

Celxpert Energy(KunShan)Corporation

Battery Pack

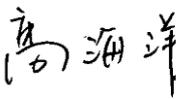
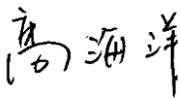
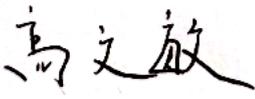
UN38.3 Test Report

Customer:	ASUS
Model:	C31N2314
Nominal voltage:	11.55V
Capacity:	Typical:4335mAh/50Wh Rated: 4210mAh/49Wh
Issue Date:	Mar,14 2024



1.UN38.3 Lithium Battery Test Summary

Edition of UN Manual of Tests and Criteria Used		ST/SG/AC.10/11/Rev.7	
Customer	ASUS	Sample type	Rechargeable Li-ion Battery
Model Name	C31N2314	Pack Configuration	3S1P
Rating	Rated Capacity:4335mAh/50Wh Typical Capacity:4210mAh/49Wh	Battery weight	189g±3g
Cell Factory/Model	COSMX CA436981G	Physical Description	Li-Polymer
Factory Address	NO.1111, Hanpu Road, Yushan Town, Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province, P.R. China	Laboratory Address	NO.1111, Hanpu Road, Yushan Town, Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province, P.R. China
Factory Name	Celxpert (kunshan) Energy.Co,Ltd.	Laboratory Name	CPK LAB
Factory Tel	+86-512-57775999	Laboratory Tel	+86-512-57775999
Factory E-mail	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com	Lab E-mail	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com
Factory Web	www.celxpert.com.tw	Laboratory Web	www.celxpert.com.tw
Client Date	2024/02/24	Completing Data	2024/03/13
Item	Test Item	Test Result(Pass/Fail)	
38.3.4.1 T1	Altitude simulation	Pass	
38.3.4.2 T2	Thermal	Pass	
38.3.4.3 T3	Vibration	Pass	
38.3.4.4 T4	Shock	Pass	
38.3.4.5 T5	External Short Circuit	Pass	
38.3.4.6 T6	Crush	Pass	
38.3.4.7 T7	Overcharge	Pass	
38.3.4.8 T8	Forced Discharge	Pass	

