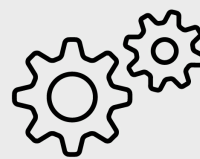
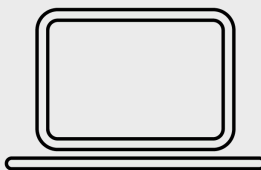
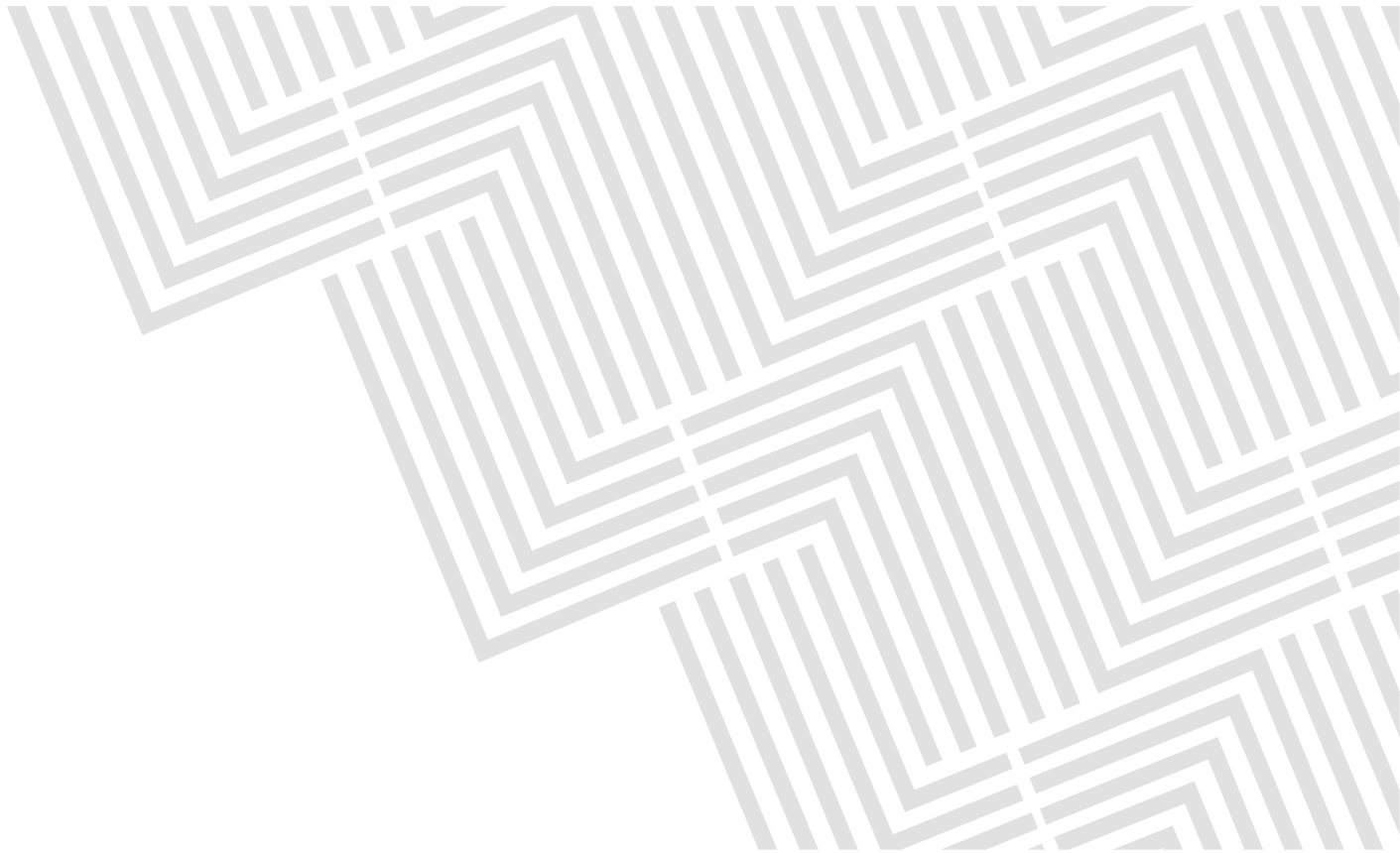


Hardware Maintenance Manual



Lenovo

ThinkPad X13 Gen 7

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About this manual

This manual contains hardware maintenance instructions for the product listed in the following table. In this manual, you will read safety requirements for hardware maintenance, diagnostics and troubleshooting, hardware replacement instructions, and other reference information. Use the manual along with the diagnostics applications and service tools to troubleshoot problems effectively.

Table 1: For Intel models

Product name	Machine type (MT)
ThinkPad X13 Gen 7	21YH and 21YJ
ThinkPad X13 Gen 7 CAT4 ¹	

¹ for mainland China only

Table 2: For AMD models

Product name	Machine type (MT)
ThinkPad X13 Gen 7	21YK and 21YL

Important:

- Hardware configurations and software programs vary by machine type. Some statements or illustrations in this manual might be slightly different from your computer.
- It is recommended that the computer be repaired by trained service technicians.
- For customers electing to service the computer on their own, it is still recommended to speak to our Customer Support Center so that you can be directed to the correct documentation and repair information. See [Call Lenovo](#) on page 36. Depending on the complexity of the repair, it may be recommended to have a Lenovo-authorized service provider repair your computer.
- Before servicing a computer, please follow all instructions carefully and be sure to read all the information under [Safety requirements for hardware maintenance](#) on page 7 and [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53.

Chapter 1 Meet your computer

Front view

Have a quick glance at the front view of the computer.



Webcam privacy shutter*

Slide the physical shutter to block the camera and protect your privacy when the webcam is not in use.

Microphone

Turn on the microphone to capture sound and voice when it is used with an application program capable of handling audio.

Infrared camera* / Camera*

Use the infrared camera to take pictures, shoot videos or scan barcodes in Camera or other application programs that provide features such as photographing, video capturing, and video conferences.

Touch screen*

Interact with your computer through intuitive controls like tapping, swiping, pinching, and zooming.

Power button with fingerprint reader*

The power button on your computer performs following functions depending on how you press it:

- Power on: Press the power button to turn on the computer and log in with your fingerprint.
- Enter sleep mode: Press the power button for one second to enter sleep mode.
- Force a shutdown: If the computer becomes unresponsive, press and hold the power button for at least 10 seconds to force a shutdown.
- Hard reset: If a forced shutdown does not work, or if you encounter issues such as the battery not charging, abnormal fan behavior, keyboard malfunction, or power management errors, disconnect the ac adapter then press and hold the power button for at least 14 seconds to perform a hard reset.

Note:

Performing a forced shutdown or hard reset might cause unsaved data loss or file corruption. Perform these operations with caution.

Speaker

The built-in dual stereo speakers deliver clear, balanced audio for everyday tasks from streaming movies to video calls.

NFC (near field communication) label*

Simply tap and connect your computer and another NFC-enabled device over a few centimeters or inches.

Trackpad

Experience all the pointing, clicking, and scrolling functions of a traditional mouse through Trackpad.

TrackPoint Three Buttons

The TrackPoint left button and TrackPoint right button correspond to the left and right buttons of a traditional mouse. Press and hold the TrackPoint center button while using your finger to applying pressure to the pointing stick in the vertical or horizontal direction. Then, you can scroll through the document, Web site, or apps.

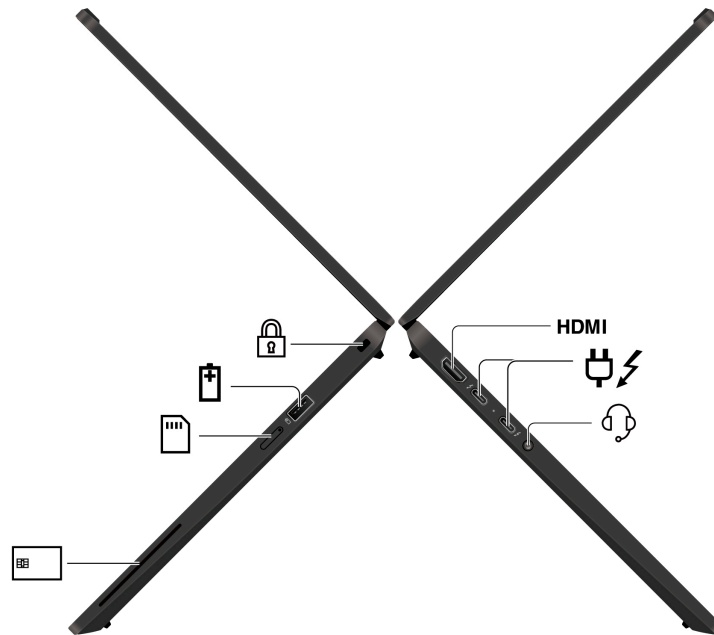
TrackPoint pointing stick

Use your finger to apply pressure to the pointing-stick nonslip cap in any direction parallel to the keyboard. The pointer on the screen moves accordingly.

