the sequence shown in the column headed “FRU or action, in sequence.” If replacing a FRU does not solve the problem, put the original part back in the computer. Do not replace a nondefective FRU.

This index can also help you determine, during regular servicing, what FRUs are likely to need to be replaced next.

A numeric error is displayed for each error detected in POST or system operation. In the displays, **n** can be any number.

If no numeric code is displayed, check the narrative descriptions of symptoms. If the symptom is not described there, go to “Intermittent problems” on page 39.

**Note:** For a device not supported by diagnostic codes in the ThinkPad notebook computers, see the manual for that device.

## Numeric error codes

Table 2. Numeric error codes

Symptom or error	FRU or action, in sequence
<b>0177</b> Bad SVP data, stop POST task—The checksum of the supervisor password in the EEPROM is not correct.	<b>System board</b>
<b>0183</b> Bad CRC of Security Settings in EFI Variable. Enter the ThinkPad Setup program.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Run the ThinkPad Setup program, and then save current setting by pressing F10.</b></li> <li>2. System board</li> </ol>
<b>0187</b> EAIA data access error—The access to EEPROM is failed.	<b>System board</b>
<b>0188</b> Invalid RFID Serialization Information Area.	<b>System board</b>
<b>0189</b> Invalid RFID configuration information area—The EEPROM checksum is not correct.	<b>System board</b>
<b>0190</b> Critical low-battery error	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Charge the battery.</b></li> <li>2. Battery</li> </ol>
<b>0191</b> System Security—Invalid Remote Change requested.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Run the ThinkPad Setup program, and then save current setting by pressing F10.</b></li> <li>2. System board</li> </ol>
<b>0199</b> System Security— Security password retry count exceeded.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Run the ThinkPad Setup program, and then save the current setting by pressing F10.</b></li> <li>2. System board</li> </ol>
<b>0270</b> Real Time Clock Error— System Real Time Clock is not functional.	<b>Have the computer serviced.</b>
<b>0271</b> Check Date and Time settings— Neither the date nor the time is set in the computer.	<b>Set the date and time, using ThinkPad Setup.</b>
<b>1802</b> Unauthorized network card is plugged in— Turn off and remove the network card.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Remove wireless network card.</b></li> <li>2. System board</li> </ol>
<b>1820</b> More than one external fingerprint reader is attached. Power off and remove all but the reader that you set up within your main operating system.	<b>Remove all but the reader that you set up for the authentication.</b>
<b>2101</b> Detection error on SSD1 (M.2)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Reseat the M.2 solid-state drive.</b></li> <li>2. M.2 solid-state drive</li> <li>3. System board</li> </ol>
<b>2102</b> Detection error on SSD2 (M.2)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Reseat the M.2 solid-state drive.</b></li> <li>2. M.2 solid-state drive</li> <li>3. System board</li> </ol>

Table 2. Numeric error codes (continued)

Symptom or error	FRU or action, in sequence
<b>2111</b> Read error on SSD1 (M.2)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Reseat the M.2 solid-state drive.</b></li> <li>2. M.2 solid-state drive</li> <li>3. System board</li> </ol>
<b>2112</b> Read error on SSD2 (M.2)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Reseat the M.2 solid-state drive.</b></li> <li>2. M.2 solid-state drive</li> <li>3. System board</li> </ol>
<b>2200</b> Machine Type and Serial Number are invalid.	<b>System board</b>
<b>2201</b> Machine UUID is invalid	<b>System board</b>

## Error messages

Table 3. Error messages

Symptom or error	FRU or action, in sequence
Thermal sensing error.	<b>Replace the system board.</b>
The battery installed is not supported by this system and will not charge. Please replace the battery with the correct Lenovo battery for this system. Press the Esc key to continue.	<b>Replace the battery.</b>
This system does not support batteries that are not genuine Lenovo-made or authorized. The system will continue to boot, but may not charge unauthorized batteries. Press the Esc key to continue.  <b>Attention:</b> Lenovo has no responsibility for the performance or safety of unauthorized batteries, and provides no warranties for failures or damage arising out of their use.	<b>Replace the battery.</b>

## Beep errors

Lenovo SmartBeep technology enables you to decode beep errors with your smartphone when a black screen occurs with beeps from your computer. To decode the beep error with Lenovo SmartBeep technology, do the following:

1. Go to <https://support.lenovo.com/smartbeep> or scan the following QR Code.



2. Download the proper diagnostic app and install it on your smartphone.

3. Run the diagnostic app and place the smartphone near the computer.
4. Press the Fn key on your computer to emit the beep again. The diagnostic app decodes the beep error and shows possible solutions on the smartphone.

The following section describes some beep errors and the corresponding solutions.

**Note:** We recommend that you speak to our Customer Support Center before attempting to service the computer yourself so that you can be directed to the correct documentation and repair information. It might be recommended to have a Lenovo-authorized service provider repair your computer depending on the complexity of the error or fault.

Error codes	Solutions
0001: Reset error (platform reset not de-asserted)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Remove the ac power adapter and the removable battery if your computer has one. Then, reset the computer by doing one of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For models with the emergency-reset hole, insert a straightened paper clip into the emergency-reset hole. Wait for one minute. Then, reconnect all power resources and restart the computer.</li> <li>• For models without the emergency-reset hole, press and hold the power button for about seven seconds. Then, reconnect to all power resources and restart the computer.</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. If step 1 does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).</li> </ol>
0002: Internal bus error	Replace the system board (service provider only).
0281: General embedded controller error	Replace the system board (service provider only).
0282: Memory module error	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reinstall or replace the memory module.</li> <li>2. If step 1 does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).</li> </ol>
0283: PCI resource error	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Remove PCIe devices (the M.2 card, PCIe card, and so on) (service provider only).</li> <li>2. If step 1 does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).</li> </ol>
0284: TCG-compliant functionality-related error (might be the BIOS code validation failure)	Replace the system board (service provider only).
0285: TCG-compliant functionality-related error (might be the TPM initialization failure)	Replace the system board (service provider only).
0286: Integrated graphics error	Replace the system board (service provider only).

Error codes	Solutions
0287: Discrete graphics error	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reinstall or replace the discrete graphics card (service provider only).</li> <li>2. If step 1 does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).</li> </ol>
0288: Computer display error	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reconnect the display cable on both the system board side and the computer display side (service provider only) and check the LCD panel.</li> <li>2. If step 1 does not work, connect an external display to your computer and check the status (customer or service provider). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If the external display works, replace the LCD panel (service provider only).</li> <li>• If the external display does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).</li> </ul> </li> </ol>

## No-beep symptoms

Table 4. No-beep symptoms

Symptom or error	FRU or action, in sequence
No beep, power-on indicator on, LCD blank, and no POST.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Run LCD Self Test.</b></li> <li>2. Ensure that every connector is connected tightly and correctly.</li> <li>3. Reseat memory module.</li> <li>4. Replace the system board.</li> </ol>
No beep, power-on indicator on, and LCD blank during POST.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Run LCD Self Test.</b></li> <li>2. Reseat memory module.</li> <li>3. Replace the system board.</li> </ol>
The power-on password prompt appears.	A power-on password or a supervisor password is set. Type the password and press Enter.
No beep, power-on indicator on, LCD blank, and LED indicators on Esc, F1 and F4 blink sequentially during POST.	<p>UEFI BIOS is performing memory retraining. The memory retraining might occur if any of the following situations is detected:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Memory module replacement</li> <li>• Total Memory Encryption setting change in UEFI BIOS</li> <li>• Memory Reference Code [MRC] change when UEFI BIOS updates</li> </ul> <p>Do not press the power button to interrupt this process. Wait a few minutes until the logo screen is displayed.</p>

Table 4. No-beep symptoms (continued)

Symptom or error	FRU or action, in sequence
No beep, power-on indicator on, LCD blank, and LED indicators on Esc, F1 and F4 blink during POST.	<p>UEFI BIOS is self-recovering. If the UEFI BIOS is corrupted or maliciously attacked, it can self-recover and restore computer from the last uncorrupted and secure backup.</p> <p>The blinking LED indicators on keys indicate the self-recovery progress:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LED indicator on Esc blinks: 0% to 32%</li> <li>• LED indicators on Esc and F1 blink simultaneously: 33% to 65%</li> <li>• LED indicators on Esc, F1 and F4 blink simultaneously: 66% to 100%</li> </ul> <p>Do not press the power button to interrupt this progress. Wait a few minutes until the logo screen is displayed.</p>
The NVMe password prompt appears.	An NVMe password is set. Type the password and press Enter.

## LCD-related symptoms

**Important:** The TFT LCD for the notebook computer contains many thin-film transistors (TFTs). The presence of a small number of dots that are missing, discolored, or always lighted is characteristic of TFT LCD technology, but excessive pixel problems can cause viewing concerns. If the LCD you are servicing has two or less visible defective pixels, it should not be considered faulty. However, if the LCD has three or more visible defective pixels, it will be deemed as defective by Lenovo and it should be replaced.

### Notes:

- This policy applies to all ThinkPad notebooks purchased on 1 January, 2008 or later.
- Lenovo will not provide warranty replacement if the LCD is within specifications because we cannot guarantee that any replacement LCD will have zero pixel defects.
- One pixel consists of R, G, B sub-pixels.

## LCD Self Test

When you turn on the computer and the LCD goes black, run LCD Self Test to help you determine whether the LCD functions normally.

To run LCD Self Test:

1. Ensure that the computer is connected to ac power. Then, press the power button for about seven seconds to turn off the computer.
2. Press Fn, left Ctrl, and the power button at the same time. If the computer displays five solid colors in sequence across the entire screen, it indicates that the LCD functions normally.
3. The test lasts for about 20 seconds and then exits automatically. You also can press the power button to exit the test.

Table 5. LCD-related symptoms

Symptom or error	FRU or action, in sequence
No beep, power-on indicator on, and a blank LCD during POST.	<b>Replace the system board.</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LCD backlight not working.</li> <li>• LCD too dark.</li> <li>• LCD brightness cannot be adjusted.</li> <li>• LCD contrast cannot be adjusted.</li> </ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Reseat the LCD connectors.</b></li> <li>2. Replace the LCD assembly.</li> <li>3. Replace the system board.</li> </ol>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LCD screen unreadable.</li> <li>• Characters missing pixels.</li> <li>• Screen abnormal.</li> <li>• Wrong color displayed.</li> </ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>See important note for “LCD-related symptoms.”</b></li> <li>2. Reseat the LCD connectors.</li> <li>3. Replace the LCD assembly.</li> <li>4. Replace the system board.</li> </ol>
Horizontal or vertical lines displayed on LCD.	<b>Replace the LCD assembly.</b>

## Intermittent problems

Intermittent system hang problems can be due to a variety of causes that have nothing to do with a hardware defect, such as cosmic radiation, electrostatic discharge, or software errors. FRU replacement should be considered only when a problem recurs.

When analyzing an intermittent problem, do the following:

1. Run the diagnostic test for the system board in loop mode **at least 10 times**.
2. If no error is detected, do not replace any FRUs.
3. If any error is detected, replace the FRU shown by the FRU code. Rerun the test to verify that no more errors exist.

## Undetermined problems

If the diagnostic tests did not identify the adapter or device that has failed, if wrong devices are installed, or if the system simply is not operating, follow these procedures to isolate the failing FRU (do not isolate FRUs that have no defects).

Verify that all attached devices are supported by the computer.

Verify that the power supply being used at the time of the failure is operating correctly. See “Power system checkout” on page 26.

1. Turn off the computer.
2. Visually check each FRU for damage. Replace any damaged FRU.
3. Remove or disconnect all of the following devices:
  - a. Non-ThinkPad devices
  - b. Printer, mouse, and other external devices
  - c. External diskette drive or optical drive
  - d. Wireless cards
4. Turn on the computer.
5. Determine whether the problem has been solved.
6. If the problem does not recur, reconnect the removed devices one at a time until you find the failing FRU.
7. If the problem remains, replace the following FRUs one at a time (do not replace a nondefective FRU):
  - a. System board
  - b. LCD assembly

---

## Lenovo Memory Self Repair (for Intel models only)

Lenovo Memory Self Repair (hereafter referred to as repair tool) enables you to repair memory single-bit or single-row failure with internal redundant resources.

It is recommended that you use the repair tool in the following situations:

- The operating system is unstable, such as having blue screen error or system crash.
- Any application operates abnormally, such as crashing or quitting unexpectedly.
- Any test result indicates memory-related errors.

**Note:** The repair tool can be used only when your computer can be turned on normally.

Step 1. Restart the computer.

Step 2. When the logo screen is displayed, trigger the repair tool by one of the following methods:

- Press F4.
- Press Enter to enter **Startup Interrupt Menu**, and then press F4.
- Press F12 to enter **App Menu**, and then select **Lenovo Memory Self Repair**.

Step 3. Read through the important information in the displayed window and click **Yes** to run the tool.

Step 4. Check the repair result on the pop-up dialog box. There are three types of results.

- **Memory Repaired:** it means that the memory failure is detected and repaired.
- **Memory failure detected but repair was unsuccessful:** it means that the memory failure is detected but cannot be repaired.
- **No failure detected:** it means that no memory failure is detected.

If the issue persists, you can try again or contact Lenovo for additional support.

Step 5. Click **Continue** to turn on the computer.

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







## Chapter 5. Use the keyboard shortcuts

The special keys on the keyboard help you work more easily and effectively.

















<https://support.lenovo.com/us/en/videos/vid500145>

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 + 	Invoke the special function printed as an icon on each key or standard function of F1–F12 function keys.  FnLock indicator on: standard function  FnLock indicator off: special function
	Enable / disable speakers
	Decrease volume
	Increase volume
	Enable / disable microphones
	Darken display
	Brighten display
	Manage external displays
	Enable / disable Airplane mode
	Open notification center
	Answer incoming calls on Microsoft Teams
	Decline incoming calls on Microsoft Teams
	Customize the function of this key on the Vantage app
 + 	Open Snipping Tool
 + 	Toggle keyboard backlight (for selected models)
 + 	Enable / disable the tapping gesture to launch TrackPoint Quick Menu

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 + 	Break operation
 + 	Pause operation
 + 	Scroll contents
 + 	Send system request
 + 	Enter sleep mode To wake up the computer, press Fn or the power button.
 + 	Go to beginning
 + 	Go to end

---







## Chapter 6. Locations





### Computer controls, connectors, and indicators

This section introduces hardware features of the computer.

#### Front view

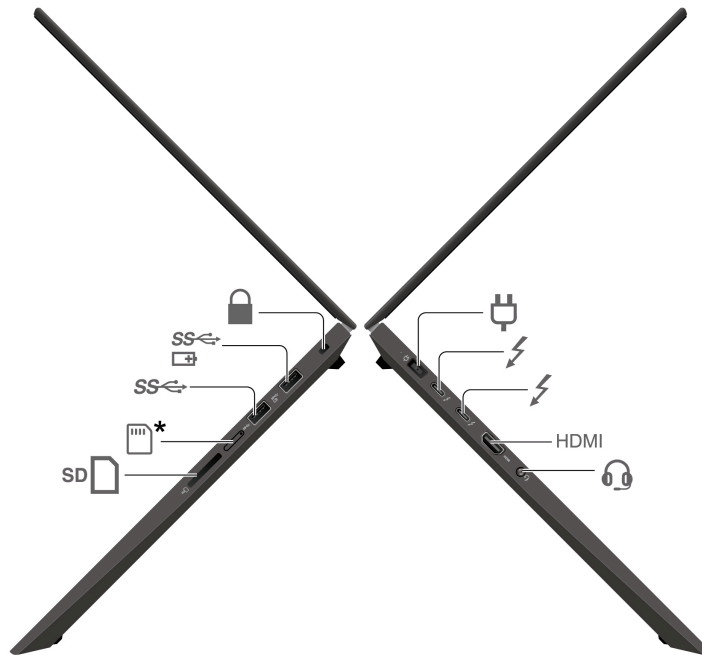










Item	Description	Item	Description
	Infrared camera / Camera		Webcam privacy shutter
	Microphone		Power button with fingerprint reader
	Speaker		TrackPoint® pointing stick

Item	Description	Item	Description
	Trackpad		TrackPoint Three Buttons
	Touch screen		NFC (near field communication) mark

\* for selected models

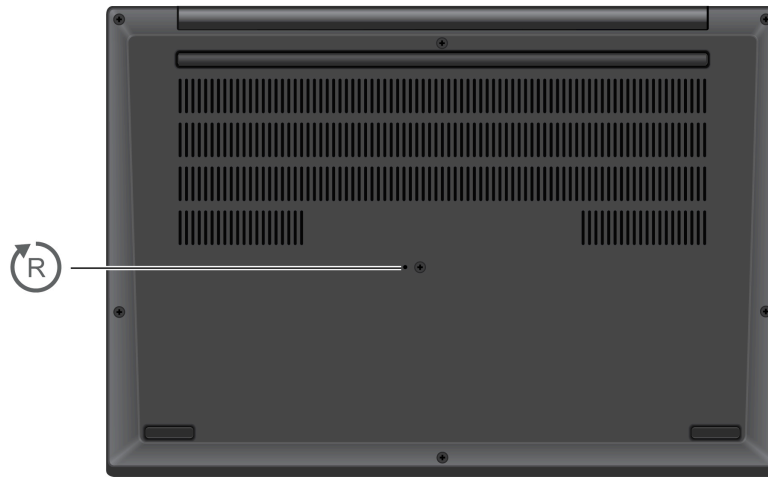
## Side view



Item	Description	Item	Description
	Power connector		USB-C (Thunderbolt 4) connector
	Audio connector		SD card reader
	Nano-SIM-card tray		USB-A 3.2 Gen 1 connector
	Always On USB-A 3.2 Gen 1 connector		Security-lock slot

\* for selected models

## Bottom view



### Emergency-reset hole

If the computer stops responding and you cannot turn it off by pressing the power button, reset your computer:

1. Disconnect your computer from ac power.
2. Insert a straightened paper clip into the hole to cut off power supply temporarily.
3. Connect your computer to ac power and then turn on your computer.