Approved By	Checked By	Prepared By
		
Section manager	Section manager	Engineer

2. Test items and quantity

T.1. Altitude simulation

T.5. External short circuit

T.2. Thermal

T.6. Crush / Impact

T.3. Vibration

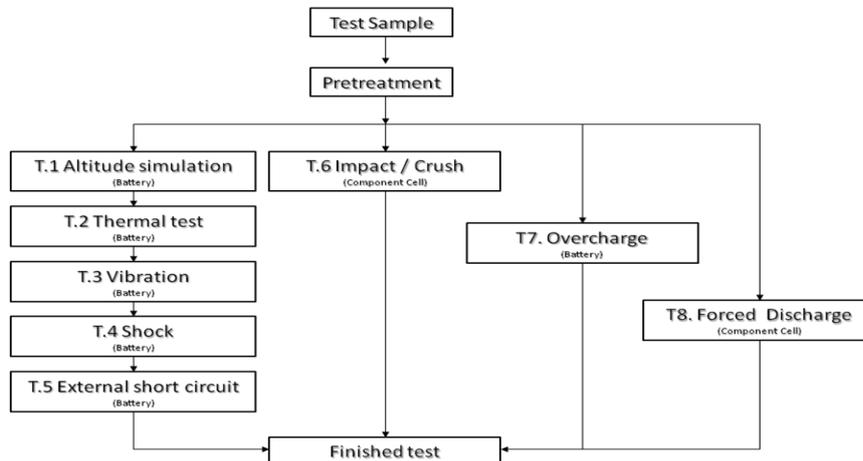
T.7. Overcharge

T.4. Shock

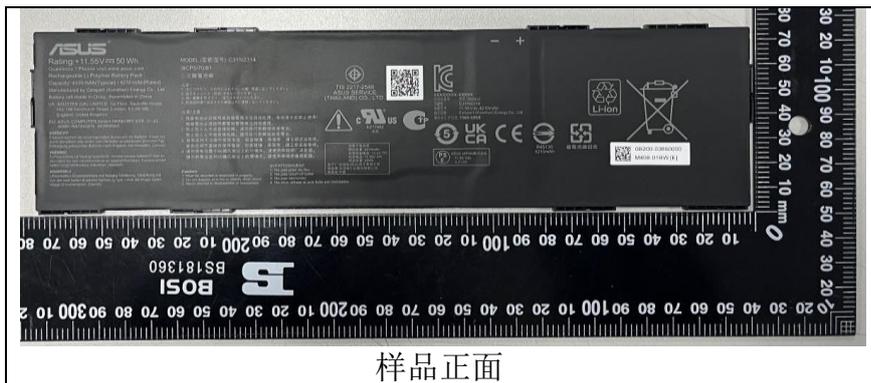
T.8. Forced Discharge

summary table of required test for rechargeable cells and batteries										
		T.1	T.2	T.3	T.4	T.5	T.6	T.7	T.8	SUM
Cell	First cycle,50% charged state						5			30
	25th cycle,50% charged state						5			
	First cycle, fully discharged state								10	
	25th cycle, fully discharged state								10	
<12kg Small batteries	First cycle, fully charged state	4						4		16
	25th cycle, fully charged state	4						4		
>12kg Large batteries	First cycle, fully charged state	2						2		8
	25th cycle, fully charged state	2						2		