* for selected models

Side view

Have a quick glance at the sides of your computer.



HDMI HDMI™ connector

Connect your computer to external displays, projectors, or HDTVs through the HDMI connector.

USB-C® power connector (Thunderbolt™ 4)

Experience high-speed data transfer, power delivery, and multi-device support with the USB-C power connector.

Audio connector

Connect wired headphones, headsets, external speakers, or microphones for audio playback and recording through the audio connector.

Smart card reader*

Read security smart cards for authentication, encryption, and enterprise access control.

Nano-SIM-card tray*

Insert a Nano-SIM card to enable mobile broadband connectivity on your computer.

USB-A connector (USB 5Gbps, Always On USB)

Charge smart phones, tablets, or other USB devices even when your computer is turned off, in sleep mode, or hibernating through the USB-A connector.

Security slot

Lock your computer to a desk, table, or other fixtures through a compatible security cable lock.

* for selected models

Note:

For more information about the USB connector name update, see [Notice for USB connector name update](#) on page 113.

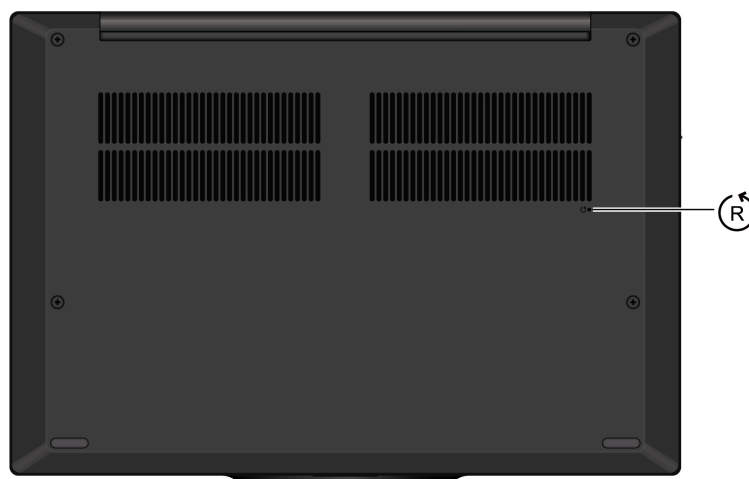
Statement on USB transfer rate

Depending on many factors such as the processing capability of the host and peripheral devices, file attributes, and other factors related to system configuration and operating environments, the actual transfer rate using the various USB connectors on this device will vary and will be slower than the data rate listed in the connector name or below for each corresponding device.

USB device	Data rate (Gbps)
Thunderbolt 3	40
Thunderbolt 4	40

Bottom view

Have a quick glance at the bottom part of your computer.



Emergency-reset hole

Emergency-reset hole can help you to recover computer when the computer stops responding and you cannot turn it off by pressing the power button. Do the following to perform a hard reset:

1. Disconnect your computer from ac power.
2. Insert a straightened paper clip into the hole to cut off power supply temporarily.
3. Connect your computer to ac power and then turn on your computer.

If your computer is still no response, you can call Lenovo Customer Support Center to get further help.

Cool and Quiet on Lap

When your computer is on your lap in Best Performance mode, it detects lap-specific unsteady movement and temporarily lowers performance to reduce heat and discomfort. Once stable, full performance is automatically restored.



CAUTION:

When the computer is operating, it should be placed on a hard and flat surface with its bottom area not in contact with user's bare skin. Under normal operating conditions, the temperature of the bottom surface will remain within an acceptable range as defined in IEC 62368-1, but such temperatures can still be high enough to cause discomfort or harm to the user if directly touched for over 10 seconds at a time. As such, it is recommended that users avoid prolonged direct contact with the bottom of the computer.



Note:

Some Lenovo computers include a display that can be rotated 360 degrees. When those products are used as a tablet computer, the temperatures of all the accessible parts are within an acceptable range as defined in IEC 62368-1.

Chapter 2 Safety requirements for hardware maintenance

This chapter presents the following safety requirements that you need to be familiar with before you service a notebook computer.

General safety requirements

Meet the following requirements on environment, personnel and outfit, and operation to ensure general safety:

Environment requirements

Observe good housekeeping in the area of the machine during and after maintenance.

Personnel and outfit requirements

- Do not wear loose clothing that can be trapped in the moving parts of a machine. Ensure that your sleeves are fastened or rolled up above your elbows. If your hair is long, fasten it.
- Insert the ends of your necktie or scarf inside clothing or fasten it with a nonconductive clip, about 8 centimeters (3 inches) from the end.
- Do not wear jewelry, chains, metal-frame eyeglasses, or metal fasteners for your clothing, because metal objects are good electrical conductors.
- Wear safety glasses when you are hammering, drilling, soldering, cutting wire, attaching springs, using solvents, or working in any other conditions that might be hazardous to your eyes.

Operation requirements

- Before you start the machine, ensure that no one is in a hazardous position.
- Do not perform any action that causes personal injury, or that makes the equipment unsafe.
- Keep your tool case away from walk areas so that other people will not trip over it.
- When lifting any heavy object:
 1. Ensure that you can stand safely without slipping.
 2. Distribute the weight of the object equally between your feet.
 3. Use a slow lifting force. Never move suddenly or twist when you attempt to lift.
 4. Lift by standing or by pushing up with your leg muscles; this action removes the strain from the muscles in your back. Do not attempt to lift any object that weighs more than 16 kg (35 lb) or that you think is too heavy for you.
- Place removed covers and other parts in a safe place, away from all personnel, while you are servicing the machine.
- After service, reinstall all safety shields, guards, labels, and ground wires. Replace any safety device that is worn or defective. Reinstall all covers correctly.
- Fan louvers on the machine help to prevent overheating of internal components. Do not obstruct fan louvers or cover them with labels or stickers.

Electrical safety requirements

To ensure electrical safety, meet the following requirements on environment, outfit, and operation when working on the computer:

Environment requirements

- Find the room emergency power-off (EPO) switch, disconnecting switch, or electrical outlet. If an electrical accident occurs, you can then operate the switch or unplug the power cord quickly.
- Do not work alone under hazardous conditions or near equipment that has hazardous voltages.
- Always look carefully for possible hazards in your work area. Examples of these hazards are moist floors, nongrounded power extension cables, power surges, and missing safety grounds.

Outfit requirements

- Do not use worn or broken tools and testers.
- Use only approved tools and test equipment. Some hand tools have handles covered with a soft material that does not insulate you when working with live electrical currents.
- Regularly inspect and maintain your electrical hand tools for safe operational condition.
- Many customers have, near their equipment, rubber floor mats that contain small conductive fibers to decrease electrostatic discharges (ESD). Do not use this type of mat to protect yourself from electrical shock.

Operation requirements

- Disconnect all power before:
 - Performing a mechanical inspection
 - Working near power supplies
 - Removing or installing main units
- Do not service the following parts with the power on:
 - Power supply units
 - Fans
 - Units similar to those listed above

This practice ensures correct grounding of the units.

- Electrical grounding of the computer is required for operator safety and correct system function. Proper grounding of the electrical outlet can be verified by a certified electrician.
- Observe the special safety precautions when you work with very high voltages. Instructions for these precautions are in the safety sections of maintenance information. Use extreme care when measuring high voltages.
- Before you start to work on the machine, unplug the power cord. If you cannot unplug it, power off the wall box that supplies power to the machine and lock the wall box in the off position.
- Never assume that power has been disconnected from a circuit. First, check that it has been powered off.
- Do not touch live electrical circuits with the reflective surface of a plastic dental mirror. The surface is conductive; such touching can cause personal injury and machine damage.
- If you need to work on a machine that has exposed electrical circuits, observe the following precautions:
 - Ensure that another person, familiar with the power-off controls, is near you. That person must be there to switch off the power, if necessary.
 - Use only one hand when working with powered-on electrical equipment; keep the other hand in your pocket or behind your back.



CAUTION:

An electrical shock can occur only when there is a complete circuit. By observing the above rule, you may prevent a current from passing through your body.

- When using testers, set the controls correctly and use the approved probe leads and accessories for that tester.
- Stand on suitable rubber mats (obtained locally, if necessary) to insulate you from grounds such as metal floor strips and machine frames.
- If an electrical accident occurs:
 - Use caution; do not become a victim yourself.
 - Switch off power.
 - Send another person to get medical aid.

Safety inspection guide

The purpose of this inspection guide is to assist you in identifying potentially unsafe conditions. As each machine was designed and built, required safety items were installed to protect users and service technicians from injury. This guide addresses only those items. You should use good judgment to identify potential safety hazards due to attachment of non-ThinkPad / non-Lenovo features or options not covered by this inspection guide.