#### **CAUTION:**

**When the computer is operating, it should be placed on a hard and flat surface with its bottom area not in contact with user's bare skin. Under normal operating conditions, the temperature of the bottom surface will remain within an acceptable range as defined in IEC 62368-1, but such temperatures can still be high enough to cause discomfort or harm to the user if directly touched for over one minute at a time. As such, it is recommended that users avoid prolonged direct contact with the bottom of the computer.**

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## Locating FRUs and CRUs

This topic introduces the following service parts:

- “Major FRUs” on page 48
- “Miscellaneous parts and other FRUs” on page 50

#### **Notes:**

- **CRU statement for customers:**

You can resolve some problems with your product with a replacement part you can install yourself, called a “Customer Replaceable Unit” or “CRU.” Some CRUs are designated as self-service CRUs and others are designated as optional-service CRUs. *Installation of self-service CRUs is your responsibility. For optional-service CRUs, you can either install the CRU yourself or you can request that a Service Provider install the CRU according to the warranty service for your product.* If you intend on installing the CRU, Lenovo will ship the CRU to you. CRU information and replacement instructions are shipped with your product and are available from Lenovo at any time upon request. You can find a list of CRUs for your product in this *Hardware Maintenance Manual*. An electronic version of this manual can be found at <https://support.lenovo.com>. Click **Documentation** and then follow the on-screen instructions to find the manual for your product. You might be required to return the defective part that is replaced by the CRU. When return is required: (1) return instructions, a prepaid shipping label, and a container will be included

with the replacement CRU; and (2) you might be charged for the replacement CRU if Lenovo does not receive the defective CRU within thirty (30) days of your receipt of the replacement CRU. See your Lenovo Limited Warranty documentation for full details.

ThinkPad computers contain the following types of CRUs and FRUs:

- **Self-service CRUs:** Refer to parts that can be installed or replaced easily by customer themselves or by trained service technicians at an additional cost.
- **Optional-service CRUs:** Refer to parts that can be installed or replaced by customers with a greater skill level. Trained service technicians can also provide service to install or replace the parts under the type of warranty designated for the customer's machine.
- **FRUs:** Refer to parts that are more complicated to replace and it is recommended that these parts should be replaced by trained service technicians. If customers elect to replace the FRU by themselves, we recommend that you ensure the correct instructions are carefully followed.
- Each FRU/CRU is available for all types or models, unless otherwise specified.

# Major FRUs

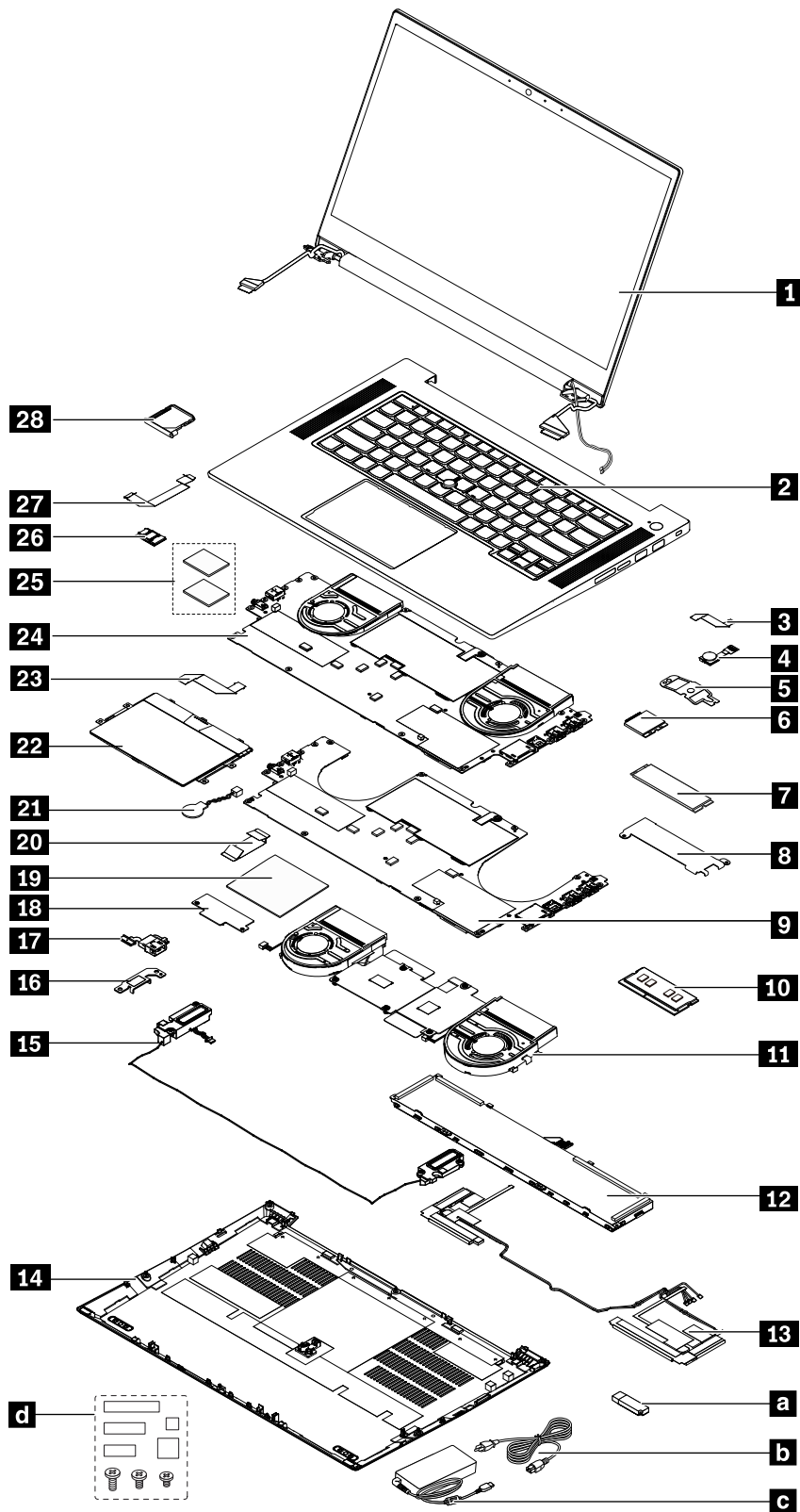



Table 6. Major FRUs and CRUs

No.	FRU description	Self-service CRU	Optional-service CRU
<b>1</b>	LCD assembly	No	No
<b>2</b>	Keyboard bezel assembly	No	No
<b>3</b>	Power button with fingerprint reader cable	No	No
<b>4</b>	Power button with fingerprint reader	No	No
<b>5</b>	Power button with fingerprint bracket	No	No
<b>6</b>	Wireless WAN module*	No	Yes
<b>7</b>	M.2 solid state drive	No	Yes
<b>8</b>	M.2 solid state drive bracket*	No	Yes
<b>9</b>	System board (for models with hybrid graphics only)	No	No
<b>10</b>	Memory module	Yes	No
<b>11</b>	Thermal fan with mylar and thermal pad (for models with hybrid graphics only)	No	No
<b>12</b>	Built-in battery with sponges	No	No
<b>13</b>	Wireless-WAN antenna assembly*	No	No
<b>14</b>	Base cover assembly	Yes	No
<b>15</b>	Speaker assembly	No	Yes
<b>16</b>	DC-in bracket	No	No
<b>17</b>	DC-in cable	No	No
<b>18</b>	Keyboard subcard	No	No
<b>19</b>	Thermal Module CU foil (for models with hybrid graphics only)	No	No
<b>20</b>	Keyboard subcard cable	No	No
<b>21</b>	Coin-cell battery	No	No
<b>22</b>	Trackpad	No	No
<b>23</b>	Trackpad cable	No	No
<b>24</b>	Combined system board assembly (for RTX models only)	No	No
<b>25</b>	Thermal pad for M.2 solid state drive and wireless WAN module	No	No
<b>26</b>	NFC card*	No	No
<b>27</b>	NFC card cable*	No	No
<b>28</b>	Nano-SIM-card tray*	Yes	No
<b>a</b>	Lenovo factory recovery USB key*	Yes	No
<b>b</b>	Power cord*	Yes	No
<b>c</b>	ac power adapter*	Yes	No
<b>d</b>	Miscellaneous parts kits	No	No

\* for selected models

**Note:** The Lenovo factory recovery USB key  is used to restore the Microsoft® Windows operating system. It might not come with the computer, and a user might order it from <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/lenovorecovery>, though additional shipping and handling fees might apply.

## Miscellaneous parts and other FRUs

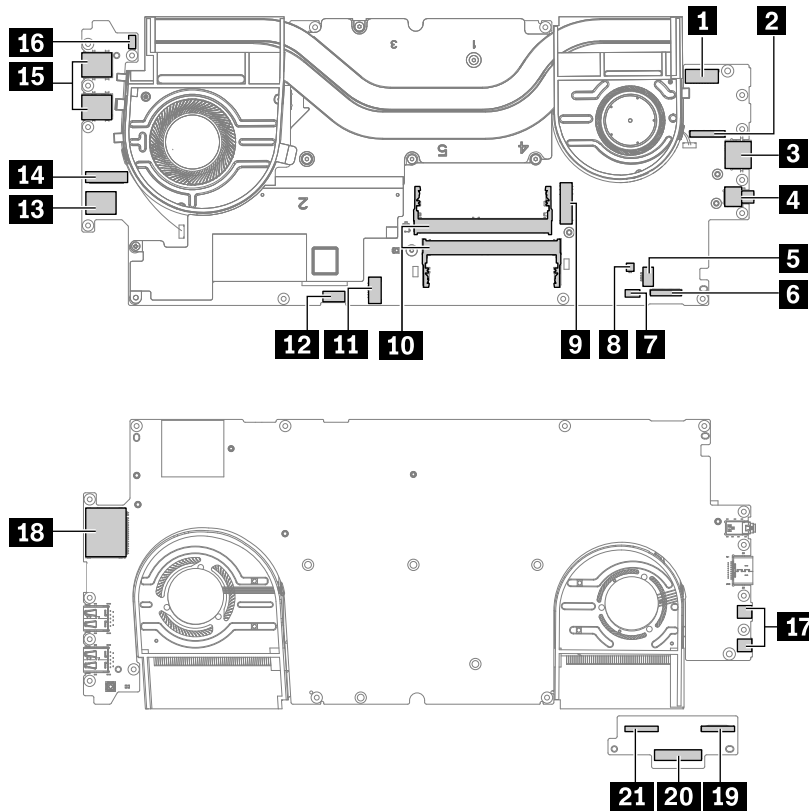
FRU descriptions	Self-service CRU	Optional-service CRU
Screw kit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Screw M2.0 x L6, black (2)</li> <li>• Screw M2.5 x L5, black (7)</li> <li>• Screw M2.0 x L2, silver (7)</li> <li>• Screw M2 x L5, black (3)</li> <li>• Screw M2.5 x L2.5, silver (6)</li> <li>• Screw M2 x L2, black (10)</li> <li>• Screw M1.2 x L1.8, silver (64)</li> <li>• Screw M2.0 x L2.5, silver (2)</li> <li>• Screw M2 x L3.5, black (18)</li> </ul>	No	No
GEO label kit	No	No
Other Miscellaneous kit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mylar for DC-in bracket</li> <li>• Mylar for built-in battery</li> <li>• WWAN antennas tape</li> <li>• WWAN antennas acetate tape (2)</li> <li>• Rubber for power button bracket stopper (2)</li> <li>• Tape for power button bracket</li> <li>• Power button support rubber</li> <li>• Mylar for trackpad spill</li> <li>• NFC card spacer</li> <li>• Mylar for thermal fan (hybrid model only)</li> <li>• Mylar for system board</li> <li>• Touchpad waterspill mylar</li> <li>• Power rubber</li> </ul>	No	No
Spec	No	No

## Connector and cable guide

This section provides information to help Lenovo authorized service technicians identify connectors and cables for replacement purpose. To view each FRU and the exploded illustration of the computer, see “Major FRUs” on page 48.

**Note:** Depending on the model, your computer might have different configuration and some connectors or cables might not be available.

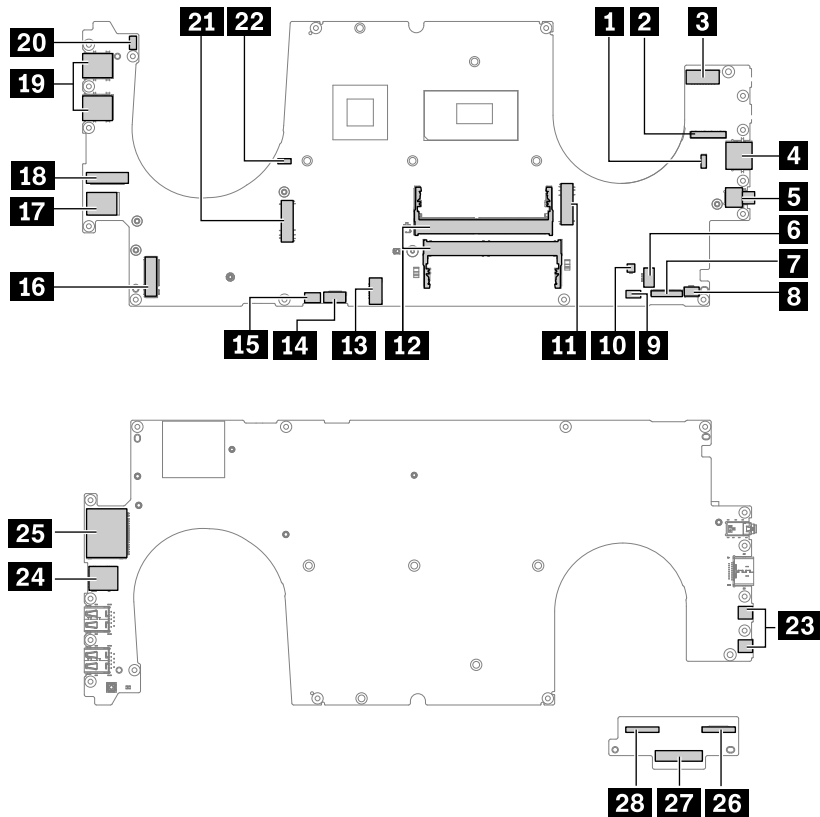
**Combined system board assembly connectors and keyboard subcard connectors (for RTX models only)**



No.	Connector/feature	Internal cable required	Cable connection
<b>1</b>	DC-in connector (internal)	DC-in cable	Connect the DC-in cable to this connector.
<b>2</b>	LCD cable connector (internal)	LCD cable	Connect one end to the LCD panel and the other end to this connector.
<b>3</b>	HDMI connector (external)	No	Connect a compatible digital audio device or video monitor to this connector.
<b>4</b>	Audio connector (external)	No	Connect headphones or a headset to this connector.
<b>5</b>	Speaker connector (internal)	Speaker assembly cable	Connect the speaker assembly cable to this connector.
<b>6</b> <b>19</b>	Keyboard subcard cable connectors (internal)	Keyboard assembly cables	Connect the keyboard subcard cables to these connectors.
<b>7</b>	NFC card connector (internal)	NFC card cable	Connect the NFC card cable to this connector.
<b>8</b>	Coin-cell battery connector (internal)	Coin-cell battery cable	The coin-cell battery comes with a cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
<b>9</b>	M.2 solid-state drive slots (internal)	No	Insert M.2 solid-state drives directly into these slots.