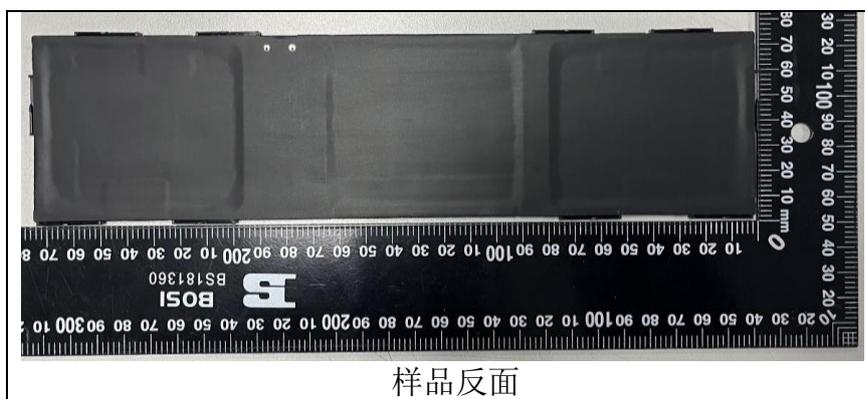
3. Test Procedure



4.Photo of The Sample



样品正面
Photo 1 Front



样品反面
Photo 2 Rear



样品铭板
Photo 3 Label

5.Test method and verdict

Clause	Requirements	Verdict							
Table 38.3.1	Mass loss means a loss of mass that exceeds the values in table 38.3.1 below								
	Table 38.3.1:Mass loss limit <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Mass M of cell or battery</th> <th>Mass loss limit</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>M<1g</td> <td>0.5%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1g ≤ M ≤ 75g</td> <td>0.2%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>M>75g</td> <td>0.1%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Mass M of cell or battery	Mass loss limit	M<1g	0.5%	1g ≤ M ≤ 75g	0.2%	M>75g	0.1%
Mass M of cell or battery	Mass loss limit								
M<1g	0.5%								
1g ≤ M ≤ 75g	0.2%								
M>75g	0.1%								
38.3.4.1	T1 :Altitude simulation								
	This test simulates air transport under low-pressure conditions	No leakage no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)							
	Test cells and batteries shall be stored at a pressure of 11.6kPa or less for at least six hour at ambient temperature (20±5°C)								
Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery after testing is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states									
38.3.4.2	T2:Thermal test								
	This test assesses cell and battery seal integrity and internal electrical connections. The test is conducted using rapid and extreme temperature changes.	No leakage no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1).							
	Test cells and batteries are to be stored for at least six hours at a test temperature equal to 72±2°C, followed by storage for at least six hours at a test temperature equal to - 40±2 °C. The maximum time interval between test temperature extremes is 30 minutes. This procedure is to be repeated until 10 total cycles are complete, after which all test cells and batteries are to be stored for 24 hours at ambient temperature (20 ± 5°C). For large cells and batteries the duration of exposure to the test temperature extremes should be at least 12 hours.								
Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery after testing is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states.									
38.3.4.3	T3:Vibration								
	This test simulates vibration during transport	No leakage no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)							
	Cells and batteries are firmly secured to the platform of the vibration machine without distorting the cells in such a manner as to faithfully transmit the vibration. The vibration shall be a sinusoidal waveform with a logarithmic sweep between 7 Hz and 200 Hz and back to 7 Hz traversed in 15 minutes. This cycle shall be repeated 12 times for a total of 3 hours for each of three mutually perpendicular mounting positions of the cell. One of the directions of vibration must be perpendicular to the terminal face.								
	For cells and small batteries: from 7 Hz a peak acceleration of 1gn is maintained until 18 Hz is reached. The amplitude is then maintained at 0.8 mm (1.6 mm total excursion) and the frequency increased until a peak acceleration of 8gn occurs (approximately 50 Hz). A peak acceleration of 8gn is then maintained until the frequency is increased to 200 Hz.								
	For large batteries: from 7 Hz to a peak acceleration of 1gn is maintained until 18 Hz is reached. The amplitude is then maintained at 0.8 mm (1.6 mm total excursion) and the frequency increased until a peak acceleration of 2gn occurs (approximately 25 Hz). A peak acceleration of 2gn is then maintained until the frequency is increased to 200 Hz.								
Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire during the test and after the test and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery directly after testing in its third perpendicular mounting position is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states.									

Clause	Requirements	Verdict
38.3.4.4	T4:Shock	
	This test assesses the robustness of cells and batteries against cumulative shocks	No leakage no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)
	Test cells and batteries shall be secured to the testing machine by means of a rigid mount which will support all mounting surfaces of each test battery	
	Each cell shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 150gn and pulse duration of 6 milliseconds. Alternatively, large cells may be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 50gn and pulse duration of 11 milliseconds.	
	Each battery shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration depending on the mass of the battery. The pulse duration shall be 6 milliseconds for small batteries and 11 milliseconds for large batteries. The formulas below are provided to calculate the appropriate minimum peak accelerations.	
Each cell or battery is subjected to three shocks in the positive direction followed by three shocks in the negative direction of each of three mutually perpendicular mounting positions of the cell for a total of 18 shocks.		
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery after testing is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states.	
38.3.4.5	T5:External short circuit	
	This test simulates an external short circuit	no disassemble no rupture no fire. Packs exterior peak temperature <170°C Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)
	The cell or battery to be tested shall be shall be heated for a period of time necessary to reach a homogeneous stabilized temperature of 57±4°C, measured on the external case. This period of time depends on the size and design of the cell or battery and should be assessed and documented. If this assessment is not feasible, the exposure time shall be at least 6 hours for small cells and small batteries, and 12 hours for large cells and large batteries. Then the cell or battery at 57±4°C shall be subjected to one short circuit condition with a total external resistance of less than 0.1 ohm.	
	This short circuit condition is continued for at least one hour after the cell or battery external case temperature has returned to 57 ± 4 °C, or in the case of the large batteries, has decreased by half of the maximum temperature increase observed during the test and remains below that value.	
	The short circuit and cooling down phases shall be conducted at least at ambient temperature.	
Cells and batteries meet this requirement if their external temperature does not exceed 170°C and there is no disassemble, no rupture and no fire within six hours of this test.		