If any unsafe conditions are present, you must determine how serious the apparent hazard could be and whether you can continue without first correcting the problem. Consider these conditions and the safety hazards they present:

- Electrical hazards, especially primary power (primary voltage on the frame can cause serious or fatal electrical shock)
- Explosive hazards, such as a damaged CRT face or a bulging capacitor
- Mechanical hazards, such as loose or missing hardware

To determine whether there are any potentially unsafe conditions, use the following checklist at the beginning of every service task. Begin the checks with the power off and the power cord disconnected:

- Before removing the cover:
 1. Check exterior covers for damage (loose, broken, or sharp edges).
 2. Turn off the computer. Disconnect the power cord. Check the power cord for:
 - a. A third-wire ground connector in good condition. Use a meter to measure third-wire ground continuity for 0.1 ohm or less between the external ground pin and the frame ground.
 - b. The power cord should be the authorized type specified for your computer. Go to: <https://support.lenovo.com/partslookup>.
 - c. Insulation must not be frayed or worn.
 3. Check for cracked or bulging batteries.
- After removing the cover:
 1. Check for any obvious non-ThinkPad / non-Lenovo alterations. Use good judgment as to the safety of any non-ThinkPad / non-Lenovo alterations.
 2. Check inside the unit for any obvious unsafe conditions, such as metal filings, contamination, water or other liquids, or signs of fire or smoke damage.
 3. Check for worn, frayed, or pinched cables.
 4. Check that the power-supply cover fasteners (screws or rivets) have not been removed or tampered with.

Handle devices that are sensitive to electrostatic discharge

Any computer part containing transistors or integrated circuits (ICs) should be considered sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD). ESD damage can occur when there is a difference in charge between objects. Protect against ESD damage by equalizing the charge so that the machine, the part, the work mat, and the person handling the part are all at the same charge.

Note:

1. Use product-specific ESD procedures when they exceed the requirements noted here.
2. Ensure that the ESD protective devices you use have been certified (ISO 9000) as fully effective.

When handling ESD-sensitive parts:

- Keep the parts in protective packages until they are inserted into the product.
- Avoid contact with other people.
- Wear a grounded wrist strap against your skin to eliminate static on your body.
- Prevent the part from touching your clothing. Most clothing is insulative and retains a charge even when you are wearing a wrist strap.
- Use a grounded work mat to provide a static-free work surface. The mat is especially useful when handling ESD-sensitive devices.
- Select a grounding system, such as those listed below, to provide protection that meets the specific service requirement.

Note:

The use of a grounding system to guard against ESD damage is desirable but not necessary.

- Attach the ESD ground clip to any frame ground, ground braid, or green-wire ground.
- When working on a double-insulated or battery-operated system, use an ESD common ground or reference point. You can use coax or connector-outside shells on these systems.
- Use the round ground prong of the ac plug on ac-operated computers.

Important danger warning in multiple languages

The safety notices in this section are provided in the following languages:

- English
- Arabic
- Brazilian Portuguese
- French
- German
- Hebrew
- Japanese
- Korean
- Spanish
- Traditional Chinese

English

Note:



DANGER

Before the computer is powered on after FRU replacement, make sure that all screws, springs, and other small parts are in place and are not left loose inside the computer. Verify this by shaking the computer and listening for rattling sounds. Metallic parts or metal flakes can cause electrical short circuits.



DANGER

Some standby batteries contain a small amount of nickel and cadmium. Do not disassemble a standby battery, recharge it, throw it into fire or water, or short-circuit it. Dispose of the battery as required by local ordinances or regulations. Use only the battery in the appropriate parts listing. Use of an incorrect battery can result in ignition or explosion of the battery.



DANGER

The battery pack contains small amounts of nickel. Do not disassemble it, throw it into fire or water, or short-circuit it. Dispose of the battery pack as required by local ordinances or regulations. Use only the battery in the appropriate parts listing when replacing the battery pack. Use of an incorrect battery can result in ignition or explosion of the battery.



DANGER

The lithium battery can cause a fire, an explosion, or a severe burn. Do not recharge it, remove its polarized connector, disassemble it, heat it above 100°C (212°F), incinerate it, or expose its cell contents to water. Dispose of the battery as required by local ordinances or regulations. Use only the battery in the appropriate parts listing. Use of an incorrect battery can result in ignition or explosion of the battery.



DANGER

If the LCD breaks and the fluid from inside the LCD gets into your eyes or on your hands, immediately wash the affected areas with water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical care if any symptoms from the fluid are present after washing.



DANGER

To avoid shock, do not remove the plastic cover that protects the lower part of the inverter card.



DANGER

Though the main batteries have low voltage, a short-circuited or grounded battery can produce enough current to burn personnel or combustible materials.



DANGER

Unless hot swap is allowed for the FRU being replaced, do as follows before removing it: power off the computer, unplug all power cords from electrical outlets, remove the battery pack, and disconnect any interconnecting cables.

Arabic



خطر

قبل اعادة تشغيل الحاسب بعد الانتهاء من استبدال FRU، تأكد من أنه قد تم اعادة كل من المسامير و السوست وكل الأجزاء الصغيرة الأخرى في أماكنهم ولم يتم فقدهم داخل الحاسب. ويمكن التحقق من ذلك عن طريق هز الحاسب والاستماع لأي صوت صاخب يصدر منه. قد تؤدي الأجزاء أو الرقائق المعدنية الى حدوث دائرة قصر.



خطر

تحتوي بعض البطاريات الاحتياطية على كمية صغيرة من مادتي النيكل والكاديوم. لا تقم بفك أو اعادة شحن البطارية الاحتياطية ولا تقم أيضا بالقائها في النار أو الماء ولا تتسبب في احدث دائرة قصر بها. قم بالتخلص من البطارية كما هو موضح في القوانين المحلية. استخدم نوع البطارية المحدد والذي يوصى باستخدامه. حيث أنه قد يؤدي استخدام نوع بطارية غير صحيح الى اشتعالها أو انفجارها.



خطر

تحتوي حزمة البطارية على كمية صغيرة من مادة النيكل. لا تقم بفكها أو القاءها في النار أو الماء ولا تتسبب في احدث دائرة قصر بها. تخلص من حزمة البطارية وفقا لما هو موضح في القوانين المحلية. قم، عند استبدال حزمة البطارية، باستخدام الأنواع المحددة فقط والتي يوصى باستخدامها. حيث أنه قد يؤدي استخدام نوع بطارية غير صحيح الى اشتعالها أو انفجارها.



خطر

قد تتسبب بطارية الليثيوم في حدوث حريق أو انفجار أو حدوث حروق شديدة. لا تقم باعادة شحن البطارية أو ازالة موصل الاستقطاب الخاص بها ولا تحاول أيضا فكها أو تسخينها لأكثر من ١٠٠ درجة مئوية (٢١٢ فهرنهايت) أو حرقها أو تعريض محتويات الخانة الخاصة بها للماء. قم بالتخلص من البطارية وفقا لما هو موضح في القوانين المحلية. استخدم نوع البطارية المحدد والذي يوصى باستخدامه. حيث أنه قد يؤدي استخدام نوع بطارية غير صحيح الى اشتعالها أو انفجارها.



خطر

إذا ما انكسرت شاشة LCD ولامس السائل الداخلي عينيك أو يديك، قم في الحال بغسلهما بالماء لمدة لا تقل عن ١٥ دقيقة. إذا ما وجدت أي أعراض بعد الغسل اطلب عندئذ المساعدة الطبية.



خطر

لتجنب التعرض لأي صدمات، لا تقم بإزالة الغطاء البلاستيكي الذي يحمي الجزء الأسفل من بطاقة العاكس.



خطر

على الرغم من أن البطاريات الرئيسية يكون لها جهد منخفض، إلا أنه قد تقوم البطاريات التي حدث قصور بها أو التي تم توصيلها أرضيا بإصدار تيار يكفي لحدوث حروق للأفراد أو تعرض المواد القابلة للاشتعال للحريق.



خطر

ما لم يتم السماح بالتبديل الفوري لأي FRU الجاري استبداله بدون ضرورة إغلاق النظام، قم بتنفيذ ما يلي قبل إزالته. قم بإيقاف تشغيل الحاسب ونزع كل أسلاك الطاقة من المخارج الكهربائية وقم أيضا بإزالة حزمة البطارية ثم قم بفصل أي كابلات متصلة.

Brazilian Portuguese



PERIGO

Antes de ligar o computador após a substituição da FRU, certifique-se de que todos os parafusos, molas e outras peças pequenas estejam no lugar e não estejam soltos dentro do computador. Verifique isso sacudindo o computador e procurando ouvir sons de peças soltas. Peças metálicas ou lascas de metal podem causar curto-circuito.



PERIGO

Algumas baterias reserva contêm uma pequena quantidade de níquel e cádmio. Não desmonte uma bateria reserva, recarregue-a, jogue-a no fogo ou na água, ou deixe-a entrar em curto-circuito. Descarte a bateria conforme requerido pelas leis ou regulamentos locais. Use somente a bateria nas partes listadas apropriadas. O uso de uma bateria incorreta pode resultar em combustão ou explosão da bateria.