No.	Connector/feature	Internal cable required	Cable connection
<b>10</b>	Memory module slots (internal)	No	Insert the memory modules into these slots.
<b>11</b>	Built-in battery connector (internal)	No	Connect the built-in battery directly to this connector.
<b>12</b>	Trackpad connector (internal)	Trackpad cable	Connect one end of the trackpad cable to the trackpad and the other end to this connector.
<b>13</b>	Built-in Wireless-LAN device (internal)	Wireless-LAN antenna kit	Connect the connectors of Wireless-LAN antenna kit.
<b>14</b>	Camera board connector (internal)	Camera cable	Connect one end to the camera board, and the other end to this connector.
<b>15</b>	USB 3.2 connectors Gen 1 (external)	No	Connect USB-compatible devices to this connector.
<b>16</b>	Power button with fingerprint reader connector	Power button with fingerprint reader cable	The power button with fingerprint reader module comes with the cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
<b>17</b>	Thunderbolt 4 connectors (USB-C) (external)	No	Connect a USB-C compatible device or a Thunderbolt-4 compatible device or a USB-C power adapter to this connector.
<b>18</b>	SD card slot	No	Insert a supported SD card into this slot.
<b>20</b>	Keyboard connector	Keyboard assembly with cables	The keyboard assembly comes with cables. Connect the keyboard cable to this connector.
<b>21</b>	TrackPoint pointing cap cable connector (internal)	TrackPoint pointing cap cable	Connect the TrackPoint pointing cap cable to this connector.

## System board connectors and keyboard subcard connectors (for models with hybrid graphics only)



No.	Connector/feature	Internal cable required	Cable connection
<b>1</b> <b>22</b>	Thermal fan connectors (internal)	Thermal fan assembly cable	The thermal fan assembly comes with two cables. Connect the cables to these connectors.
<b>2</b>	LCD cable connector (internal)	LCD cable	Connect one end to the LCD panel and the other end to this connector.
<b>3</b>	DC-in connector (internal)	DC-in cable	Connect the DC-in cable to this connector.
<b>4</b>	HDMI connector (external)	No	Connect a compatible digital audio device or video monitor to this connector.
<b>5</b>	Audio connector (external)	No	Connect headphones or a headset to this connector.
<b>6</b>	Speaker connector (internal)	Speaker assembly cable	Connect the speaker assembly cable to this connector.
<b>7</b> <b>26</b>	Keyboard sub-card cable connector (internal)	Keyboard sub-card cable	Connect Keyboard sub-card cable to this connector.
<b>8</b> <b>15</b>	P sensor connectors	P sensor cable	The wireless WAN antenna assembly comes with two P sensor cables. Connect the P sensor cables to these connectors.
<b>9</b>	NFC connector (internal)	NFC card cable	Connect the NFC card cable to this connector.

No.	Connector/feature	Internal cable required	Cable connection
<b>10</b>	Coin-cell battery connector (internal)	Coin-cell battery cable	The coin-cell battery comes with a cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
<b>11</b> <b>21</b>	M.2 solid-state drive slots (internal)	No	Insert M.2 solid-state drives directly into these slot.
<b>12</b>	Memory module slots (internal)	No	Insert the memory modules into these slots.
<b>13</b>	Built-in battery connector (internal)	No	Connect the built-in battery directly to this connector.
<b>14</b>	Trackpad connector (internal)	Trackpad cable	Connect one end of the trackpad cable to the trackpad and the other end to this connector.
<b>16</b>	Wireless WAN module slot (internal)	No	Insert the wireless WAN module into this slot.
<b>17</b>	Built-in Wireless-LAN device (internal)	Wireless-LAN antenna kit	Connect the connectors of Wireless-LAN antenna kit.
<b>18</b>	Camera board connector (internal)	Camera cable	Connect one end to the camera board, and the other end to this connector.
<b>19</b>	USB 3.2 connectors Gen 1 (external)	No	Connect USB-compatible devices to this connector.
<b>20</b>	Power button with fingerprint reader connector	Power button and fingerprint reader cable	The power button with fingerprint reader module comes with the cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
<b>23</b>	Thunderbolt 4 connectors (USB-C) (external)	No	Connect a USB-C compatible device or a Thunderbolt-4 compatible device or a USB-C power adapter to this connector.
<b>24</b>	Nano-SIM-card slot	No	Insert a nano-SIM-card into this slot to establish WWAN connection.
<b>25</b>	SD card slot	No	Insert a supported SD card into this slot.
<b>27</b>	Keyboard connector	Keyboard assembly with cables	The keyboard assembly comes with cables. Connect the keyboard cable to this connector.
<b>28</b>	TrackPoint pointing cap cable connector (internal)	TrackPoint pointing cap cable	Connect the TrackPoint pointing cap cable to this connector.

## Looking up FRU information

For detailed FRU information, including part numbers, descriptions, and substitution part numbers, go to <https://support.lenovo.com/partslookup>.

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## Chapter 7. FRU replacement notices

This chapter presents notices related to removing and replacing parts. Read this chapter carefully before replacing any FRU.

### CRU statement for customers:

You can resolve some problems with your product with a replacement part you can install yourself, called a “Customer Replaceable Unit” or “CRU.” Some CRUs are designated as self-service CRUs and others are designated as optional-service CRUs. *Installation of self-service CRUs is your responsibility. For optional-service CRUs, you can either install the CRU yourself or you can request that a Service Provider install the CRU according to the warranty service for your product.* If you intend on installing the CRU, Lenovo will ship the CRU to you. CRU information and replacement instructions are shipped with your product and are available from Lenovo at any time upon request. You can find a list of CRUs for your product in this *Hardware Maintenance Manual*. An electronic version of this manual can be found at <https://support.lenovo.com>. Click **Documentation** and then follow the on-screen instructions to find the manual for your product. You might be required to return the defective part that is replaced by the CRU. When return is required: (1) return instructions, a prepaid shipping label, and a container will be included with the replacement CRU; and (2) you might be charged for the replacement CRU if Lenovo does not receive the defective CRU within thirty (30) days of your receipt of the replacement CRU. See your Lenovo Limited Warranty documentation for full details.

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## Service tool kit

Ensure that the following service tool kit is prepared before you service a ThinkPad notebook computer.

No.	Tool name	Tool type
1	Phillips-head screwdriver	Common tool
2	Conductive tweezers	Common tool
3	Pry tool	Common tool
4	Silicone grease	Consumable tool
5	Polyamide tape	Consumable tool
6	Mylar tape	Consumable tool
7	Eraser	Consumable tool
8	Electrical tape	Consumable tool
9	Double-sided tape	Consumable tool
10	Conductive tape	Consumable tool
11	Clickpad jig (this might come with clickpad)	Consumable tool

**Note:** The silicone grease can be applied to the surfaces of the microprocessor and heatsink to eliminate air gaps. The hexagonal socket is used to pick up the antenna connectors.

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## Screw notices

Loose screws can cause a reliability problem. In the ThinkPad notebook computer, this problem is addressed with special nylon-coated screws that have the following characteristics:

- They maintain tight connections.

- They do not easily come loose, even with shock or vibration.
- They are harder to tighten.

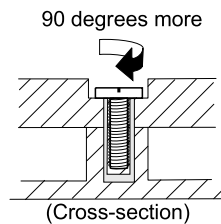
Do the following when you service this machine:

- Keep the screw kit in your tool bag. For the part number of the screw kit, go to <https://support.lenovo.com/partslookup>.
- It is recommended to use new screws.
- It is recommended to use each screw only once.

Tighten screws as follows:

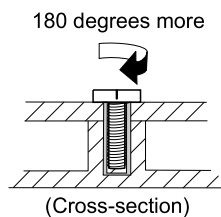
- **Plastic to plastic**

Turn an additional 90 degrees after the screw head touches the surface of the plastic part.



- **Logic card to plastic**

Turn an additional 180 degrees after the screw head touches the surface of the logic card.



**Notes:**

- Ensure that you use the correct screw. It is recommended to use new screws for replacements. If you have a torque screwdriver, tighten all screws firmly to the torque specified in the screw information table for each step.
- Ensure that torque screwdrivers are calibrated correctly following country specifications.

## Retaining serial numbers

This section includes the following descriptions:

- “Restoring the serial number of the system unit” on page 56
- “Retaining the UUID” on page 57
- “Reading or writing the ECA information” on page 58

## Restoring the serial number of the system unit

When the computer was manufactured, the EEPROM on the system board was loaded with the serial numbers of the system and all major components. These numbers need to remain the same throughout the life of the computer.

If you replace the system board, you must restore the serial number of the system unit to its original value.

The serial number of the system unit is written on the label attached to the bottom of the computer.

If you cannot find the serial number of the system unit on the bottom of the computer, try the following method to get the number:

1. Connect a USB memory key to the computer.
2. Go to <https://www.lenovo.com/maintenanceutilities> and follow the instructions on the screen to create a Maintenance Key.

**Note:** Only an authorized Lenovo service technician can access the above Web site.

3. Restart the computer.
4. When the logo is displayed, press Esc. The ThinkPad Config Information Update Utility interface is displayed.
5. Type 1 under **Enter the action desired**, then press Enter. The ThinkPad Serial Number Update Utility for Asset ID screen is displayed.
6. Type 2 under **Enter the action desired**, then press Enter. The serial number of each device in your computer is displayed; the serial number of the system unit is listed as follows:  
**20-** Serial number
7. Record the serial number of the system unit.

After you replace the system board, do the following to restore the serial number of the system unit:

1. Connect the Maintenance Key to the computer.
2. When the logo is displayed, press Esc. The ThinkPad Config Information Update Utility interface is displayed.
3. Type 1 under **Enter the action desired**, then press Enter. The ThinkPad Serial Number Update Utility for Asset ID screen is displayed.
4. Type 1 under **Enter the action desired**, then press Enter. Then follow the instructions on the screen to restore the serial number of the system unit.

## Retaining the UUID

The Universally Unique Identifier (UUID) is a 128-bit number uniquely assigned to your computer at production and stored in the EEPROM of your system board.

The algorithm that generates the number is designed to provide unique IDs until the year A.D. 3400. No two computers in the world have the same number.

When you replace the system board, perform the following steps to create a new UUID for the system board if the system board does not have a UUID:

1. Connect a USB memory key to the computer.
2. Go to <https://www.lenovo.com/maintenanceutilities> and follow the instructions on the screen to create a Maintenance Key.

**Note:** Only an authorized Lenovo service technician can access the above Web site.

3. Restart the computer.
4. When the logo screen is displayed, press Esc. The ThinkPad Config Information Update Utility interface is displayed.
5. Type 2 under **Enter the action desired**, then press Enter. The Auto UUID generation utility interface is displayed.
6. Type y under **Change UUID. OK? [Y/N]**, then press Enter. A new UUID is created and written. If a valid UUID already exists, it is not overwritten.

## Reading or writing the ECA information

Information about Engineering Change Announcements (ECA) is stored in the EEPROM of the system board. The electronic storage of this information simplifies the procedure to check if the ECA has been previously applied to a machine. The machine does not need to be disassembled to check for the ECA application.

To check what ECAs have been previously applied to the machine, use the ECA Information Read/Write function on the USB Maintenance Key.

1. Insert the Maintenance Key and restart the computer.
2. From the main menu, select **6. Set ECA Information**.
3. To read the ECA information, select **2. Read ECA/rework number from EEPROM** and follow the instructions on the screen.
4. To read the box build date, select **5. Read box build date from EEPROM**, and follow the instruction on the screen.

After an ECA has been applied to the machine, the EEPROM must be updated to reflect the ECA's application. Use the Maintenance Key to update the EEPROM.

**Note:** Only the ECA number is stored in the EEPROM. The machine type of the ECA is assumed to be the same as the machine type of the machine that had the ECA applied to it.

1. Insert the Maintenance Key and restart the computer.
2. From the main menu, select **6. Set ECA Information**.
3. To write the ECA information, select **1. Write ECA/rework number from EEPROM**, and follow the instructions on the screen.
4. To write the box build date, select **4. Write box build date from EEPROM**, and follow the instruction on the screen.

If the system board is being replaced, try to read the ECA information from the old system board and transfer the information to the new system. If the system board is inoperable, this will not be possible.

---

## Chapter 8. Removing or replacing a FRU

This chapter provides instructions on how to remove or replace a FRU.

### CRU statement for customers:

You can resolve some problems with your product with a replacement part you can install yourself, called a “Customer Replaceable Unit” or “CRU.” Some CRUs are designated as self-service CRUs and others are designated as optional-service CRUs. *Installation of self-service CRUs is your responsibility. For optional-service CRUs, you can either install the CRU yourself or you can request that a Service Provider install the CRU according to the warranty service for your product.* If you intend on installing the CRU, Lenovo will ship the CRU to you. CRU information and replacement instructions are shipped with your product and are available from Lenovo at any time upon request. You can find a list of CRUs for your product in this *Hardware Maintenance Manual*. An electronic version of this manual is available for downloading at <https://support.lenovo.com>. You might be required to return the defective CRU. When return is required: (1) return instructions, a prepaid shipping label, and a container will be included with the replacement CRU; and (2) you might be charged for the replacement CRU if Lenovo does not receive the defective part within thirty (30) days of your receipt of the replacement CRU. See your Lenovo Limited Warranty documentation for full details.

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### General guidelines

When removing or replacing a FRU, be sure to observe the following general guidelines:

1. Do not try to service any computer unless you have been trained and certified. An untrained person runs the risk of damaging parts.
2. Before replacing any FRU, review Chapter 7 “FRU replacement notices” on page 55.
3. Begin by removing any FRUs that have to be removed before replacing the failing FRU. Any such FRUs are listed at the beginning of each FRU replacement section. Remove them in the order in which they are listed.
4. Follow the correct sequence in the steps for removing a FRU, as given in the drawings by the numbers in square callouts.
5. When turning a screw, turn it in the direction as given by the arrow in the drawing.
6. When removing a FRU, move it in the direction as given by the arrow in the drawing.
7. To put the new FRU in place, reverse the removal procedure and follow any notes that pertain to replacement.
8. When replacing a FRU, use the correct screws as shown in the replacement procedures.



**Before removing any FRU, turn off the computer, unplug all power cords from electrical outlets, disconnect any interconnecting cables, and then disable the built-in battery.**

**Attention:** After replacing a FRU, do not turn on the computer until you have made sure that all screws, springs, and other small parts are in place and none are loose inside the computer. Verify this by shaking the computer gently and listening for rattling sounds. Metallic parts or metal flakes can cause electrical short circuits.

**Attention:** The system board is sensitive to, and can be damaged by, electrostatic discharge (ESD). Before touching it, establish personal grounding by touching a ground point with one hand or by using an ESD strap.

---

## Before servicing the computer

Carefully read this topic before servicing the computer.

### Disabling the built-in battery

Before replacing any FRU/CRU, ensure that you disable the built-in battery.

To disable Fast Startup, do the following:

1. Go to Control Panel, and then change the view of Control Panel from Category to Large icons or Small icons.
2. Click **Power Options**, and then click **Choose what the power buttons do** on the left pane.
3. Click **Change settings that are currently unavailable** at the top.
4. If prompted by User Account Control (UAC), click **Yes**.
5. Clear the **Turn on fast startup** check box, and then click **Save changes**.

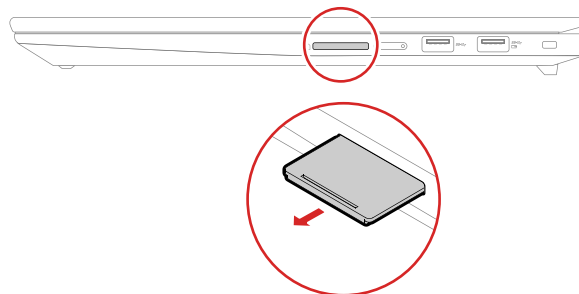
To disable the built-in battery, do the following:

1. Restart your computer. When the logo screen is displayed, immediately press F1 to enter ThinkPad Setup.
2. Select **Config** → **Power**. The **Power** submenu is displayed.
3. Select **Disable built-in battery** and press Enter.
4. Select **Yes** in the Setup Confirmation window. The built-in battery is disabled and the computer turns off automatically. Wait three to five minutes to let the computer cool.

### Removing the SD card

If the computer has a SD installed, remove the card before you start the servicing.

After you finish the servicing, ensure that you install the card (if available) back into the computer.



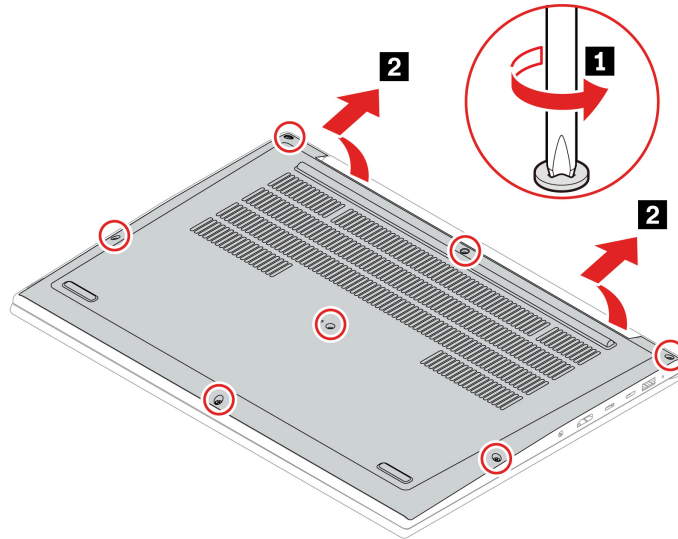
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## Removing a major FRU

This section provides instructions on how to remove a major FRU.