Clause	Requirements	Verdict
38.3.4.6	T6: Crush / Impact	no disassemble no rupture no fire. not exceed 170°C Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)
	These tests simulate mechanical abuse from an impact or crush that may result in an internal short circuit.	
	Impact applicable to cylindrical cells not less than 18.00 in diameter.	
	The test sample cell or component cell is to be placed on a flat smooth surface. A 15.8mm±0.1mm diameter, at least 6cm long, or the longest dimension of the cell, whichever is greater, Type 316 stainless steel bar is to be placed across the centre of the sample. A 9.1 kg ± 0.1kg mass is to be dropped from a height of 61 ± 2.5 cm at the intersection of the bar and sample in a controlled manner using a near frictionless, vertical sliding track or channel with minimal drag on the falling mass. The vertical track or channel used to guide the falling mass shall be oriented 90 degrees from the horizontal supporting surface.	
	The test samples is to be impacted with its longitudinal axis parallel to the flat surface and perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the 15.8mm±0.1mm diameter curved surface lying across the centre of the test samples. Each sample is to be subjected to only a single impact.	
	Crush applicable to prismatic, pouch, coin/button cells and cylindrical cells less than 18mm in diameter.	
	A cell or component cell is to be crushed between two flat surfaces. The crushing is to be gradual with a speed of approximately 1.5cm/s at the first point of contact. The crushing is to be continued until the first of the three options below is reached. (a) The applied force reaches 13kN±0.78kN; Example : The force shall be applied by a hydraulic ram with a 32 mm diameter piston until a pressure of 17 MPa is reached on the hydraulic ram (b) The voltage of the cell drops by at least 100mV; or (c) The cell is deformed by 50% or more of its original thickness.	
	Once the maximum pressure has been obtained, the voltage drops by 100mV or more, or the cell is deformed by at least 50% of its original thickness, the pressure shall be released	
	A prismatic or pouch cell shall be crushed by applying the force to the widest side. A button/coin cell shall be crushed by applying the force on its flat surfaces. For cylindrical cells, the crush force shall be applied perpendicular to the longitudinal axis. Each test cell or component cell is to be subjected to one crush only. The test Samples shall be observed for a further 6 h. The test shall be conducted using test cells or component cells that have not previously been subjected to other tests.	
Cells and component cells meet this requirement if their external temperature does not exceed 170°C and there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within six hours after this test.		

Clause	Requirements	Verdict
38.3.4.7	T7:Ovecharge	
	This test evaluates the ability of a rechargeable battery or a single cell rechargeable battery to withstand an overcharge condition	No disassemble no fire. Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)
	<p>The charge current shall be twice the manufacturer’s recommended maximum continuous charge current. The minimum voltage of the test shall be as follows:</p> <p>(a) When the manufacturer’s recommended charge voltage is not more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be the lesser of two times the maximum charge voltage of the battery or 22V.</p> <p>(b) When the manufacturer’s recommended charge voltage is more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be 1.2 times the maximum charge voltage.</p> <p>Tests are to be conducted at ambient temperature; the duration of the test shall be 24 hours</p>	
	Rechargeable batteries meet this requirement if there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.	
	T8:Forced discharge	
38.3.4.8	This test evaluates the ability of a primary or a rechargeable cell to withstand a forced discharge condition	
	<p>Each cell shall be forced discharged at ambient temperature by connecting it in series with a 12V D.C. power supply at an initial current equal to the maximum discharge current specified by the manufacturer.</p> <p>The specified discharge current is to be obtained by connecting a resistive load of the appropriate size and rating in series with the test cell. Each cell shall be forced discharged for a time interval (in hours) equal to its rated capacity divided by the initial test current (in ampere).</p>	
	Primary or rechargeable cells meet this requirement if there is no disassembly and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.	