PERIGO

O pacote da bateria contém uma pequena quantidade de níquel. Não o desmonte, jogue-o no fogo ou na água, ou deixe-o entrar em curto-circuito. Descarte o pacote da bateria conforme requerido pelas leis ou regulamentos locais. Use somente a bateria nas partes listadas apropriadas ao substituir o pacote da bateria. O uso de uma bateria incorreta pode resultar em combustão ou explosão da bateria.



PERIGO

A bateria de lítio pode causar incêndio, explosão ou graves queimaduras. Não a recarregue, remova seu conector polarizado, desmonte-a, aqueça-a acima de 100°C (212°F), incinere-a, ou exponha o conteúdo de sua célula à água. Descarte a bateria conforme requerido pelas leis ou regulamentos locais. Use somente a bateria nas partes listadas apropriadas. O uso de uma bateria incorreta pode resultar em combustão ou explosão da bateria.



PERIGO

Se o LCD quebrar e o fluido de dentro dele entrar em contato com seus olhos ou com suas mãos, lave as áreas afetadas imediatamente com água durante pelo menos 15 minutos. Procure cuidados médicos se algum sintoma causado pelo fluido surgir após a lavagem.



PERIGO

Para evitar choque elétrico, não remova a capa plástica que protege a parte inferior da placa inversora.



PERIGO

Embora as principais baterias possuam baixa voltagem, uma bateria em curto-circuito ou aterrada pode produzir corrente o bastante para queimar materiais de pessoal ou inflamáveis.



PERIGO

A menos que uma hot swap seja permitida para a FRU que está sendo substituída, faça o seguinte antes de removê-la: desligue o computador, desconecte todos os cabos de energia das tomadas, remova o pacote de baterias e desconecte quaisquer cabos de interconexão.

French



DANGER

Avant de remettre l'ordinateur sous tension après remplacement d'une unité en clientèle, vérifiez que tous les ressorts, vis et autres pièces sont bien en place et bien fixées. Pour ce faire, secouez l'unité et assurez-vous qu'aucun bruit suspect ne se produit. Des pièces métalliques ou des copeaux de métal pourraient causer un court-circuit.



DANGER

Certaines batteries de secours contiennent du nickel et du cadmium. Ne les démontez pas, ne les rechargez pas, ne les exposez ni au feu ni à l'eau. Ne les mettez pas en court-circuit. Pour les mettre au rebut, conformez-vous à la réglementation en vigueur. Lorsque vous remplacez la pile de sauvegarde ou celle de l'horloge temps réel, veillez à n'utiliser que les modèles cités dans la liste de pièces détachées adéquate. Une batterie ou une pile inappropriée risque de prendre feu ou d'exploser.



DANGER

La batterie contient du nickel. Ne la démontez pas, ne l'exposez ni au feu ni à l'eau. Ne la mettez pas en court-circuit. Pour la mettre au rebut, conformez-vous à la réglementation en vigueur. Lorsque vous remplacez la batterie, veillez à n'utiliser que les modèles cités dans la liste de pièces détachées adéquate. En effet, une batterie inappropriée risque de prendre feu ou d'exploser.



DANGER

La pile de sauvegarde contient du lithium. Elle présente des risques d'incendie, d'explosion ou de brûlures graves. Ne la rechargez pas, ne retirez pas son connecteur polarisé et ne la démontez pas. Ne l'exposez pas à une température supérieure à 100°C, ne la faites pas brûler et n'en exposez pas le contenu à l'eau. Mettez la pile au rebut conformément à la réglementation en vigueur. Une pile inappropriée risque de prendre feu ou d'exploser.



DANGER

Si le panneau d'affichage à cristaux liquides se brise et que vous recevez dans les yeux ou sur les mains une partie du fluide, rincez-les abondamment pendant au moins quinze minutes. Consultez un médecin si des symptômes persistent après le lavage.



DANGER

Afin d'éviter tout risque de choc électrique, ne retirez pas le cache en plastique protégeant la partie inférieure de la carte d'alimentation.



DANGER

Bien que le voltage des batteries principales soit peu élevé, le court-circuit ou la mise à la masse d'une batterie peut produire suffisamment de courant pour brûler des matériaux combustibles ou causer des brûlures corporelles graves.



DANGER

Si le remplacement à chaud n'est pas autorisé pour l'unité remplaçable sur site que vous remplacez, procédez comme suit avant de retirer l'unité : mettez l'ordinateur hors tension, débranchez tous les cordons d'alimentation des prises de courant, retirez le bloc de batterie et déconnectez tous les câbles d'interconnexion.

German



VORSICHT

Bevor nach einem FRU-Austausch der Computer wieder angeschlossen wird, muß sichergestellt werden, daß keine Schrauben, Federn oder andere Kleinteile fehlen oder im Gehäuse vergessen wurden. Der Computer muß geschüttelt und auf Klappergeräusche geprüft werden. Metallteile oder -splitter können Kurzschlüsse erzeugen.



VORSICHT

Die Bereitschaftsbatterie, die sich unter dem Diskettenlaufwerk befindet, kann geringe Mengen Nickel und Cadmium enthalten. Sie darf nur durch die Verkaufsstelle oder den IBM Kundendienst ausgetauscht werden. Sie darf nicht zerlegt, wiederaufgeladen, kurzgeschlossen, oder Feuer oder Wasser ausgesetzt werden. Die Batterie kann schwere Verbrennungen oder Verätzungen verursachen. Bei der Entsorgung die örtlichen Bestimmungen für Sondermüll beachten. Beim Ersetzen der Bereitschafts- oder Systembatterie nur Batterien des Typs verwenden, der in der Ersatzteilliste aufgeführt ist. Der Einsatz falscher Batterien kann zu Entzündung oder Explosion führen.



VORSICHT

Akkus enthalten geringe Mengen von Nickel. Sie dürfen nicht zerlegt, wiederaufgeladen, kurzgeschlossen, oder Feuer oder Wasser ausgesetzt werden. Bei der Entsorgung die örtlichen Bestimmungen für Sondermüll beachten. Beim Ersetzen der Batterie nur Batterien des Typs verwenden, der in der Ersatzteilliste aufgeführt ist. Der Einsatz falscher Batterien kann zu Entzündung oder Explosion führen.



VORSICHT

Die Systematterie ist eine Lithiumatterie. Sie kann sich entzünden, explodieren oder schwere Verbrennungen hervorrufen. Batterien dieses Typs dürfen nicht aufgeladen, zerlegt, über 100°C erhitzt oder verbrannt werden. Auch darf ihr Inhalt nicht mit Wasser in Verbindung gebracht oder der zur richtigen Polung angebrachte Verbindungsstecker entfernt werden. Bei der Entsorgung die örtlichen Bestimmungen für Sondermüll beachten. Beim Ersetzen der Batterie nur Batterien des Typs verwenden, der in der Ersatzteilliste aufgeführt ist. Der Einsatz falscher Batterien kann zu Entzündung oder Explosion führen.



VORSICHT

Die Leuchtstoffröhre im LCD-Bildschirm enthält Quecksilber. Bei der Entsorgung die örtlichen Bestimmungen für Sondermüll beachten. Der LCD-Bildschirm besteht aus Glas und kann zerbrechen, wenn er unsachgemäß behandelt wird oder der Computer auf den Boden fällt. Wenn der Bildschirm beschädigt ist und die darin befindliche Flüssigkeit in Kontakt mit Haut und Augen gerät, sollten die betroffenen Stellen mindestens 15 Minuten mit Wasser abgespült und bei Beschwerden anschließend ein Arzt aufgesucht werden.



VORSICHT

Aus Sicherheitsgründen die Kunststoffabdeckung, die den unteren Teil der Spannungswandlerplatine umgibt, nicht entfernen.



VORSICHT

Obwohl Hauptbatterien eine niedrige Spannung haben, können sie doch bei Kurzschluß oder Erdung genug Strom abgeben, um brennbare Materialien zu entzünden oder Verletzungen bei Personen hervorzurufen.



VORSICHT

Wenn ein Austausch der FRU bei laufendem Betrieb nicht erlaubt ist, gehen Sie beim Austausch der FRU wie folgt vor: Schalten Sie den Computer aus, ziehen Sie alle Netzkabel von den Netzsteckdosen ab, entfernen Sie den Akku und ziehen Sie alle miteinander verbundenen Kabel ab.

Hebrew



סכנה

לפני הפעלת המחשב לאחר החלפת FRU יש לוודא שכל הברגים, חקמיצים, וחלקים קטנים אחרים נמצאים במקומם ואינם חופשיים לזוז בתוך המחשב. כדי לוודא זאת, יש לטלטל את המחשב ולחקש לגילוי קולות שקשוק. חלקי או שבבי מתכת עלולים לגרום לקצרים חשמליים.