## 1010 Base cover assembly

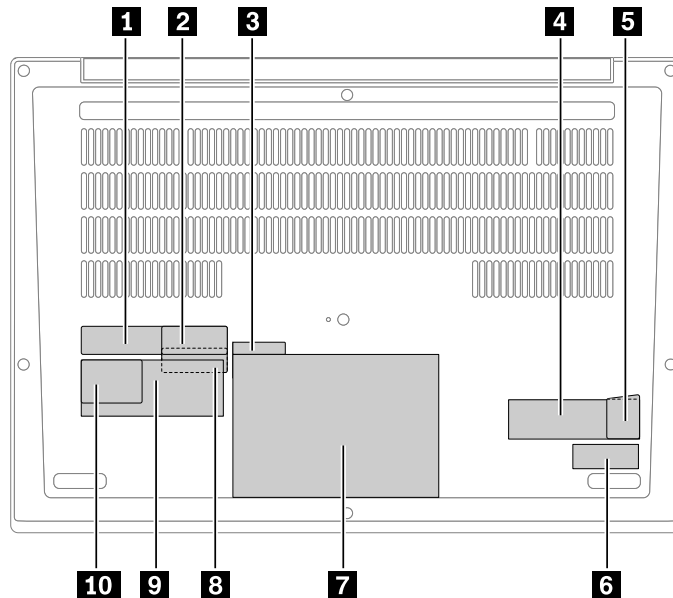
### Removal steps of the base cover assembly



### Applying labels to the base cover:

The following illustration shows the location of each label.

**Note:** Depending on the country or region of delivery, the labels might be slightly different from the ones in the following illustration.



**1** Taiwan GEO label/India GEO label

**2** China GEO label

**3** IMEI label

**4** COA label

**5** Genuine Microsoft label (for Windows 11)

**6** SN label

**7** Asset tag

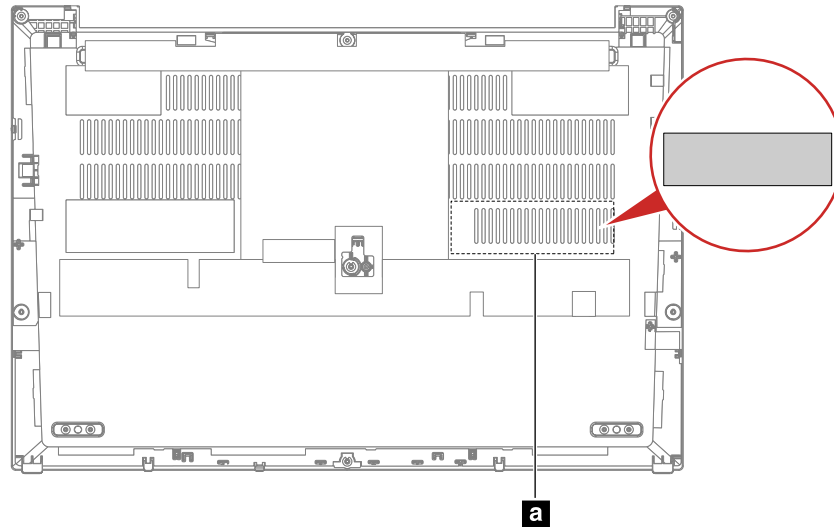
**8** CECP label

**9** Country label

**10** GEO label

### Special note for models with hybrid graphics (P-GPU)<sup>1</sup>:

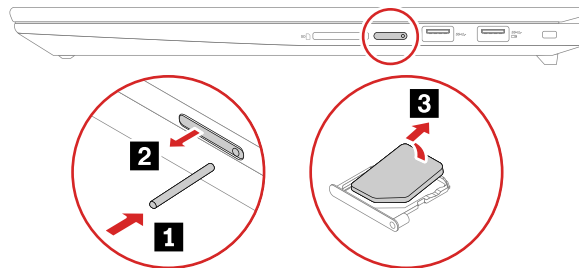
For P-GPU models, attach the Aluminium foil to the section **a** on the new base cover assembly as shown in the following illustration.



<sup>1</sup>: NVIDIA RTX A1000 6GB Laptop (QN20-P2), NVIDIA RTX 2000 Ada generation Laptop (WN21-X4), NVIDIA GeForce RTX 4050 Laptop (GN21-X2)

## 1020 Nano-SIM-card tray (for selected models)

### Removal steps of the nano-SIM-card tray

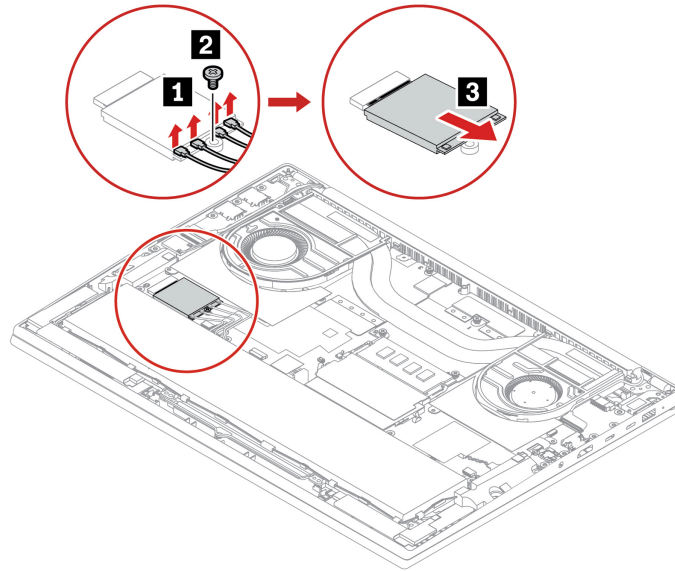


## 1030 Wireless WAN module (for selected models)

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61

## Removal procedure



Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
2	M2 × L2 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (1)	Silver	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)

### When installing:

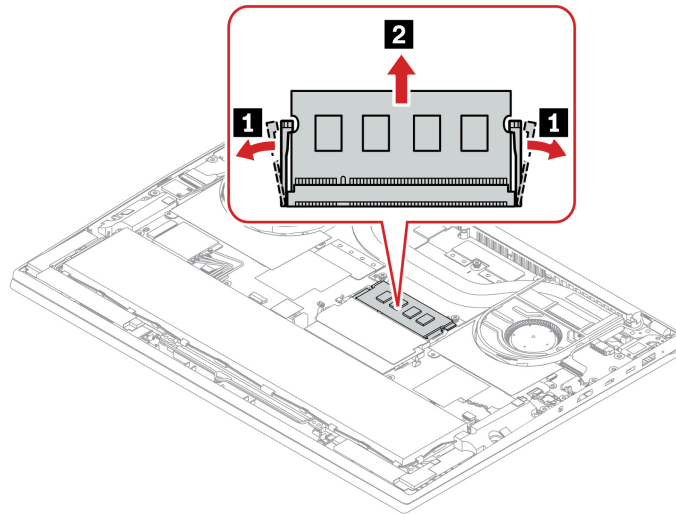
- Before installing a wireless WAN module, peel off the protection film (if any) on the thermal pad in the wireless WAN module slot.
- Ensure you plug the blue cable into connector **D/G**, the black/grey cable into connector **M2**, the white/grey cable into connector **M1**, and orange cable into connector **M** marked on the wireless WAN module.

## 1040 Memory module

For access, remove these FRUs in order:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61

## Removal steps of the memory module



### When installing:

Insert the notched end of the memory module into the memory slot. Press the memory module in firmly, and pivot it downward until it snaps into place. Ensure that the memory module is firmly installed in the slot and does not move easily.

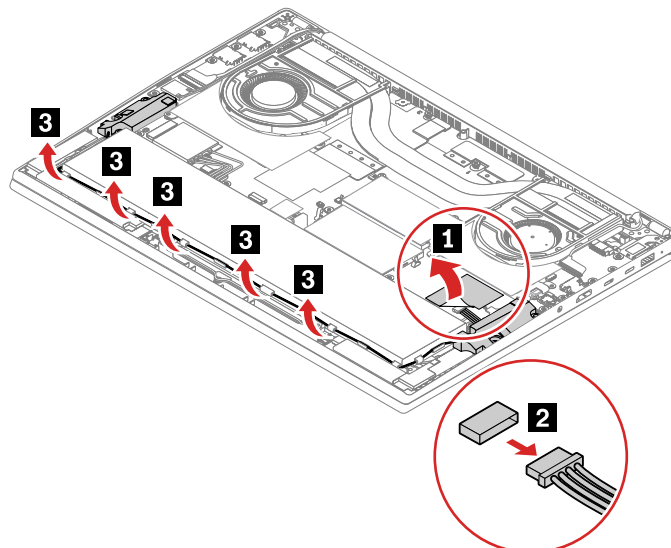
**Note:** Memory module replacement might cause memory retraining during POST. When memory retraining occurs, the screen might be blank. You might see the LED indicators on Esc, F1, and F4 blinking sequentially to indicate the progress. Do not press the power button to interrupt the process. Wait a few minutes until the logo screen is displayed.

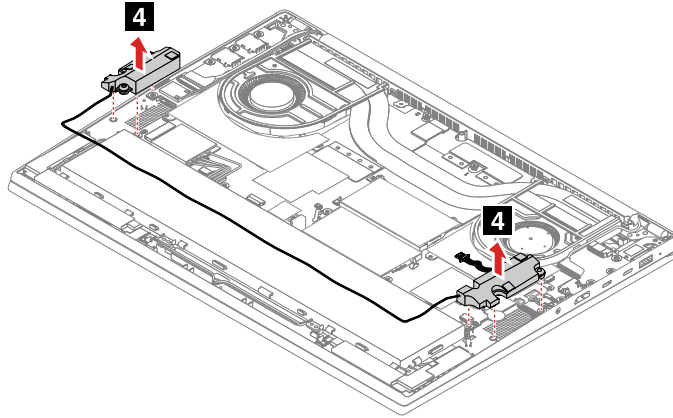
## 1050 Speaker assembly

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61

### Removal steps of the speaker assembly





**When installing:**

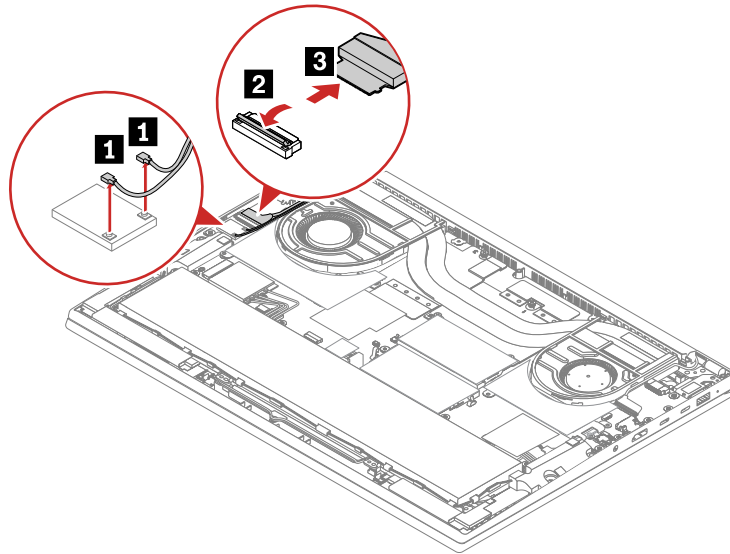
Straighten the speaker cable. Ensure that the cable is not pinched by any components.

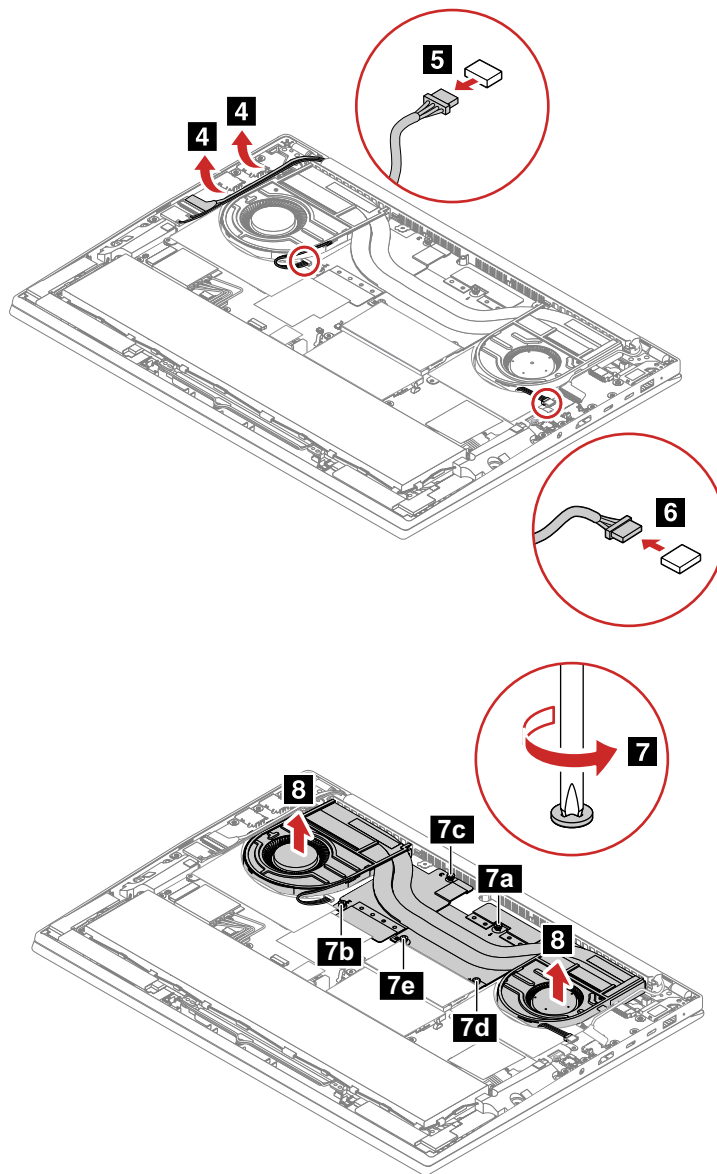
**1060 Thermal fan assembly (for models with hybrid graphics only)**

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61

**Removal steps of the thermal fan assembly**

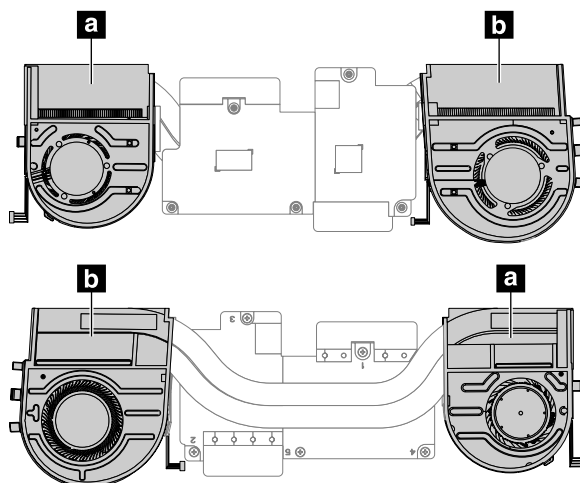




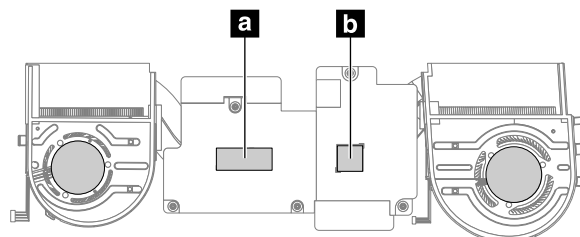
**Note:** Loosen the screws **7** in ascending alphabetical order as illustrated.

**When installing:**

- Do not touch the top and bottom areas marked **a** and **b** in the following illustration.



- Before you attach the fan assembly to the computer, apply thermal grease, at an amount of 0.2 grams, on the part marked **a** and **b** as shown in the following illustrations. Either too much or too less application of grease can cause a thermal problem due to imperfect contact with a component.



- Tighten the screws in ascending order by following the number marked beside each screw. Otherwise, the system board might get damaged.
- Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

## 1070 Built-in battery

### Important notices for replacing a battery

**Attention:** Lenovo has no responsibility for the performance or safety of unauthorized batteries, and provides no warranties for failures or damage arising out of their use.

The Vantage app provides an automatic battery diagnostic test that determines if the built-in battery is defective. A built-in battery FRU should not be replaced unless this diagnostic test shows that the battery is defective. The only exception to this is if the built-in battery is physically damaged or a customer is reporting a possible safety issue.