6.Test Data

38.3.4.1		T1.Altitude simulation					
Test Equipment	Digital Meter :Q-153			, Vacuum Oven :Q-0443		Scales :E-1126	
Test Period	Start: 2024/02/24			End:2024/02/25			
Altitude Simulation Test on Charged Packs							
No.	Before		After		voltage residue Volt (%)	mass loss Weight (%)	other event
	OCV (V)	Weight (g)	OCV (V)	Weight (g)			
1	13.1282	189.760	13.1246	189.739	99.97	0.01	O
2	13.1284	188.782	13.1263	188.758	99.98	0.01	O
3	13.1301	188.943	13.1285	188.889	99.99	0.03	O
4	13.1292	189.351	13.1277	189.330	99.99	0.01	O
5	12.1311	190.077	12.1292	190.052	99.98	0.01	O
6	12.1308	190.322	12.1285	190.288	99.98	0.02	O
7	12.1295	189.855	12.1282	189.799	99.99	0.03	O
8	12.1289	188.746	12.1272	188.685	99.99	0.03	O
Note: L-Leakage ; V-Venting ; D-Disassembly ; R-Rupture ; F-Fire							
O-No Leakage , No Venting , No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire							
38.3.4.2		T2.Thermal test					
Test Equipment	Digital Meter :Q-153			, Programmable Thermal Tester:Q-0483		Scales: E-1126	
Test Period	Start: 2024/02/27			End:2024/03/04			
Thermal Test on Charged Packs							
No.	Before		After		voltage residue Volt (%)	mass loss Weight (%)	other event
	OCV (V)	Weight (g)	OCV (V)	Weight (g)			
1	13.1246	189.739	13.1210	189.674	99.97	0.03	O
2	13.1263	188.758	13.1242	188.687	99.98	0.04	O
3	13.1285	188.889	13.1270	188.797	99.99	0.05	O
4	13.1277	189.330	13.1231	189.232	99.96	0.05	O
5	12.1292	190.052	12.1238	189.990	99.96	0.03	O
6	12.1285	190.288	12.1250	190.226	99.97	0.03	O
7	12.1282	189.799	12.1258	189.732	99.98	0.04	O
8	12.1272	188.685	12.1251	188.616	99.98	0.04	O
Note: L-Leakage ; V-Venting ; D-Disassembly ; R-Rupture ; F-Fire							
O-No Leakage , No Venting , No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire							

38.3.4.3		T3.Vibrationt					
Test Equipment		Digital Meter :Q-153		Vibration Tester :Q-300		Scales: E-1126	
Test Period		Start: 2024/03/06		End:2024/03/07			
Vibration Test on Charged Packs							
No.	Before		After		voltage residue	mass loss	other event
	OCV (V)	Weight (g)	OCV (V)	Weight (g)	Volt (%)	Weight (%)	
1	13.1210	189.674	13.1189	189.622	99.98	0.03	O
2	13.1242	188.687	13.1222	188.626	99.98	0.03	O
3	13.1270	188.797	13.1257	188.730	99.99	0.04	O
4	13.1231	189.232	13.1220	189.134	99.99	0.05	O
5	12.1238	189.990	12.1227	189.893	99.99	0.05	O
6	12.1250	190.226	12.1217	190.147	99.97	0.04	O
7	12.1258	189.732	12.1234	189.667	99.98	0.03	O
8	12.1251	188.616	12.1244	188.539	99.99	0.04	O
Note: L-Leakage ; V-Venting ; D-Disassembly ; R-Rupture ; F-Fire							
O-No Leakage , No Venting , No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire							
38.3.4.4		T4 Shock					
Test Equipment		Digital Meter: Q-153		Shock Tester:Q-154		Scales: E-1126	
Test Period		Start: 2024/03/08		End:2024/03/09			
Shock Test on Charged Packs							
No.	Before		After		voltage residue	mass loss	other event
	OCV (V)	Weight (g)	OCV (V)	Weight (g)	Volt (%)	Weight (%)	
1	13.1189	189.622	13.1178	189.566	99.99	0.03	O
2	13.1222	188.626	13.1201	188.579	99.98	0.02	O
3	13.1257	188.730	13.1233	188.675	99.98	0.03	O
4	13.1220	189.134	13.1209	189.102	99.99	0.02	O
5	12.1227	189.893	12.1215	189.859	99.99	0.02	O
6	12.1217	190.147	12.1186	190.089	99.97	0.03	O
7	12.1234	189.667	12.1211	189.646	99.98	0.01	O
8	12.1244	188.539	12.1219	188.493	99.98	0.02	O
Note: L-Leakage ; V-Venting ; D-Disassembly ; R-Rupture ; F-Fire							
O-No Leakage , No Venting , No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire							