סכנה

סוללות המתנה מסוימות מכילות כמות קטנה של ניקל וקדמיום. אין לפרק סוללת המתנה, לטעון אותה מחדש, להשליך אותה לאש או למים או לקצר אותה. יש לסלק את הסוללה כנדרש על ידי התקנות והחוקים המקומיים. יש להשתמש רק בסוללה המופיעה ברשימת החלקים המתאימה. שימוש בסוללה לא מתאימה עלול לגרום להצתה או התפוצצות של הסוללה.



סכנה

מארז הסוללה מכיל כמות קטנה של ניקל וקדמיום. אין לפרק את מארז הסוללה, להשליך אותו לאש או למים או לקצר אותו. יש לסלק את מארז הסוללה כנדרש על ידי התקנות והחוקים המקומיים. יש להשתמש רק בסוללה המופיעה ברשימת החלקים המתאימה בזמן החלפת מארז הסוללה. שימוש בסוללה לא מתאימה עלול לגרום להצתה או התפוצצות של הסוללה.



סכנה

סוללת הליתיום עלולה לגרום לשריפה, להתפוצצות או לכוויות קשות. אין לטעון אותה מחדש, לסלק את המחבר המקוטב שלה, לפרק אותה או לחמם אותה לטמפרטורה העולה על 100 מעלות צלזיוס. אין לשרוף את הסוללה ואין לחשוף את תוכן התא למים. יש לסלק את הסוללה כנדרש בתקנות ובחוקים המקומיים. יש להשתמש רק בסוללה המופיעה ברשימת החלקים המתאימים. שימוש בסוללה אחרת עלול לגרום לסכנת שריפה או התפוצצות.



סכנה

אם מסך חגבש חנוולי (LCD) נשבר וחנוזל מתוך חמסך בא במגע עם עיניים או ידיים, שטפו את האזורים הנגעיים מיד במים במשך 15 דקות לפחות. פנו לקבלת עזרה רפואית אם תסמינים חנובעים מחמגע עם חנוזל נמשכים לאחר חשיפה.



סכנה

כדי למנוע התחשמלות, אין להסיר את מכסה הפלסטיק המגן על חלקו התחתון של הכרטיס ההפוך.



סכנה

אף שהסוללות הראשיות הן בעלות מתח נמוך, סוללה מקוצרת או מוארכת עלולה להפיק זרם מספיק לגרימת כוויות או להצתת חומרים דליקים.



סכנה

אלא אם כן מותרת 'תחלפה חמה' של ח-FRU המוחלף, פעלו כדלהלן לפני חסרתו: כבו את המחשב, נתקו את כל כבלי החשמל מחשקעים, חוציאו את מארו הסוללות ונתקו את כל הכבלים מחוברים.

Japanese



危険

FRU の交換後、ThinkPad の電源を入れる前に、ねじ、バネ、その他の小さな部品がすべて正しい位置にあり、また ThinkPad の内部で緩んでいないことを確認してください。これを確認するには、ThinkPad を振って、カチャカチャと音がしないか確かめます。金属部品や金属破片はショートの原因になることがあります。



危険

予備バッテリーの中には少量のニッケルとカドミウムが含まれているものがあります。したがって、予備バッテリーの分解、再充電、火または水の中への投棄、またはショートさせることは決して行わないでください。バッテリーを廃棄する場合は地方自治体の条例に従ってください。適切なパーツ・リストにあるバッテリーだけを使用してください。誤ったバッテリーを使用すると、バッテリーが発火したり、爆発したりすることがあります。



危険

バッテリー・パックには少量のニッケルが含まれています。バッテリー・パックを分解したり、火または水の中に投げ込んだり、ショートさせないでください。バッテリー・パックの廃棄にあたっては、地方自治体の条例または規則に従ってください。バッテリー・パックを交換するときは、適切なパーツ・リストにあるバッテリーだけを使用してください。誤ったバッテリーを使用すると、バッテリーが発火したり、爆発したりすることがあります。



危険

リチウム・バッテリーは、火災、爆発、または重症のやけどを引き起こすことがあります。バックアップ・バッテリーの充電、その極性コネクターの取り外し、バッテリー本体の分解、100 °C (212 °F) 以上の加熱、焼却、電池の中身を水に浸すことはしないでください。バッテリーを廃棄する場合は地方自治体の条例に従ってください。適切なパーツ・リストにあるバッテリーだけを使用してください。誤ったバッテリーを使用すると、バッテリーが発火したり、爆発したりすることがあります。



危険

LCD が破損し、LCD 中の液体が目に入ったり、手に触れたりした場合は、液体が触れた部分を少なくとも 15 分間洗い流してください。洗い流した後に、液体によって何らかの症状が現れた場合は、医師の治療を受けてください。



危険

感電を防ぐため、インバーター・カードの下部を保護しているプラスチック・カバーを外さないでください。



危険

メイン・バッテリーの電圧は低くても、ショートしたり、接地したバッテリーが、作業者にやけどを負わせたり、可燃物を燃やすだけの電流を発生させる場合があります。



危険

交換しようとしている FRU がホット・スワップに対応していない場合、それを取り外す前に、コンピューターの電源をオフにし、すべての電源コードをコンセントから抜き、バッテリー・バックを取り外して、相互接続しているケーブルをすべて切り離してください。

Korean



위험

FRU를 교체하고 나서 컴퓨터 전원을 켜기 전에 모든 나사, 스프링 및 기타 작은 부품들이 올바른 위치에 있는지, 컴퓨터 내부에 단단하게 연결되어 있는지 확인하십시오. 컴퓨터를 흔들어 달각거리는 소리가 나지 않는지 확인하십시오. 금속 부품 또는 금속 조각은 누전을 일으킬 수 있습니다.



위험

일부 보조 배터리에는 소량의 니켈 및 카드뮴이 포함되어 있습니다. 보조 배터리를 분해하거나, 다시 충전하거나, 불 또는 물에 던지거나, 단락시키지 마십시오. 배터리 팩을 폐기할 때에는 해당 지역의 법률 규정을 따르십시오. 배터리 팩을 교체할 때에는 올바른 배터리만 사용하십시오. 올바르게 않은 배터리를 사용하면 배터리가 발화되거나 폭발할 수 있습니다.



위험

배터리 팩에는 소량의 니켈이 포함되어 있습니다. 배터리 팩을 분해하거나, 불 또는 물에 던지거나, 단락시키지 마십시오. 배터리 팩을 폐기할 때에는 해당 지역의 법률 규정을 따르십시오. 배터리 팩을 교체할 때에는 올바른 배터리만 사용하십시오. 올바르게 않은 배터리를 사용하면 배터리가 발화되거나 폭발할 수 있습니다.



위험

리튬 배터리는 화재, 폭발 또는 심각한 화상을 일으킬 수 있습니다. 리튬 배터리를 다시 충전하거나, 극성 커넥터를 제거하거나, 분해하거나, 100°C(212°F) 이상으로 가열하거나, 소각하거나, 전지 내용물을 물에 노출시키지 마십시오. 배터리를 폐기할 때에는 해당 지역을 법률 규정을 따르십시오. 올바른 배터리만 사용하십시오. 올바르게 않은 배터리를 사용하면 배터리가 발화되거나 폭발할 수 있습니다.



위험

LCD가 파손되어 LCD 내부의 액체가 눈에 들어가거나 손에 묻으면 즉시 깨끗한 물로 15분 이상 닦아 내십시오. 씻은 후에 조금이라도 이상을 느낀다면 즉시 병원에 가서 의사의 진찰을 받아야 합니다.



위험

전기적 위험을 방지하려면 인버터 카드의 아래 부분을 보호하는 플라스틱 덮개를 제거하지 마십시오.



위험

기본 배터리의 전압은 낮지만, 단락되거나 접지된 배터리는 화상을 입히기에 충분한 전류와 가연성 물질을 발생시킬 수 있습니다.



위험

FRU 교체 시 Hot Swap이 지원되지 않는 경우, FRU를 제거하기 전에 컴퓨터의 전원을 끄고, 전기 콘센트에서 전원 코드를 분리하고, 배터리를 제거한 후, 연결된 모든 케이블을 분리하십시오.

Spanish



PELIGRO

Antes de encender el sistema despues de sustituir una FRU, compruebe que todos los tornillos, muelles y demás piezas pequeñas se encuentran en su sitio y no se encuentran sueltas dentro del sistema. Compruébelo agitando el sistema y escuchando los posibles ruidos que provocarían. Las piezas metálicas pueden causar cortocircuitos eléctricos.



PELIGRO

Algunas baterías de reserva contienen una pequeña cantidad de níquel y cadmio. No las desmonte, ni recargue, ni las eche al fuego o al agua ni las cortocircuite. Deséchelas tal como dispone la normativa local. Utilice sólo baterías que se encuentren en la lista de piezas. La utilización de una batería no apropiada puede provocar la ignición o explosión de la misma.