If the Vantage app is not installed on the computer, the customer should download and install the program to diagnose the built-in battery, before replacing a non-physically damaged built-in battery. Note that the replacement of a physically damaged built-in battery is not covered by the warranty.

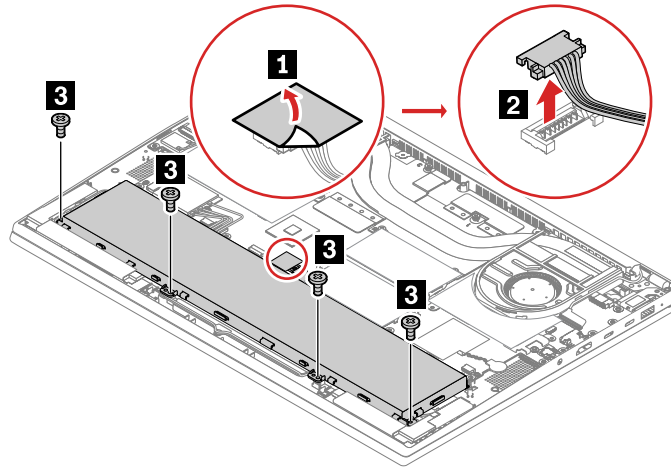
For access, remove this FRU:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61
- “1050 Speaker assembly” on page 64

## Removal steps of the built-in battery

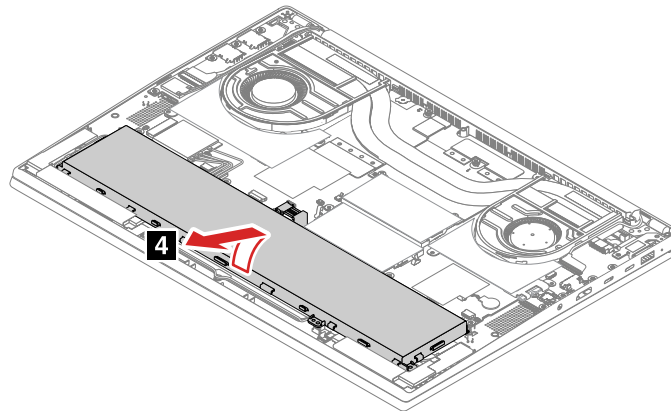


Use only the authorized battery specified for your computer. Any other battery could ignite or explode.



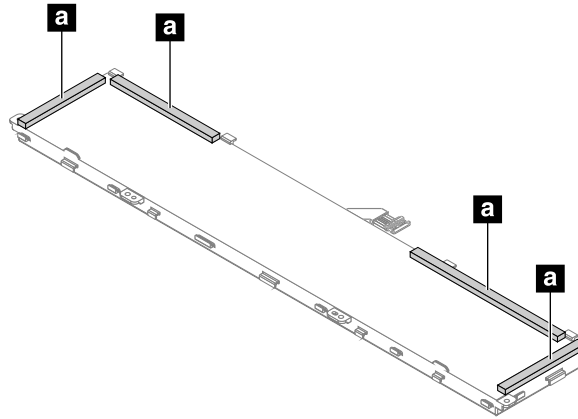
**When installing:** Ensure that you apply the insulation sheet **1** to the battery connector.

Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
<b>3</b>	M2.0 × L3.5 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (4)	Black	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)



**When installing:**

- Apply the battery sponges **4** to the new battery as shown before installing it.



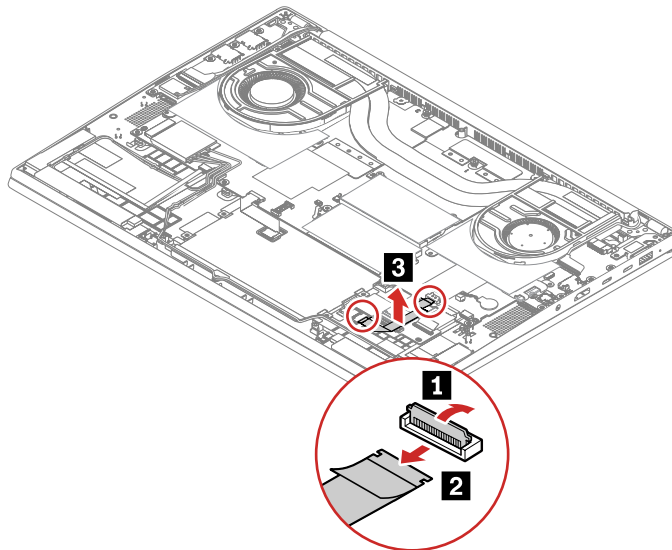
- Ensure that the battery sponges are attached underneath the system board.

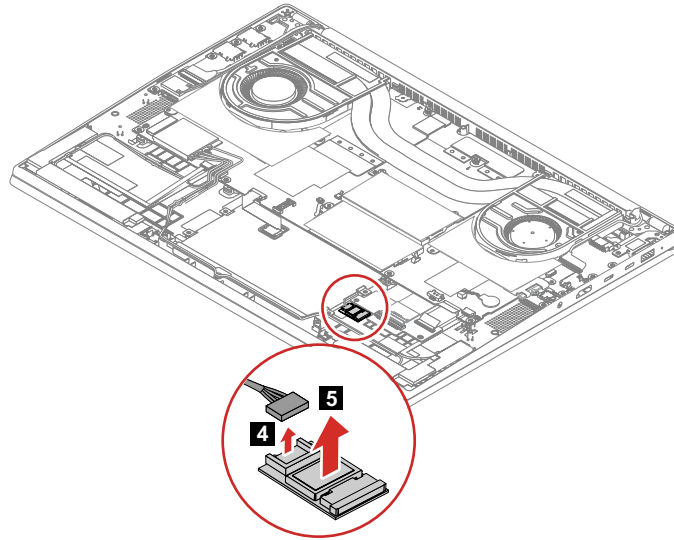
## 1080 NFC card and NFC card cable (for selected models)

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61
- “1050 Speaker assembly” on page 64
- “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67

### Removal procedure for NFC card and NFC card cable





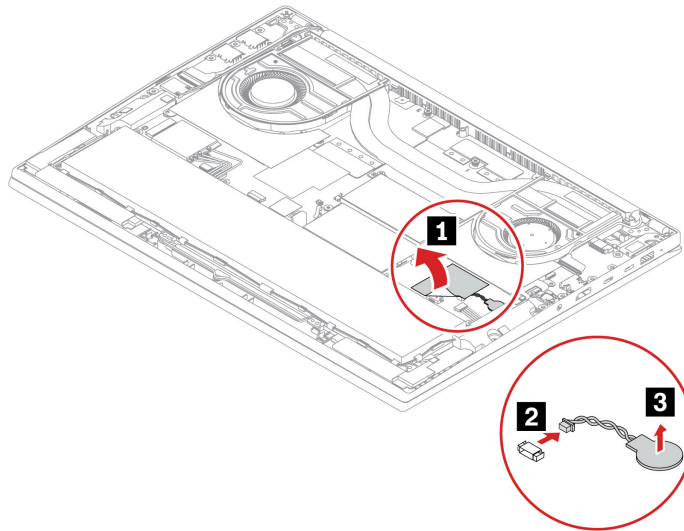
## 1090 Coin-cell battery

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61

### Removal steps of the coin-cell battery

**Note:** For wireless WAN model, there might be a mylar covering the coin-cell battery. Remove the mylar first before replacement.



### When installing:

Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

## 1100 M.2 solid-state drive

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61

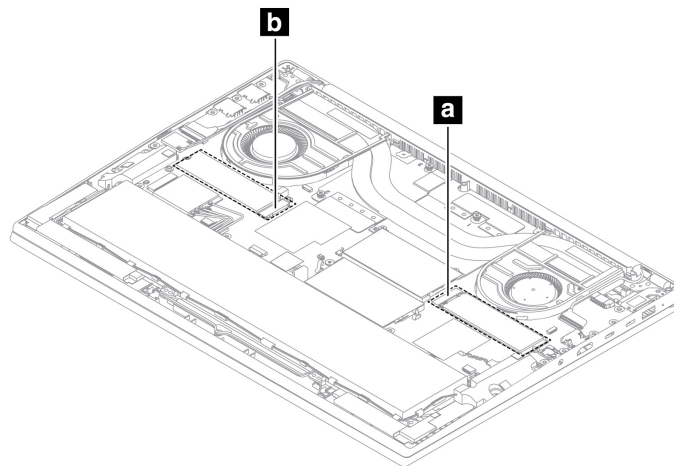
**Attention:** The M.2 solid-state drive is sensitive. Inappropriate handling might cause damage and permanent loss of data.

When handling the M.2 solid-state drive, observe the following guidelines:

- Replace the M.2 solid-state drive only for upgrade or repair. The M.2 solid-state drive is not designed for frequent changes or replacement.
- Before replacing the M.2 solid-state drive, make a backup copy of all the data that you want to keep.
- Do not apply pressure to the M.2 solid-state drive.
- Do not touch the contact edge of the M.2 solid-state drive. Otherwise the M.2 solid-state drive might get damaged.
- Do not make the M.2 solid-state drive subject to physical shocks or vibration. Put the M.2 solid-state drive on a soft material, such as cloth, to absorb physical shocks.

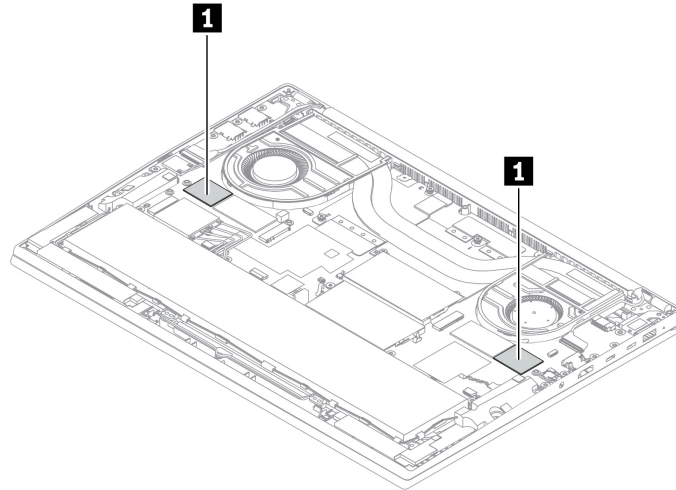
Depending on model, your computer might have two M.2-solid-state-drive slots. When you configure the M.2-solid-state-drive slot in the UEFI BIOS menu, ensure that you select the correct menu item.

- Slot **a**: NVMe0
- Slot **b**: NVMe1



### Special notices for M.2 solid-state drive thermal pad

Before you replace a M.2 solid-state drive, observe the following tips to ensure you use the proper thermal pad:

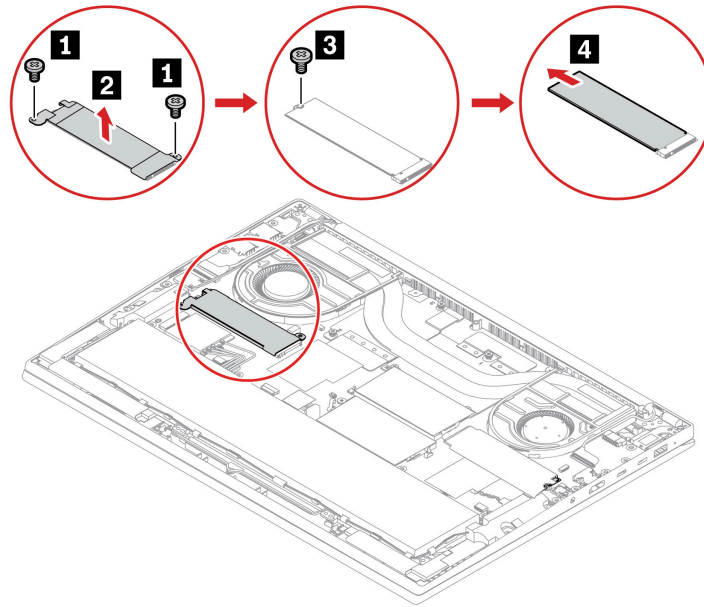


- To replace a single-sided M.2 solid-state drive with a dual-sided M.2 solid-state drive, ensure that you replace the thick thermal pad (thickness: 2.5 mm) with a thin thermal pad (thickness: 1.25 mm) in section **1** (the section far from the M.2 solid-state drive slot).
- To replace a dual-sided M.2 solid-state drive with a single-sided M.2 solid-state drive, ensure that you replace the thin thermal pad (thickness: 1.25 mm) with a thick thermal pad (thickness: 2.5 mm) in section **1** (the section far from the M.2 solid-state drive slot).
- For dual-sided M.2 solid-state drive, ensure that you use a thin thermal pad (thickness: 1.25 mm) in section **1**.
- For single-sided M.2 solid-state drive, ensure that you use a thick thermal pad (thickness: 2.5 mm) in section **1**.

**Notes:**

- The bracket is available for selected models.
- For Lenovo supported M.2 solid-state drive Gen 4, only 4 TB models are dual-sided. Other models are single-sided.

## Removal procedure for M.2 solid-state drive and bracket (for selected models)



Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
<b>1</b>	M2 × L2 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (2)	Silver	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)
<b>3</b>	M2 × L2 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (1)	Silver	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)

**When installing:** If the thermal pads installed in the M.2-solid-state-drive slots are broken, replace them with new ones.

For computer models with an FCC (Factory Color Calibration) panel, the panel is color calibrated at factory and a file containing all the color settings is installed on the computer's secondary storage device. After an SSD replacement, follow the procedures below to re-install the factory color profile for the display panel.

1. Make sure the computer is connected to the Internet.
2. Open the pre-installed X-Rite Color Assistant app.

**Note:** If the app is un-installed, re-install it by downloading the installation package from <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/us/en/downloads/DS540353>

3. Go to **Settings** → **Restore profiles**. The app will read the serial number of the computer and download its unique color profile from Lenovo cloud.

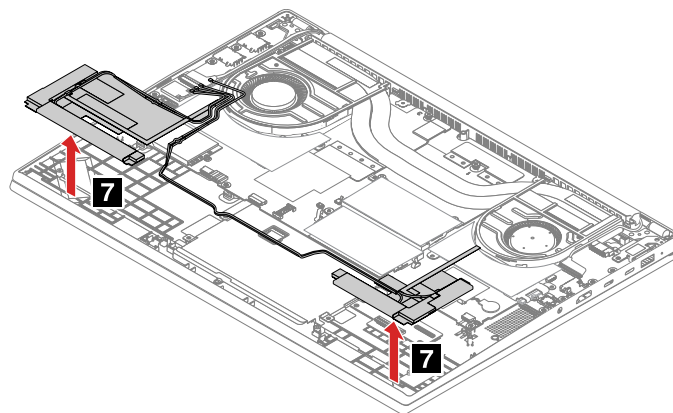
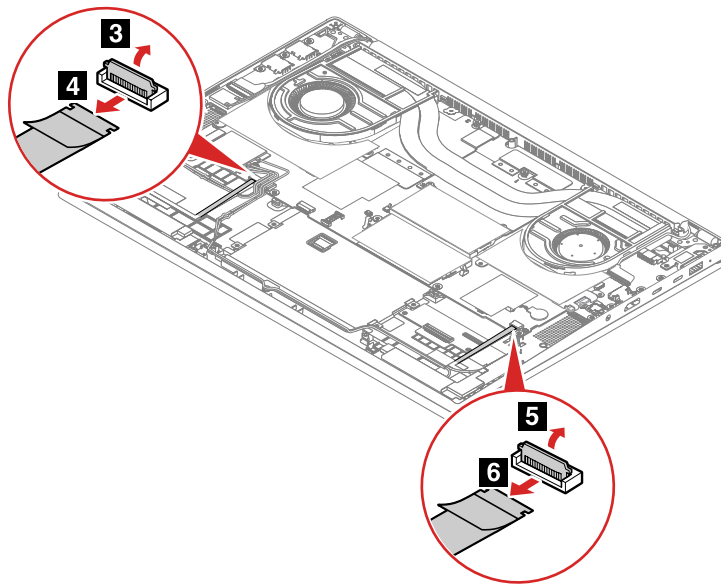
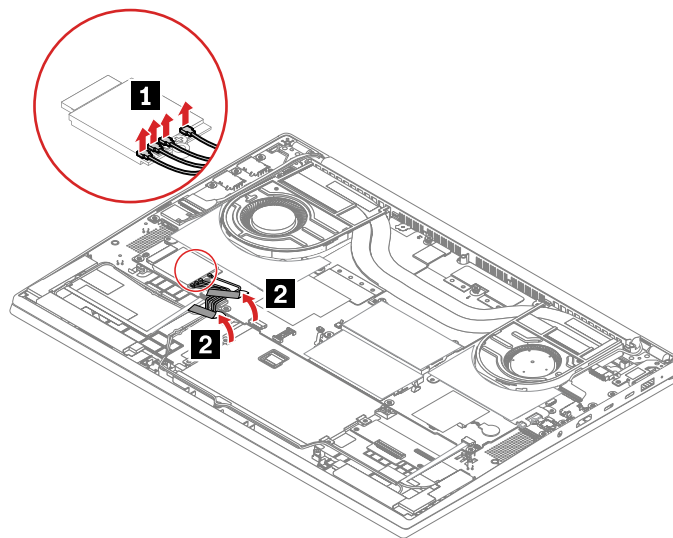
## 1110 Wireless WAN antenna assembly with sensor cable