38.3.4.5	T.5 External Short circuit																																												
Test Equipment	Digital Meter:Q-153	Data Logger:Q-075	Oven:Q-171																																										
Test Period	Start: 2024/03/11	End:2024/03/13																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3">Short Circuit Test on Charged Packs</th> </tr> <tr> <th>No.</th> <th>Max. Temp.(°C)</th> <th>Other event</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>55.36</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>55.28</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>56.03</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>56.58</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>57.34</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>56.92</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>55.75</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>55.84</td><td>O</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Note: D-Disassembly ; R-Rupture ; F-Fire O- No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire</p>				Short Circuit Test on Charged Packs			No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	1	55.36	O	2	55.28	O	3	56.03	O	4	56.58	O	5	57.34	O	6	56.92	O	7	55.75	O	8	55.84	O												
Short Circuit Test on Charged Packs																																													
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6	56.92	O																																											
7	55.75	O																																											
8	55.84	O																																											
38.3.4.6	T.6 Crush / Impact																																												
Test Equipment	Digital Meter:Q-153	Data Logger:Q-152	Impact tester :Q-231/Crush tester:Q-0437																																										
Test Period	Start: 2024/02/28	End:2024/02/29																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="6">Crush Test on 50% Charged</th> </tr> <tr> <th>No.</th> <th>Max. Temp.(°C)</th> <th>Other event</th> <th>No.</th> <th>Max. Temp.(°C)</th> <th>Other event</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>22.24</td><td>O</td><td>6</td><td>21.75</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>21.87</td><td>O</td><td>7</td><td>21.92</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>22.05</td><td>O</td><td>8</td><td>23.33</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>22.03</td><td>O</td><td>9</td><td>22.84</td><td>O</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>21.89</td><td>O</td><td>10</td><td>22.75</td><td>O</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Note:D-Disassembly ; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly , No Fire</p>				Crush Test on 50% Charged						No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	1	22.24	O	6	21.75	O	2	21.87	O	7	21.92	O	3	22.05	O	8	23.33	O	4	22.03	O	9	22.84	O	5	21.89	O	10	22.75	O
Crush Test on 50% Charged																																													
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event																																								
1	22.24	O	6	21.75	O																																								
2	21.87	O	7	21.92	O																																								
3	22.05	O	8	23.33	O																																								
4	22.03	O	9	22.84	O																																								
5	21.89	O	10	22.75	O																																								

38.3.4.7	T.7 Overcharge				
Test Equipment	Digital Meter:Q-153 Data Logger:Q-152 Power Supply unit:Q-236/Q-148/Q-150				
Test Period	Start: 2024/02/26		End:2024/03/07		
Overcharge Test on Charged Packs					
No.	Charge Voltage(V)	Charge Current(A)	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	
1	22.0	8.4	21.69	O	
2			21.35	O	
3			22.47	O	
4			22.89	O	
5			23.45	O	
6			22.75	O	
7			22.57	O	
8			21.85	O	
Note: D-Disassembly ; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly ,No Fire					
38.3.4.8	T8. Forced discharge				
Test Equipment	Digital Meter:Q-153 Data logger:Q-160 Power Supply unit:Q0474/Q0475/Q0476				
Test Period	Start: 2024/02/23		End:2024/03/04		
Forced discharge are first cycle in fully discharged			Forced discharge are after 25 cycles ending in fully discharged		
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event
11	69.23	O	21	76.69	O
12	75.24	O	22	80.11	O
13	79.45	O	23	75.36	O
14	83.25	O	24	69.29	O
15	79.65	O	25	66.27	O
16	76.76	O	26	68.28	O
17	64.25	O	27	72.32	O
18	69.12	O	28	75.45	O
19	77.15	O	29	79.15	O
20	74.22	O	30	70.38	O
Note:D-Disassembly ; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly , No Fire					