PELIGRO

Las baterías contienen pequeñas cantidades de níquel. No las desmonte, ni recargue, ni las eche al fuego o al agua ni las cortocircuite. Deséchelas tal como dispone la normativa local. Utilice sólo baterías que se encuentren en la lista de piezas al sustituir la batería. La utilización de una batería no apropiada puede provocar la ignición o explosión de la misma.



PELIGRO

La batería de repuesto es una batería de litio y puede provocar incendios, explosiones o quemaduras graves. No la recargue, ni quite el conector polarizado, ni la desmonte, ni caliente por encima de los 100°C (212°F), ni la incinere ni exponga el contenido de sus celdas al agua. Deséchela tal como dispone la normativa local.



PELIGRO

Si la LCD se rompe y el fluido de su interior entra en contacto con sus ojos o sus manos, lave inmediatamente las áreas afectadas con agua durante 15 minutos como mínimo. Obtenga atención medica si se presenta algún síntoma del fluido despues de lavarse.



PELIGRO

Para evitar descargas, no quite la cubierta de plástico que rodea la parte baja de la tarjeta invertida.



PELIGRO

Aunque las baterías principales tienen un voltaje bajo, una batería cortocircuitada o con contacto a tierra puede producir la corriente suficiente como para quemar material combustible o provocar quemaduras en el personal.



PELIGRO

Salvo que se permita el intercambio en caliente para la unidad sustituible localmente, realice lo siguiente antes de extraerla: apague el sistema, desconecte todos los cables de alimentación de las tomas de alimentación eléctrica, extraiga la batería y desconecte los cables de interconexión.

Traditional Chinese



危險

完成 FRU 更換之後，在開啟電腦的電源之前，請確定所有螺絲、彈簧及其他小零件都已歸位，沒有遺留在電腦內部。
若要確認這一點，請搖晃電腦，聽聽看是否有卡嗒的聲響。
金屬零件或儀錶的火花會造成電線短路。



危險

部分備用電池含有微量的鎳和鎘。請勿拆開備用電池、再充電、丟入火或水中，或使其形成短路。請按照當地法令或規定來棄置電池。

僅限使用零件清單中的電池。使用不適當的電池會導致電池起火或爆炸。



危險

電池套件含有微量的鎳。請勿拆開電池套件、丟入火或水中，或使其形成短路。請按照當地法令或規定來棄置電池套件。

更換電池套件時，僅限使用零件清單中的電池。使用不適當的電池會導致電池起火或爆炸。



危險

鋰電池會導致起火、爆炸或嚴重燒傷。請勿再充電、拔除其電極接頭、拆開、加熱超過 **100°C (212°F)**、焚燒，或讓電池組成物浸到水。請按照當地法令或規定來棄置電池。

僅限使用零件清單中的電池。使用不適當的電池會導致電池起火或爆炸。



危險

如果 LCD 破裂導致 LCD 流出的液體沾到您的眼睛或手，請立即以清水沖洗沾染部位至少 15 分鐘。如果在清洗後出現該液體所造成的任何症狀，請就醫治療。



危險

為避免電擊，請勿拆下轉換卡下面的塑膠護蓋。



危險

雖然主電池的電壓很低，但短路或接地電池所產生的電流，仍足以使人燒傷或使可燃物質起火。



危險

除非 FRU 允許以熱抽換來替換，否則請依下列方式將其移除：將電腦關機，拔除插座上所有電源線，移除電池包，並拔開任何交互連接的線材。

Chapter 3 Diagnostics and troubleshooting

This chapter helps you identify and solve the hardware problems of your computer.

- [Overall procedures](#) on page 22
- [Diagnose the power system](#) on page 23
- [Diagnostics applications](#) on page 25
- [Lenovo Memory Self Repair](#) on page 27
- [Undetermined problems](#) on page 27
- [Symptom-to-CRU/FRU index](#) on page 28
- [Call Lenovo](#) on page 36

Overall procedures

Follow the procedures below to identify the failing symptoms in as much detail as possible and try to re-create the failure to verify the symptom by running the diagnostic test or by repeating the operation:

1. Quick diagnostics and troubleshooting:
 - a. Update the operating system. See [Install, upgrade, and recover operating system](#) on page 100.
 - b. Reconnect all cables and power cords.
 - c. Restart the computer and all external devices.
2. Further diagnostics and troubleshooting:
 - a. If you suspect a software problem, see the documentation, including readme files and help information systems, that comes with the operating system or the software program.
 - b. Determine if there are any problems with the power system. See [Diagnose the power system](#) on page 23.
 - c. Run diagnostics applications to narrow down the issue. See [Diagnostics applications](#) on page 25.
 - d. Have the memory self-repaired if the diagnostics applications report any memory problem. See [Lenovo Memory Self Repair](#) on page 27.
 - e. For undetermined problems, see [Undetermined problems](#) on page 27.
3. Determine if any action or hardware replacement is required based on the symptoms in [Symptom-to-CRU/FRU index](#) on page 28. Turn to [Reference information for hardware replacement](#) on page 39 and [Hardware replacement](#) on page 53 for detailed instructions on hardware replacement.
4. If the diagnosing procedures above cannot help you isolate and repair the problems by yourself, save and print the log files. Then, contact Lenovo for additional support. See [Call Lenovo](#) on page 36.

Note:

- The diagnostics tests are intended to test only ThinkPad products. The use of non-ThinkPad products, prototype cards, or modified options can lead to false indications of errors and invalid system responses.
- The troubleshooting information or the diagnostics applications might tell you that you need additional or updated device drivers or other software. You can get the latest technical information and download device drivers and updates from the Lenovo Support Web site at: <https://support.lenovo.com>.
- **Be extremely careful during such write operations as copying, saving, or formatting.** Drives in the computer that you are servicing sequence might have been altered. If you select an incorrect drive, data or programs might be overwritten.

Diagnose the power system

If the computer cannot be turned on or you suspect problems with the power system, follow the instructions in this section to diagnose the ac power adapter, the built-in battery, and the coin-cell battery, if any. If any hardware removal or installation is required, turn to [Reference information for hardware replacement](#) on page 39 and [Hardware replacement](#) on page 53 for detailed instructions.

Verify the ac power adapter and the built-in battery

To verify if a battery or an ac power adapter is functional, do the following:

1. Turn off the computer.
2. Connect the ac power adapter.
3. Turn on the computer. If the computer can be turned on, it means that either the battery or the ac power adapter is functional.
4. Insert a straightened paper clip into the emergency-reset hole to reset the computer.
 - If the computer is still powered on, it means that the ac power adapter is functional.
 - If the computer is powered off, move forward to [Diagnose the ac power adapter](#) on page 23.
5. Turn off the computer.
6. Disconnect the ac power adapter and turn on the computer.
 - If the computer can be turned on, it means that the battery is functional.
 - If the computer cannot be turned on, move forward to [Diagnose the built-in battery and operational charging](#) on page 24.

Diagnose the ac power adapter

Try the following solutions one by one to diagnose and troubleshoot the issue if you suspect a problem with the ac power adapter:

1. Check if the power problem occurs only when the docking station or the port replicator is used. If yes, replace the docking station or the port replicator.
2. Check if the system status indicator blinks three times when an ac power source is connected. If no, check the power cord of the ac power adapter for correct continuity and installation.
3. Connect the computer to a power outlet, and restart the computer. Start the Vantage app and locate the **Power** section. The ac power adapter information is displayed. Then, follow the on-screen instructions.

Note:

- Noise from the ac power adapter does not always indicate a defect.
- Ensure that you use the ac power adapter that is shipped with the computer to provide enough power to the computer. Otherwise, a message will be displayed, prompting you that the computer will not be charged or will be charged slowly.

Diagnose the built-in battery and operational charging

- This system supports only batteries specially designed for this specific system and manufactured by Lenovo or an authorized manufacturer. The system does not support unauthorized batteries or batteries designed for other systems. If an unauthorized battery or a battery designed for another systems is installed, the system will not charge.



Attention:

Lenovo has no responsibility for the performance or safety of unauthorized batteries, and provides no warranties for failures or damage arising out of their use.

- Move your pointer to the battery-status icon in the Windows notification area to check the battery status. The battery-status icon displays the percentage of battery power remaining and how long you can use your computer before you must charge the battery.

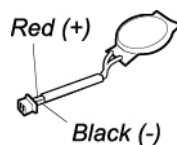
To check whether the battery charges properly during operation, do the following:

1. Discharge the battery to 50% or lower.
2. Connect the computer to ac power to charge the battery. If the battery status icon in the Windows notification area indicates that the battery is not charging, remove the battery and let it return to room temperature.
3. Reinstall the battery. If the battery is still not charging, replace the battery.
4. Check the battery status icon again. If the same error still exists, replace the system board.

Diagnose the coin-cell battery

To check the coin-cell battery, do the following:

1. Power off the computer, and unplug the ac power adapter from it.
2. Turn the computer upside down.
3. Disable the built-in battery. See [To disable the built-in battery](#) on page 54.
4. Remove the coin-cell battery.
5. Measure the voltage of the battery. See the following figure.