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61
- “1050 Speaker assembly” on page 64
- “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67

### Removal steps of Wireless WAN antenna assembly with sensor cable

**Note:** There might exist two tapes to fix the antennas location, peel off the two tapes before replacement.



**When installing:**

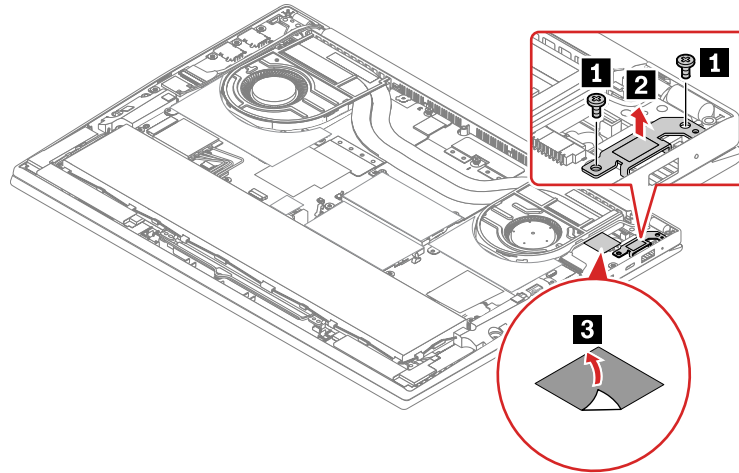
Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

## 1120 DC-in bracket and DC-in cable

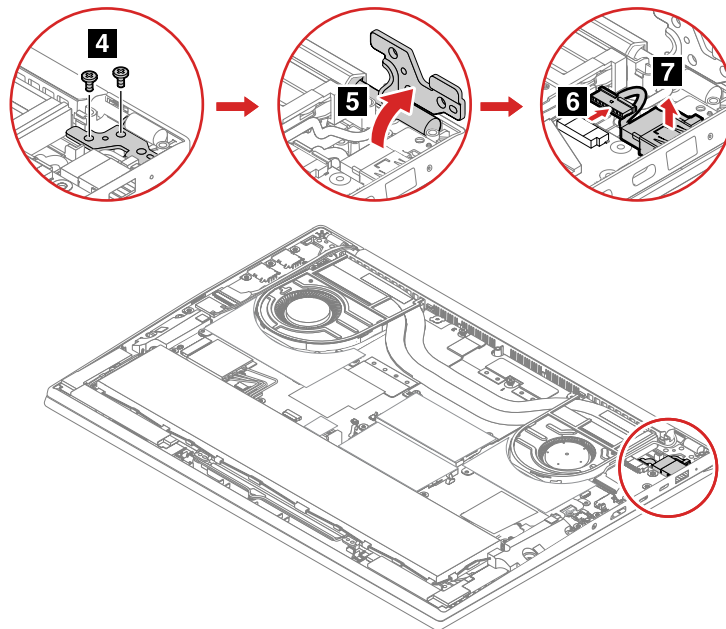
For access, remove these FRUs in order:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61

### Removal steps of the DC-in bracket and DC-in cable



Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
<b>1</b>	M2.5 × L5.0 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (2)	Black	0.294 Nm (3 kgf-cm)



Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
<b>4</b>	M2.5 × L5.0 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (2)	Black	0.294 Nm (3 kgf-cm)

**When installing:**

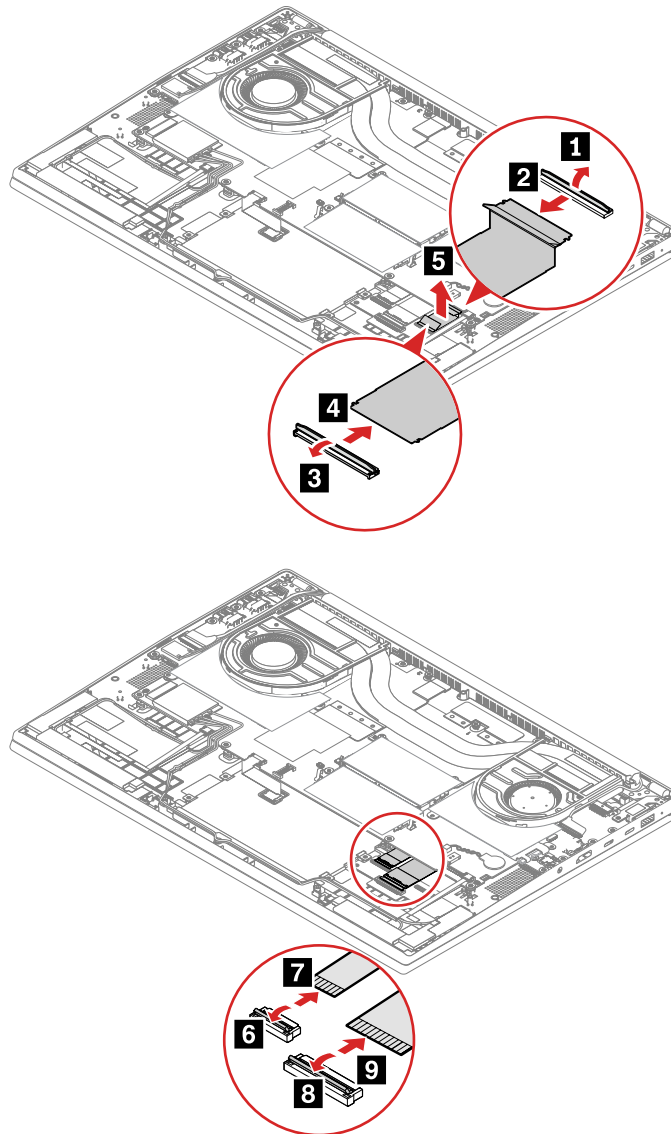
Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

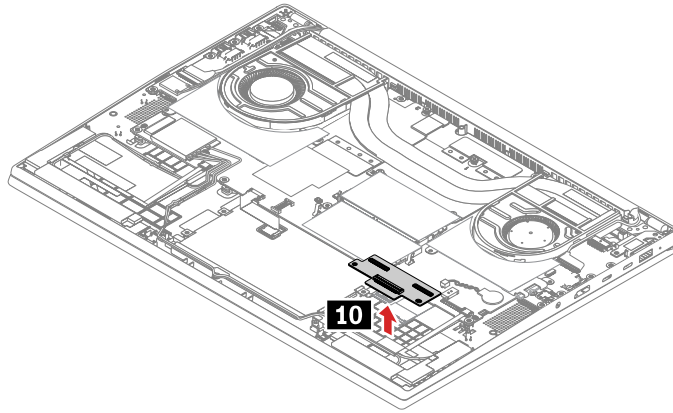
## 1130 Keyboard subcard and keyboard-subcard cable

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61
- “1050 Speaker assembly” on page 64
- “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67

### Removal steps of the keyboard subcard and keyboard-subcard cable





**When installing:**

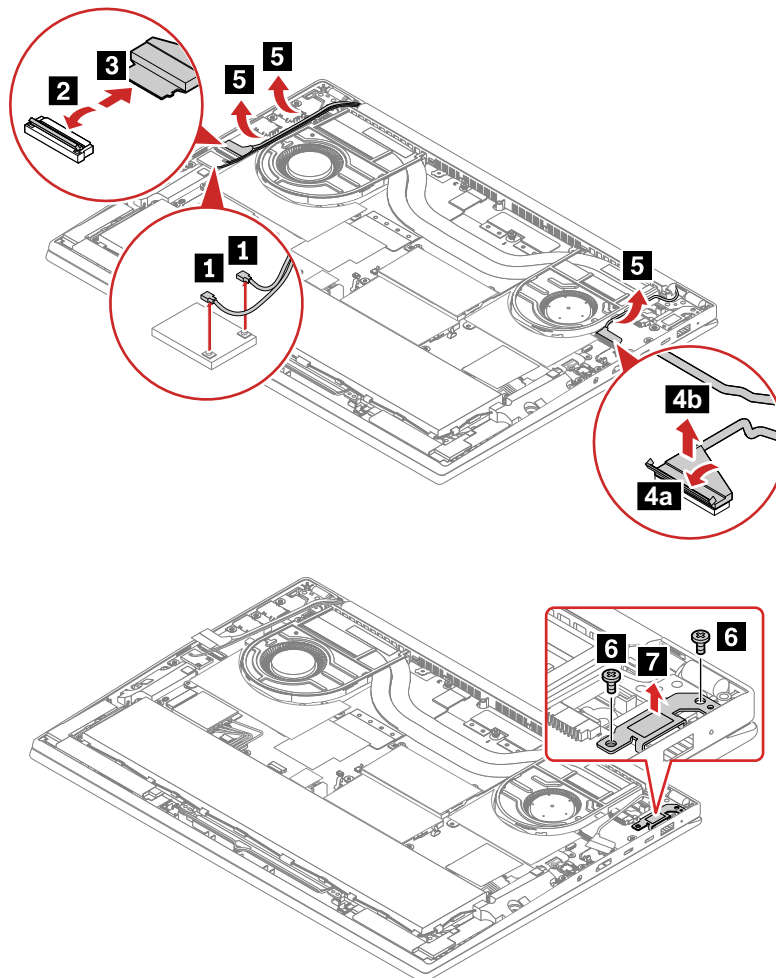
Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

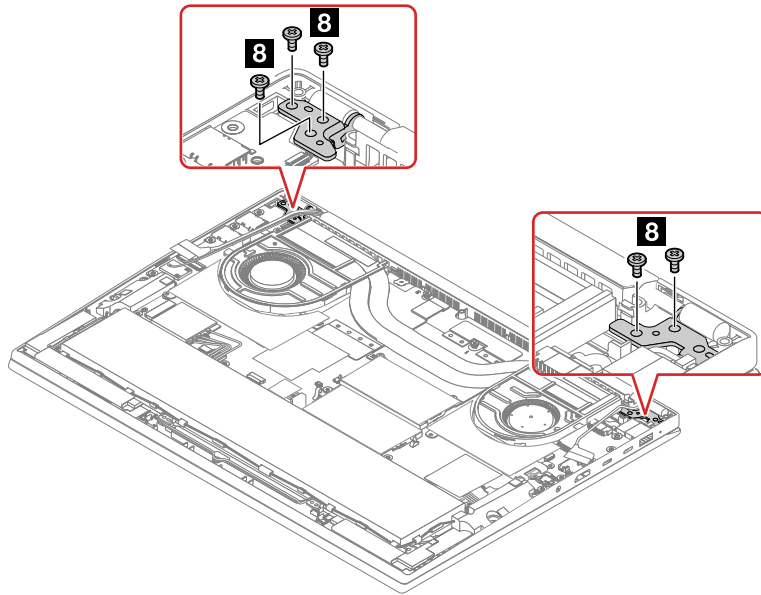
**1140 LCD unit**

For access, remove these FRUs in order:

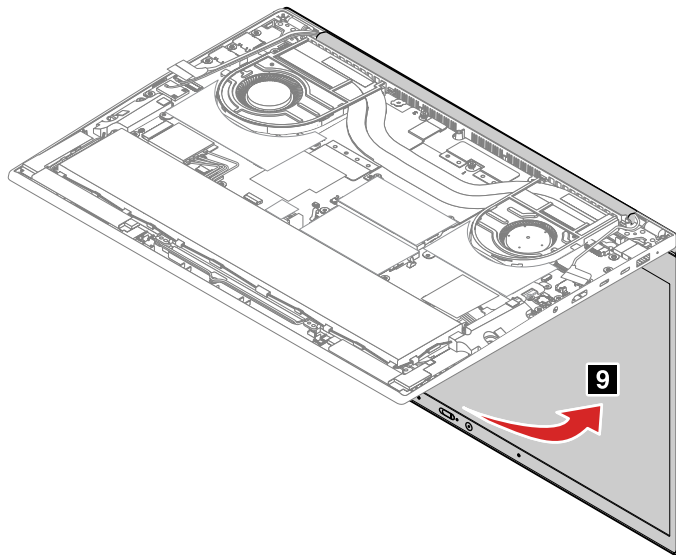
- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61

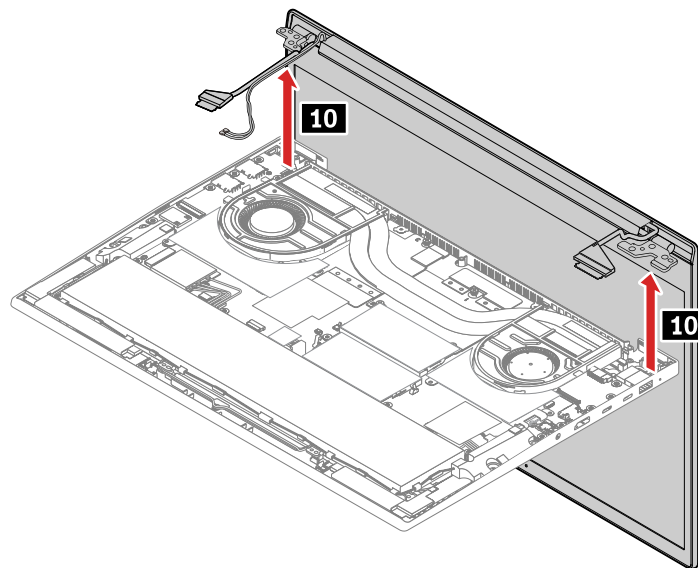
**Removal steps of the LCD unit**





Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
<b>6</b>	M2.5 × L5 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (2)	Black	0.294 Nm (3.0 kgf-cm)
<b>8</b>	M2.5 × L5 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (5)	Black	0.294 Nm (3.0 kgf-cm)





### When installing:

- Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

**Notes:** OLED LCD unit comes with the factory color calibration feature, do the following to install new color profiles:

1. Connect your computer to a network and close the X-Rite Color Assistant program.
2. Go to C:\Program files (x86)\X-Rite Color Assistant and locate the ProfileUpdaterForDisplayReplacement exe file.
3. Double-click the EXE file. Follow the on-screen instructions to input the display serial number and click **Submit**. You can find the display serial number and instructions on a sticker affixed to the front of the new LCD part. When the new color profiles are installed successfully, a prompted window will be displayed.

## 1150 System board (for models with hybrid graphics only)

**Note:** After replacing the system board, use the Maintenance Utility to bind the model type, serial number, and Brand ID of the computer with the new system board. Refer to <https://support.lenovo.com/us/en/solutions/HT506954> for instructions on how to do that. As an alternative, you also can use the Golden Key U1 tool for that purpose. Refer to <https://support.lenovo.com/us/en/solutions/ht102004> for instructions.

### Important notices for handling the system board

When handling the system board, read the following:

- The system board has an accelerometer, which can be broken when several thousands of G-forces are applied.

**Note:** Dropping a system board from a height of as little as six inches so that it falls flat on a hard bench can subject the accelerometer to as much as 6000 G's of shock.

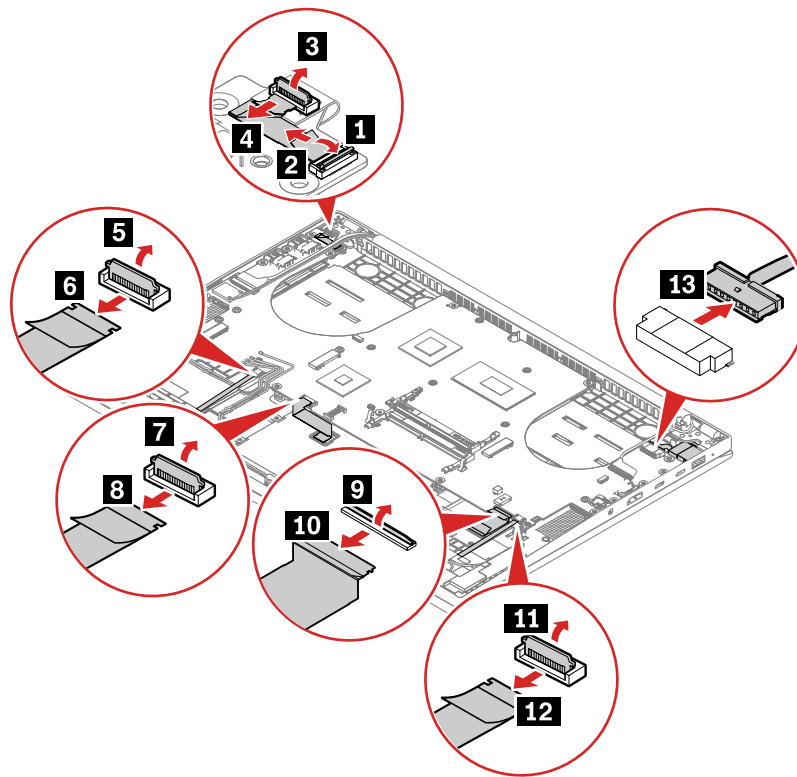
- Be careful not to drop the system board on a bench top that has a hard surface, such as metal, wood, or composite.
- Avoid rough handling of any kind.
- At every point in the process, be sure not to drop or stack the system board.
- If you put a system board down, be sure to put it only on a padded surface such as an ESD mat or a corrugated conductive material.