	Wire	Voltage (V dc)	
	Red	+2.5 to +3.2	
	Black	Ground	

- If the voltage is correct, replace the system board.
- If the voltage is not correct, replace the coin-cell battery.
- If the coin-cell battery discharges quickly after replacement, replace the system board.

Diagnostics applications

The following table lists diagnostics applications available on your computer, their running environments, and brief introductions to each application.

Table 3: Diagnostics applications

Diagnostics application	Running environment	Brief introduction
Hardware scan in Vantage on page 25*	Run in the operating system.	The Vantage application is preinstalled on the computer. Hardware scan in the Vantage application is an effective hardware testing tool to help you identify the hardware problems of your computer.
UEFI diagnostics application on page 25*	Run in the UEFI BIOS.	A UEFI diagnostics application is preinstalled on the computer. This application enables you to view system information and test some hardware components in your computer, especially when you cannot start up the operating system.
• Advanced diagnostics application (Windows version) on page 26 • Advanced diagnostics application (bootable versions for Linux/UEFI) on page 26	Run in the operating system or boot from USB (Need to download).	Advanced diagnostics applications help you test a wider scope of hardware components in your computer that cannot be covered by hardware scan in the Vantage application or the UEFI diagnostics application.

* for selected models

Hardware scan in Vantage

To run the hardware scan in Vantage, do the following:

1. Launch the Vantage app.
2. Click **Hardware scan** or **Support Services > Hardware scan**.
3. Choose one of the following ways to run the hardware scan:
 - Click **Refresh Modules** and check the list of hardware components currently available in the computer. Select **QUICK SCAN** to test all the hardware components detected.
 - Select **CUSTOMIZE** to choose one or several hardware components to be tested.
4. If any hardware failure is detected, the result varies depending on the warranty status and varies by country or region. Follow the on-screen instructions to resolve the issue.

UEFI diagnostics application

To run the UEFI diagnostics application, do the following:

1. Turn on the computer.
2. When the logo screen is displayed, repeatedly press and release the F10 key. The main screen of the UEFI diagnostics application is displayed.

3. Follow the instructions on the screen to use the application.

The following table displays the items on the main screen of the UEFI diagnostics application.

Note:

Depending on the model, the items might differ slightly. If the computer does not contain the device or the BIOS does not support the corresponding protocol, the test item is not supported.

Table 4: Items on the main screen of the UEFI diagnostics application

Category	Items
Tests	• Storage • Memory • Battery • CPU • Display • Fan • Keyboard • Mouse • Motherboard • Touch
Tools	• System Information • Bad Block Recovery • Smart Information

Prepare a USB flash drive formatted in FAT32. After the test is executed, select **View Log > Save Log**. The test log is saved in the USB flash drive. You can view the log to find possible solutions or send the log to Lenovo for helps.

Advanced diagnostics application (Windows version)

To use the advanced diagnostics application (Windows version), do the following:

1. Go to <https://support.lenovo.com/solutions/ht506581>.
2. Select a Windows package that fits your scenario for download.
3. Double-click the downloaded file and complete the installation.
4. Launch the app, select the device to be tested, and follow the on-screen instructions for diagnostics.

After the test is completed, select **Export Log** to save the diagnostic result. You can view the log to find possible solutions or send the log to Lenovo for helps.

Advanced diagnostics application (bootable versions for Linux/UEFI)

To use the advanced diagnostics application (bootable versions for Linux/UEFI), do the following:

1. Prepare a USB flash drive larger than 2 GB and make a backup of the content on the USB flash drive.

Note:

During the following diagnostic process, the content on the USB flash drive will be erased.

2. Go to <https://support.lenovo.com/solutions/bootableusb>.
3. Follow the on-screen instructions to create a bootable USB and run the application from the bootable USB.

After the test is executed, select **View Log > Export Log**. The test log is saved in the USB flash drive. You can view the log to find possible solutions or send the log to Lenovo for helps.

Lenovo Memory Self Repair

Lenovo Memory Self Repair (hereafter referred to as repair tool) enables you to repair memory single-bit or single-row failure with internal redundant resources.

It is recommended that you use the repair tool in the following situations while your computer can be turned on normally:

- The operating system is unstable, such as having blue screen error or system crash.
- Any application operates abnormally, such as crashing or quitting unexpectedly.
- Any test result indicates memory-related errors.

Take the following steps to run the repair tool to diagnose the memory:

1. Restart the computer.
2. When the logo screen is displayed, trigger the repair tool by one of the following methods:
 - Press F4.
 - Press Enter to enter **Startup Interrupt Menu** and then press F4.
 - Press F12 to enter **App Menu** and then select **Lenovo Memory Self Repair**.
3. Read through the important information in the displayed window and click **Yes** to run the tool.
4. Check the repair result on the pop-up dialog box. There are three types of results:
 - **Memory Repaired**: it means that the memory failure is detected and repaired.
 - **Memory failure detected but repair was unsuccessful**: it means that the memory failure is detected but cannot be repaired.
 - **No failure detected**: it means that no memory failure is detected.
5. Click **Continue** to turn on the computer.
6. If the issue persists, you can try again or contact Lenovo for additional support.

Undetermined problems

It is recommended that you take the steps below to isolate the failing CRU/FRU (if any) in the following situations:

- The diagnosing procedures above did not identify the device that has failed.
 - Wrong devices are installed.
 - System simply is not operating.
1. Verify that all attached devices are supported by the computer.
 2. Turn off the computer.
 3. Visually check each CRU/FRU for damage. Replace any damaged CRU/FRU.

4. Remove or disconnect all of the following devices:
 - a. Non-ThinkPad devices
 - b. Devices attached to the dock
 - c. Printer, mouse, and other external devices
 - d. Battery
 - e. Solid-state drive
 - f. External diskette drive or optical drive
 - g. Memory module
 - h. PC cards
5. Turn on the computer to see whether the problem has been solved.
6. If the problem does not recur, reconnect the removed or disconnected devices one at a time until you find the failing CRU/FRU.
7. If the problem remains, replace the following FRUs one at a time (do not replace a nondefective FRU):
 - a. System board
 - b. Display assembly

Symptom-to-CRU/FRU index

This section contains following information:

- [Error codes](#) on page 29
- [Error messages](#) on page 30
- [Battery-charge LED indicator status and diagnosis](#) on page 31
- [No-beep symptoms](#) on page 33
- [Display-related symptoms](#) on page 35
- [Intermittent problems](#) on page 36

Note:

- This index can help you check the errors of your computer and possible causes based on the failing symptoms. The most likely cause is listed first, in boldface type.
- This index can also help you determine, during regular servicing, what Customer Replaceable Units (CRUs) or Field Replaceable Units (FRUs) are likely to need to be replaced next.
- Steps of using this index:
 1. If a numeric error code is displayed in power-on self-test (POST) or system operation, go to [Error codes](#) on page 29.
 2. If no numeric error code is displayed, check the narrative descriptions of the symptoms in [Error codes](#) on page 29, [Error messages](#) on page 30, [Battery-charge LED indicator status and diagnosis](#) on page 31, [No-beep symptoms](#) on page 33, and [Display-related symptoms](#) on page 35.
 3. If the symptoms are not described in this section, go to [Intermittent problems](#) on page 36.
- Do the CRU/FRU replacement or other actions in the sequence shown in the column headed "CRU/FRU or action, in sequence." If replacing a CRU/FRU does not solve the problem, put the original part back in the computer. Do not replace a nondefective CRU/FRU.
- For devices that are not supported by diagnostics codes in the ThinkPad notebook computers, see the devices' own manuals.

Error codes

- If a numeric error code is displayed in POST or system operation, use the error codes on the screen to diagnose failures. If more than one error code is displayed, begin the diagnosis with the first error code. Whatever causes the first error code might also cause false error codes.

Note:

n in the error codes displayed can be any number.

- If no numeric error code is displayed, check the narrative descriptions of the symptoms to see if any action or hardware replacement is needed for your computer.

Table 5: Error codes

Symptom or error	CRU/FRU or action, in sequence
0177 Bad SVP data, stop POST task-The checksum of the supervisor password in the EEPROM is not correct.	Replace the system board.
0183 Bad CRC of Security Settings in EFI Variable. Enter the ThinkPad Setup program. - The checksum of the Security settings in the EFI Variable is not correct.	1. Run the ThinkPad Setup program. The settings will be corrected automatically. Then save the current settings by pressing F10. 2. Replace the system board.
0187 EAIA data access error - The access to EEPROM is failed.	Replace the system board.
0188 Invalid RFID Serialization Information Area.	Replace the system board.
0189 Invalid RFID configuration information area - The EEPROM checksum is not correct.	Replace the system board.
0190 Critical low-battery error	1. Charge the battery. 2. Replace the battery.
0191 System Security - Invalid Remote Change requested.	1. Run the ThinkPad Setup program, and then save current setting by pressing F10. 2. Replace the system board.
0199 System Security - Security password retry count exceeded.	1. Run the ThinkPad Setup program. The retry count will be reset. Then save the current settings by pressing F10. 2. Replace the system board.
0270	Have the computer serviced.