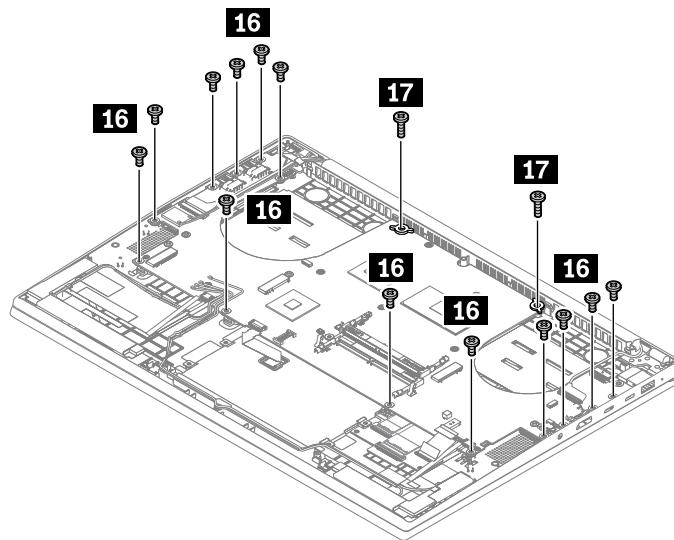
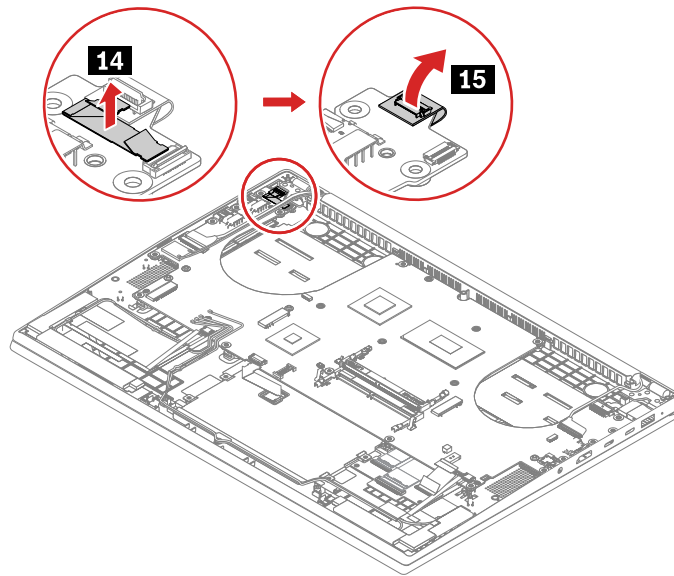
For access, remove these FRUs in order:

- “1020 Nano-SIM-card tray (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61.
- “1100 M.2 solid-state drive” on page 70
- “1030 Wireless WAN module (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1050 Speaker assembly” on page 64
- “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67
- “1060 Thermal fan assembly (for models with hybrid graphics only)” on page 65
- “1040 Memory module” on page 63
- “1120 DC-in bracket and DC-in cable” on page 75

**Attention:** The microprocessor soldered on the system board is extremely sensitive. When you service the system board, avoid any kind of rough handling.

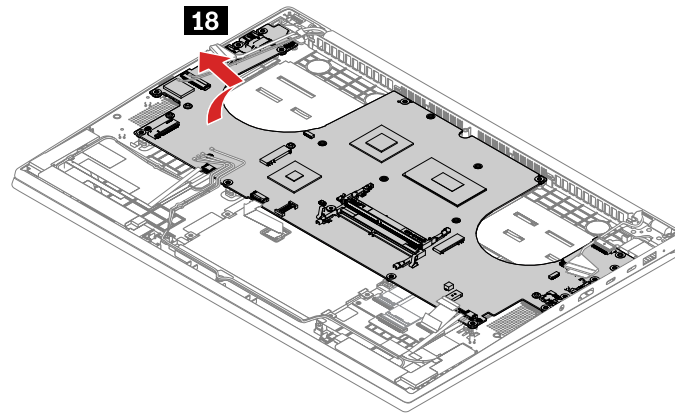
### Removal steps of the system board





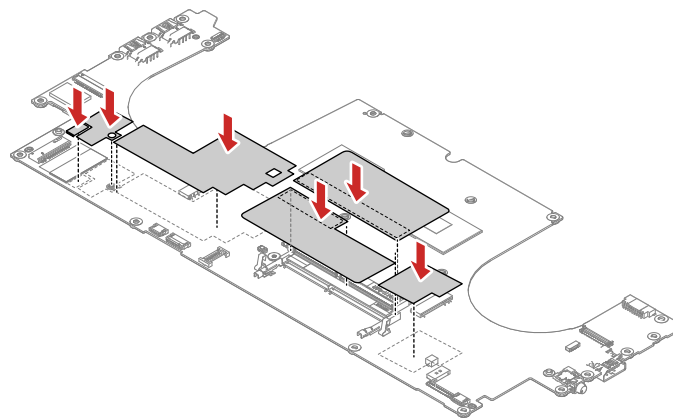
Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
<b>16</b>	M2.0 × L3.5 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (13)	Black	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)
<b>17</b>	M2.0 × L6 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (2)	Black	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)

**Attention:** To avoid damage, do not bend the system board.

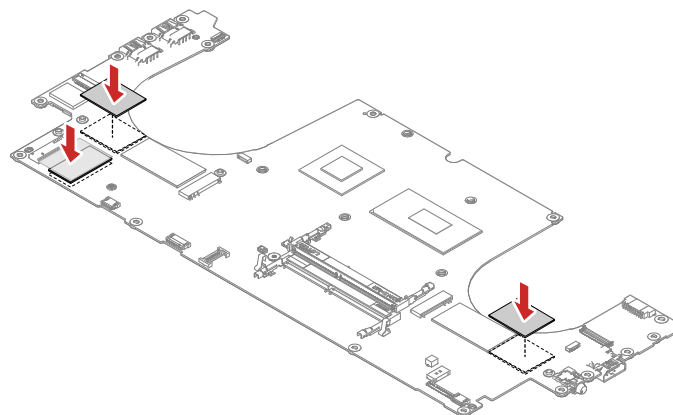


**For wireless WAN model, when installing:**

- Ensure that you install the PCH mylar, memory module mylars, coin-cell battery mylar and wireless WAN module gasket as shown below.

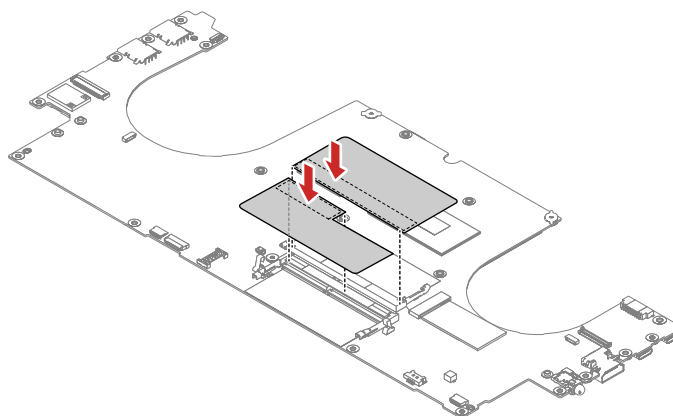


- Ensure that you attach the wireless WAN module thermal pad and M.2 solid-state drive thermal pad as shown below and then remove the dust protection film of the thermal pad. For more information about how to attach M.2 solid-state drive thermal pad, see “1100 M.2 solid-state drive” on page 70.

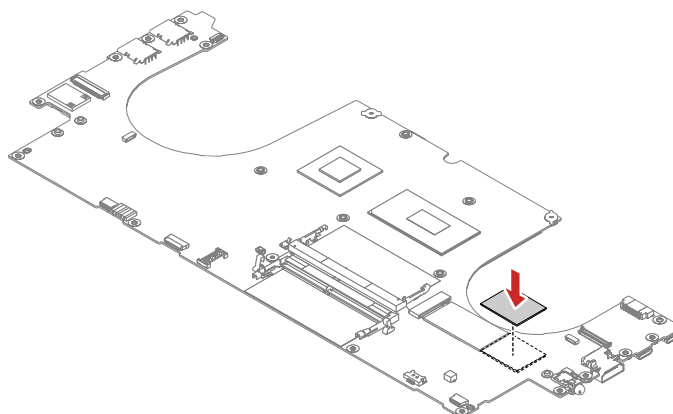


**For wireless LAN model, when installing:**

- Ensure that you install the memory module mylar as shown below.



- Ensure that you install the M.2 solid-state drive thermal pads as shown below and then remove the dust protection film of the thermal pad. For more information about how to attach M.2 solid-state drive thermal pad, see “1100 M.2 solid-state drive” on page 70.

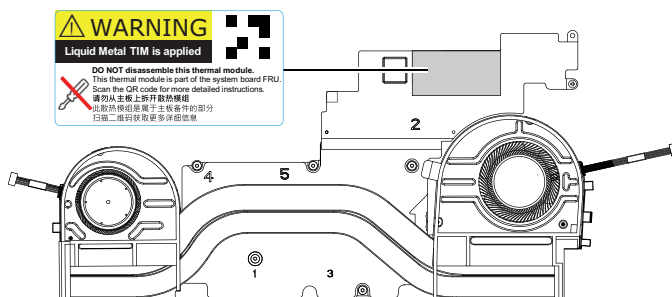


## 1160 Combined system board assembly (for RTX models only)

**Note:** After replacing the system board, use the Maintenance Utility to bind the model type, serial number, and Brand ID of the computer with the new system board. Refer to <https://support.lenovo.com/us/en/solutions/HT506954> for instructions on how to do that. As an alternative, you also can use the Golden Key U1 tool for that purpose. Refer to <https://support.lenovo.com/us/en/solutions/ht102004> for instructions.

### Important notices for handling the system board

**Note:** For RTX models, thermal module and system board are combined as one FRU (FRU name: combined system board assembly). The thermal module contains liquid metal thermal interface material. DO NOT disassemble this thermal module. For more information, refer to the warning label on combined system board assembly. Below illustration shows the location of the label.



When handling the system board, read the following:

- The system board has an accelerometer, which can be broken when several thousands of G-forces are applied.

**Note:** Dropping a system board from a height of as little as six inches so that it falls flat on a hard bench can subject the accelerometer to as much as 6000 G's of shock.

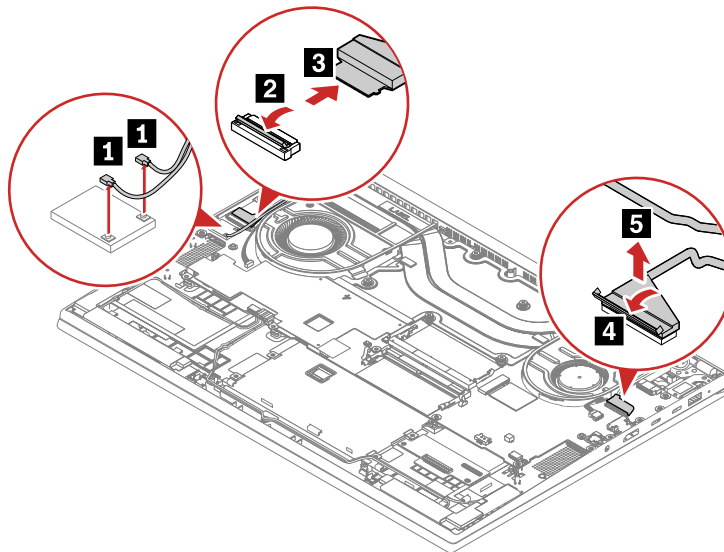
- Be careful not to drop the system board on a bench top that has a hard surface, such as metal, wood, or composite.
- Avoid rough handling of any kind.
- At every point in the process, be sure not to drop or stack the system board.
- If you put a system board down, be sure to put it only on a padded surface such as an ESD mat or a corrugated conductive material.

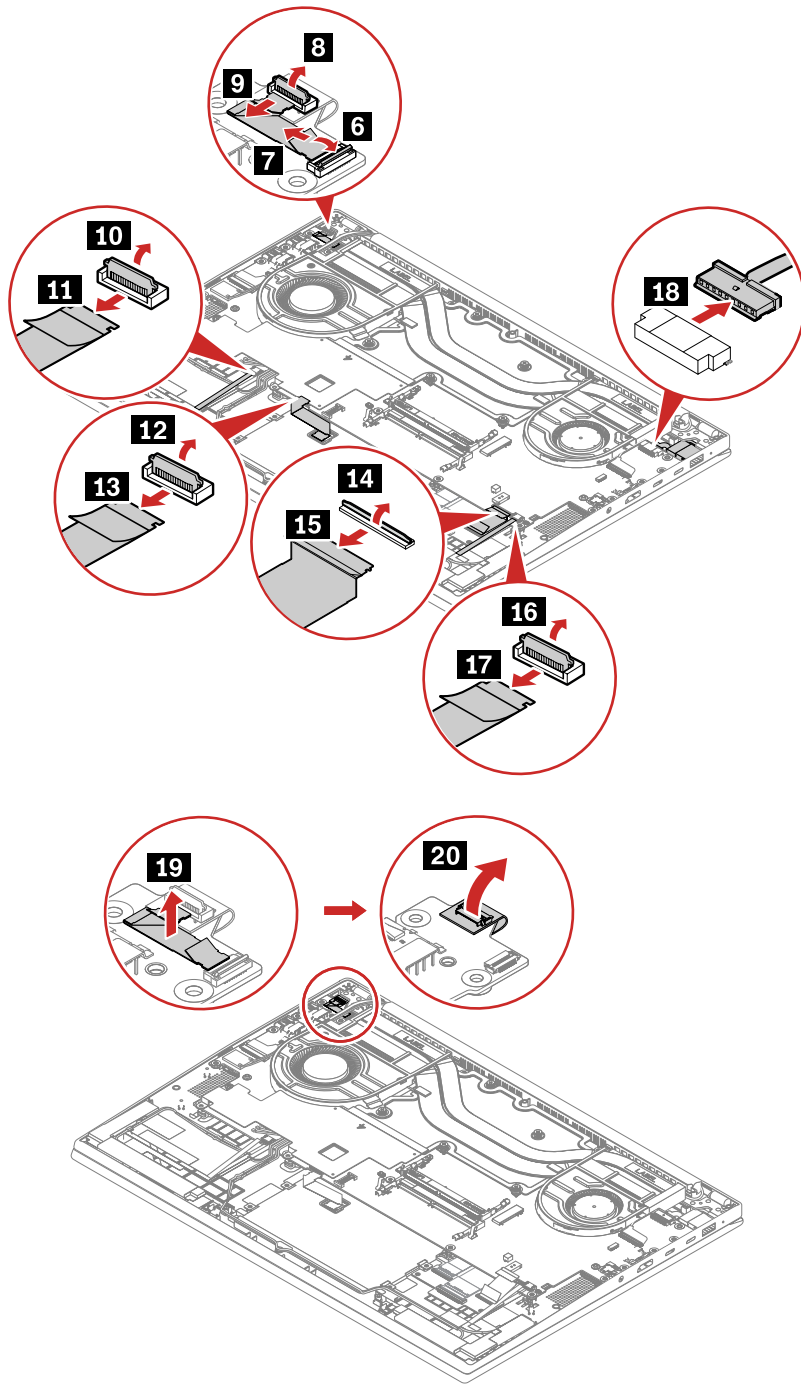
For access, remove these FRUs in order:

- “1020 Nano-SIM-card tray (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61
- “1100 M.2 solid-state drive” on page 70
- “1030 Wireless WAN module (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1050 Speaker assembly” on page 64
- “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67
- “1040 Memory module” on page 63
- “1120 DC-in bracket and DC-in cable” on page 75

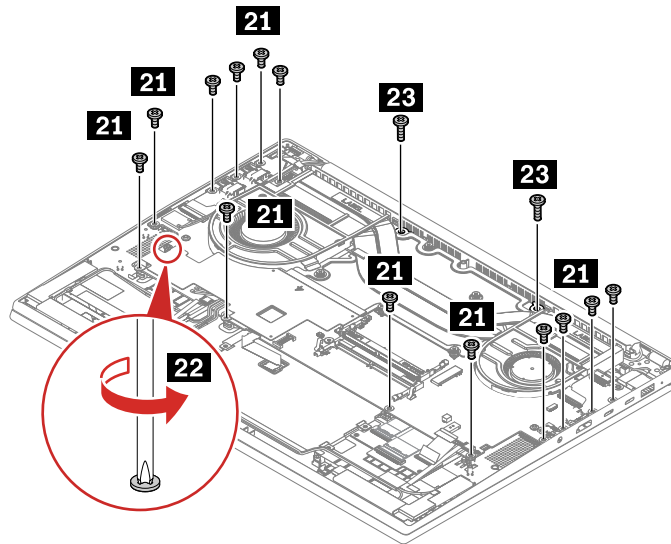
**Attention:** The microprocessor soldered on the system board is extremely sensitive. When you service the system board, avoid any kind of rough handling.

#### Removal steps of the combined system board assembly (for RTX models only)



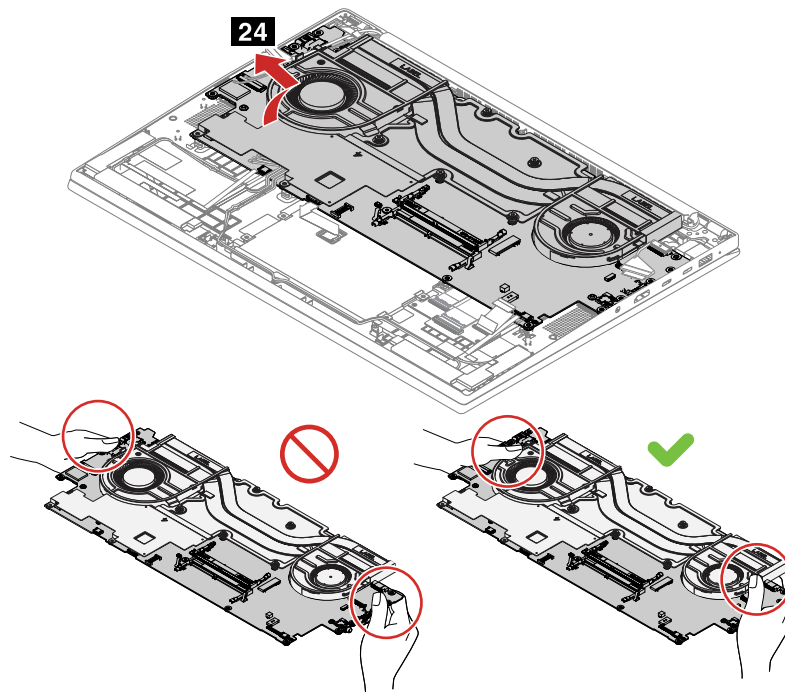


**Note:** For step **22**, loosen the captured screw.

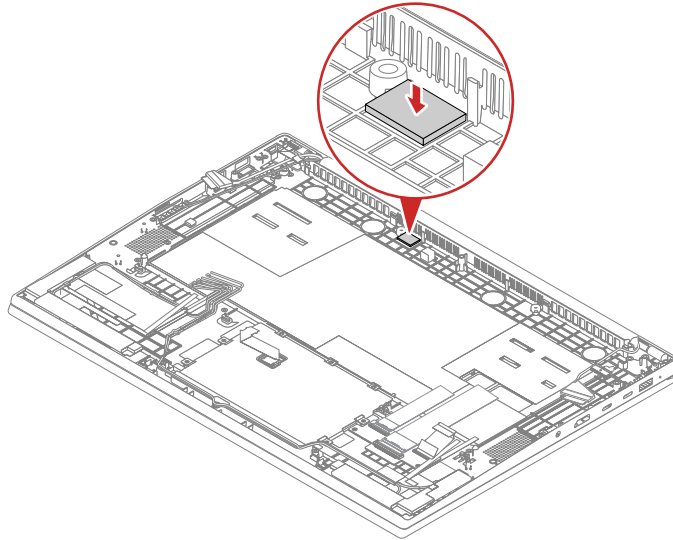


Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
<b>21</b>	M2.0 × L3.5 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (13)	Black	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)
<b>23</b>	M2.0 × L6 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (2)	Black	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)

**Attention:** To avoid damage, do not bend the combined system board assembly. When you remove the combined system board assembly, pick it up carefully with two hands on each side as shown in following illustration. Do not disassembly the thermal module from system board. Otherwise, there is a risk to damage system board.



**Note:** For models with GeForce RTX 4060 Laptop (GN21-X4) Graphics, before installing, stick the RTX2 PQC pad in the position as shown below.



## How to input the product information with ThinkPad system board self repair tool

To restore the BIOS configuration, you are required to input the Machine Type Model (MTM) and Serial Number (SN), select the product name and keyboard language of the computer after replacing a system board. For more details about the tool, go to:

<https://support.lenovo.com/us/en/solutions/ht516543>

**Note:** Ensure that the correct product information is input into the tool. **The input cannot be edited by end users once confirmed through the tool.** If the user exits during the process, the computer will shut down, and the tool will be launched again automatically each time the computer is turned on until the input is confirmed. The process of writing product information can only be used once and if unsure, consider getting support from a Lenovo-authorized service technician.

- Step 1. Connect the ac power adapter and turn on the computer. The tool will be started automatically.
- Step 2. Follow the on-screen instructions to input the MTM and SN, select the product name and keyboard language of the computer.
- Step 3. Click **YES** in the confirmation window and the tool will start to restore the BIOS configuration. The configuration process takes a few minutes to complete. When the BIOS configuration is finished, the computer will restart automatically. Do not turn off the computer and disconnect the computer from ac power during the whole process.

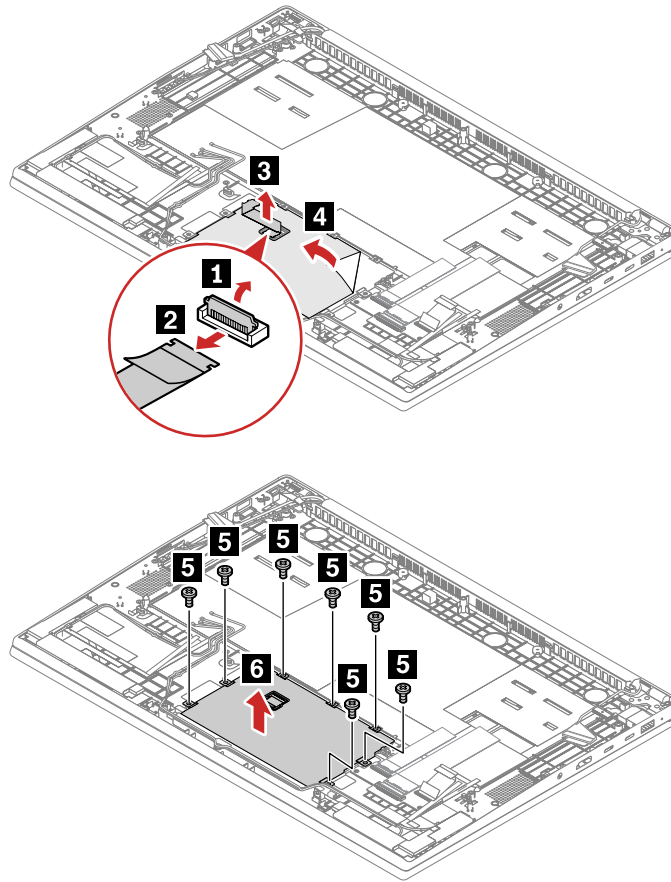
## 1170 Trackpad and trackpad cable

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1020 Nano-SIM-card tray (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61
- “1100 M.2 solid-state drive” on page 70
- “1030 Wireless WAN module (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1050 Speaker assembly” on page 64
- “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67
- “1040 Memory module” on page 63
- “1120 DC-in bracket and DC-in cable” on page 75
- “1150 System board (for models with hybrid graphics only)” on page 79
- “1160 Combined system board assembly (for RTX models only)” on page 83

## Removal steps of the trackpad and trackpad cable

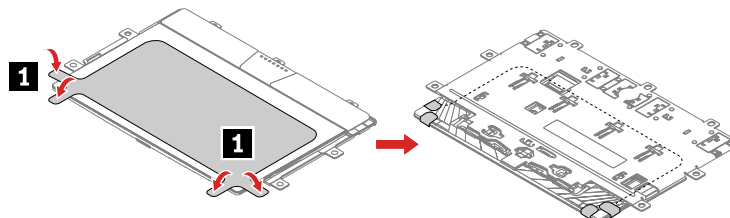
**Note:** There might exist a waterproof mylar covering the trackpad, remove the mylar before replacement.



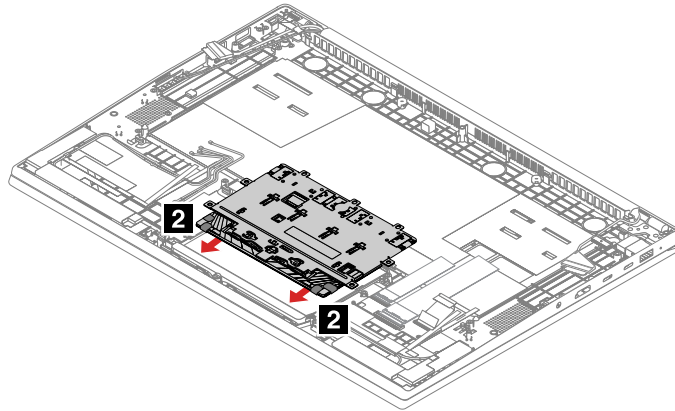
Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
5	M2 × L2 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (7)	Silver	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)

### When installing:

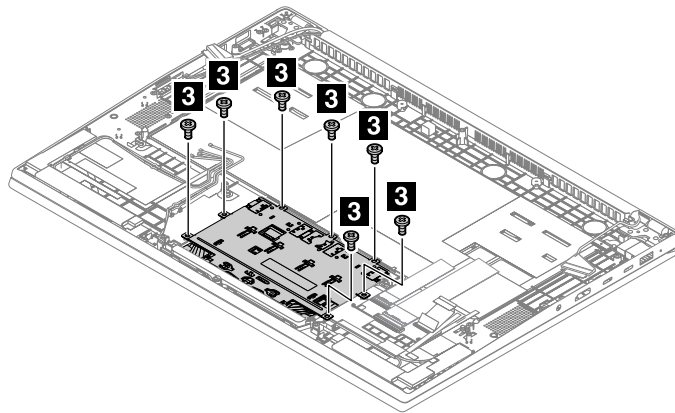
1. A trackpad jig might come with the trackpad which is used for fixing the location of the trackpad. Attach the trackpad jig to the trackpad and bend the four angles as shown by arrows below.



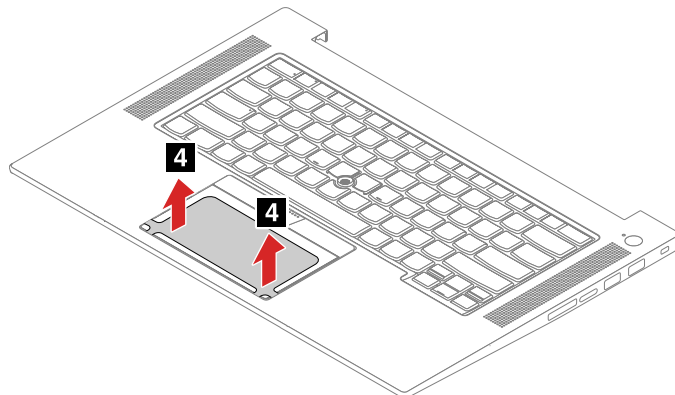
2. Install the trackpad with jig as shown.



3. Install the screws to fix the trackpad.



4. Remove the Jig.



**Notes:**

- Ensure that you attach the mylar to the trackpad after replacement.
- Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

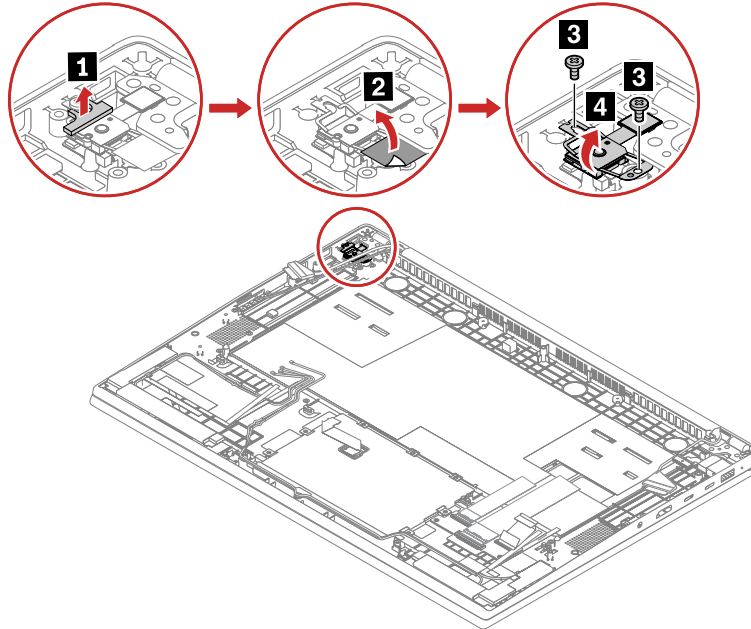
## 1180 Power button with fingerprint reader assembly

For access, remove this FRU:

- “1020 Nano-SIM-card tray (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61
- “1100 M.2 solid-state drive” on page 70

- “1030 Wireless WAN module (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1050 Speaker assembly” on page 64
- “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67
- “1040 Memory module” on page 63
- “1120 DC-in bracket and DC-in cable” on page 75
- “1150 System board (for models with hybrid graphics only)” on page 79
- “1160 Combined system board assembly (for RTX models only)” on page 83

### Removal steps of the power button with fingerprint reader module and cable



Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
<b>3</b>	M2 × L2.5 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (2)	Black	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)

### When installing:

Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

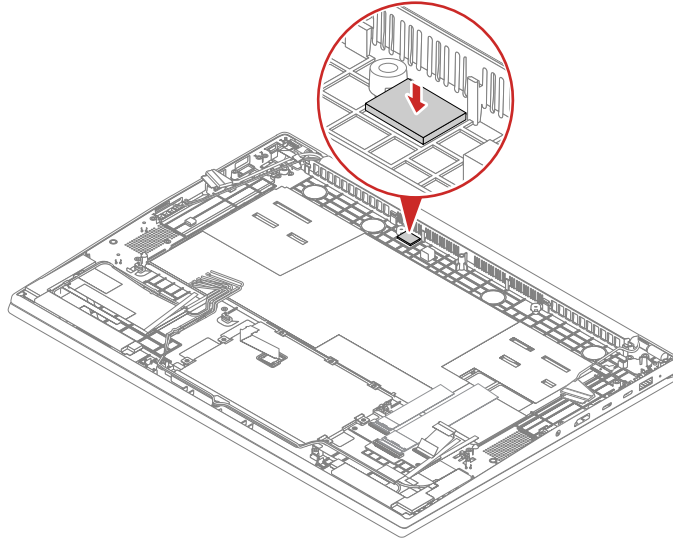
## 1190 Keyboard bezel assembly

To remove the keyboard assembly, remove these FRUs in order:

- “1010 Base cover assembly” on page 61
- “1020 Nano-SIM-card tray (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1030 Wireless WAN module (for selected models)” on page 62
- “1040 Memory module” on page 63
- “1070 Built-in battery” on page 67
- “1060 Thermal fan assembly (for models with hybrid graphics only)” on page 65
- “1050 Speaker assembly” on page 64
- “1090 Coin-cell battery” on page 70
- “1100 M.2 solid-state drive” on page 70
- “1110 Wireless WAN antenna assembly with sensor cable” on page 73
- “1120 DC-in bracket and DC-in cable” on page 75
- “1130 Keyboard subcard and keyboard-subcard cable” on page 76
- “1170 Trackpad and trackpad cable” on page 87

- “1180 Power button with fingerprint reader assembly” on page 89
- “1140 LCD unit” on page 77
- “1150 System board (for models with hybrid graphics only)” on page 79
- “1160 Combined system board assembly (for RTX models only)” on page 83

**Note:** For models with GeForce RTX 4060 Laptop (GN21-X4) Graphics, after installing, ensure the RTX2 PQC pad is in the position as shown below.





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## Appendix A. Notices

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## Appendix B. Abbreviation table

The following table lists all abbreviations used in this manual.

Abbreviation	Term
BGA	Ball Grid Array
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
CMV	Custom Model Variant
CRC	Cyclic redundancy check
CRT	Cathode ray tube
CRU	Customer Replaceable Unit
CTO	Configure To Order
EAIA	Enhanced Asset Information Area
EEPROM	Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory
EFI	Extensible Firmware Interface
ESD	Electrostatic discharge
FRU	Field Replaceable Unit
GAV	General Announce Variant
IC	Integrated circuits
LCD	Liquid Crystal Display
MTM	Machine type and model
POST	Power-on self-test
RFID	Radio-frequency identification
SVP	Supervisor password
UUID	Universally unique identifier







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