Symptom or error	CRU/FRU or action, in sequence
Real Time Clock Error.	
0271 Check Date and Time settings.	1. Run ThinkPad Setup to reset the time and date. - Replace the coin-cell battery and run the ThinkPad Setup program to reset the time and date.
1802 Unauthorized network card is plugged in - Turn off and remove the network card.	1. Remove the network card. - Replace the system board.
1820 More than one external fingerprint reader is attached. Power off and remove all but the reader that you set up within your main operating system.	Remove all but the reader that you set up for the authentication.
2100 Detection error on Main HDD (SSD0) or Detection error on Main HDD (HDD0)	1. Reseat the M.2 solid-state drive. - Replace the M.2 solid-state drive. - Replace the system board.
2110 Read error on Main HDD (SSD0) or Read error on Main HDD (HDD0)	1. Reseat the M.2 solid-state drive. - Replace the M.2 solid-state drive. - Replace the system board.
2200 Machine Type and Serial Number are invalid.	Have the computer serviced.
2201 Machine UUID is invalid	Replace the system board.
2202 Product Name is invalid.	Have the computer serviced.
2203 System configuration is invalid.	Have the computer serviced.
2204 System configuration data is invalid.	Have the computer serviced.

Error messages

Check the narrative descriptions of the symptoms to see if any action or hardware replacement is needed for your computer:

Table 6: Error messages

Symptom or error	CRU/FRU or action, in sequence
Thermal sensing error.	Replace the system board.
The battery installed is not supported by this system and will not charge. Please replace the battery with the correct Lenovo battery for this system. Press the Esc key to continue.	Replace the battery.
This system does not support batteries that are not genuine Lenovo-made or authorized. The system will continue to boot, but may not charge unauthorized batteries. Press the Esc key to continue. Attention: Lenovo has no responsibility for the performance or safety of unauthorized batteries, and provides no warranties for failures or damage arising out of their use.	Replace the battery.

Battery-charge LED indicator status and diagnosis

The battery-charge LED indicator (hereafter referred to as LED indicator) blinks to help you diagnose and solve some computer problems.



Indicator blinking patterns

The LED indicator blinks amber first and then white continually, consisting of different blinking patterns. Each blinking pattern corresponds to an error code. For example, when the LED indicator blinks amber once ● and then blinks white twice ○○, the blinking pattern ●○○ corresponds to error code 0001.

Note:

- The LED indicator blinks automatically only when the error in the following table occurs.
- The LED indicator blinks continually until the computer turns off. If you need to interrupt the process, press power button for a few seconds.
- We recommend that you speak to our Customer Support Center before attempting to service the computer yourself so that you can be directed to the correct documentation and repair information. It might be recommended to have a Lenovo-authorized service provider repair your computer depending on the complexity of the error or fault.

Refer to the blinking patterns and error codes in the table below to solve your computer problems.

Blinking patterns	Error codes	Solutions
● ○ ○	0001: Reset error (platform reset not de-asserted)	- Do the following to perform a hard reset: - Disconnect your computer from ac power. - Press and hold the power button for at least 14 seconds, or insert a straightened paper clip into the emergency reset hole to cut off power supply temporarily. - Restart the computer with ac power connected. Note: When performing a hard reset via power button, the LED indicator might stop blinking in a few seconds. Keep holding the power button for at least 14 seconds to complete the hard reset. - If step 1 does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).
● ○ ○ ○	0002: Internal bus error	Replace the system board (service provider only).
● ○ ○ ○ ○	0003: Non-Volatile Memory programming error in system power circuit	Replace the system board (service provider only).
● ● ○	0282: Memory module error	- Reinstall or replace the memory module. - If step 1 does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).
● ● ○ ○	0283: PCI resource error	- Remove PCIe devices (the M.2 card, PCIe card, and so on) (service provider only). - If step 1 does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).

Blinking patterns	Error codes	Solutions
	0284: TCG-compliant functionality-related error (might be the BIOS code validation failure)	Replace the system board (service provider only).
	0285: TCG-compliant functionality-related error (might be the TPM initialization failure)	Replace the system board (service provider only).
	0286: Integrated graphics error	Replace the system board (service provider only).
	0287: Discrete graphics error	1. Reinstall or replace the discrete graphics card (service provider only). 2. If step 1 does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).
	0288: Computer display error	1. Reconnect the display cable on both the system board side and the computer display side (service provider only) and check the display panel. 2. If step 1 does not work, connect an external display to your computer and check the status (customer or service provider). • If the external display works, replace the display panel (service provider only). • If the external display does not work, replace the system board (service provider only).
	0281: General embedded controller error	Replace the system board (service provider only).

No-beep symptoms

Check the narrative descriptions of the symptoms to see if any action or hardware replacement is needed for your computer:

Table 7: No-beep symptoms

Symptom or error	CRU/FRU or action, in sequence
No beep, power-on indicator on, display blank, and no POST.	1. Run display Self Test. 2. Ensure that every connector is connected tightly and correctly. 3. Reseat memory module. 4. Replace the system board.
No beep, power-on indicator on, and display blank during POST.	1. Run display Self Test. 2. Reseat memory module. 3. Replace the system board.
The power-on password prompt appears.	A power-on password or a supervisor password is set. Type the password and press Enter.
No beep, power-on indicator on, display blank, and LED indicators on Esc, F1 and F4 blink sequentially during POST.	UEFI BIOS is performing memory retraining. The memory retraining might occur if any of the following situations is detected: • Memory module replacement • Total Memory Encryption setting change in UEFI BIOS • Memory Reference Code [MRC] change when UEFI BIOS updates Do not press the power button to interrupt this process. Wait a few minutes until the logo screen is displayed.
No beep, power-on indicator on, display blank, and LED indicators on Esc, F1 and F4 blink during POST.	UEFI BIOS is self-recovering. If the UEFI BIOS is corrupted or maliciously attacked, it can self-recover and restore computer from the last uncorrupted and secure backup. The blinking LED indicators on keys indicate the self-recovery progress: • LED indicator on Esc blinks: 0% to 32% • LED indicators on Esc and F1 blink simultaneously: 33% to 65% • LED indicators on Esc, F1 and F4 blink simultaneously: 66% to 100% Do not press the power button to interrupt this progress. Wait a few minutes until the logo screen is displayed.
The NVMe password prompt appears.	An NVMe password is set. Type the password and press Enter.

Display-related symptoms

Important:

The TFT display for the notebook computer contains many thin-film transistors (TFTs). The presence of a small number of dots that are missing, discolored, or always lighted is characteristic of TFT display technology, but excessive pixel problems can cause viewing concerns.

If the display you are servicing has two or less visible defective pixels, it should not be considered faulty. However, if the display has three or more visible defective pixels, it will be deemed as defective by Lenovo and it should be replaced.

Note:

- This policy applies to all ThinkPad Notebooks purchased on 1 January, 2008 or later.
- Lenovo will not provide warranty replacement if the display is within specifications because we cannot guarantee that any replacement display will have zero pixel defects.
- One pixel consists of R, G, B sub-pixels.

Display Self Test

When you turn on the computer and the display goes black, run display Self Test to help you determine whether the display functions normally.

To run display Self Test:

1. Ensure that the computer is connected to ac power. Then, press the power button for about seven seconds to turn off the computer.
2. Press Fn, left Ctrl, and the power button at the same time. If the computer displays five solid colors in sequence across the entire screen, it indicates that the display functions normally.
3. The test lasts for about 20 seconds and then exits automatically. You also can press the power button to exit the test.

Table 8: Display-related symptoms

Symptom or error	FRU or action, in sequence
No beep, power-on indicator on, and a blank display during POST.	1. Run display Self Test. 2. Replace the system board.
• Display black screen. • Display too dark. • Display brightness cannot be adjusted. • Display contrast cannot be adjusted.	1. Reseat the display connectors. 2. Replace the display assembly. 3. Replace the system board.
• Display screen unreadable. • Characters missing pixels. • Screen abnormal. • Wrong color displayed.	1. See important note for “Display-related symptoms”. 2. Reseat all display connectors. 3. Replace the display assembly. 4. Replace the system board.

Symptom or error	FRU or action, in sequence
Horizontal or vertical lines displayed on display.	Replace the display assembly.

Intermittent problems

If no numeric error code is displayed and the symptoms are not described in the sections above, check if there is any intermittent system-hang problem. The problems might happen due to a variety of causes that have nothing to do with a hardware defect, such as cosmic radiation, ESD, or software errors. If an intermittent problem recurs, analyze the problem in the following steps to see whether it's necessary to replace any CRUs/FRUs:

1. Run the diagnostics test for the system board in loop mode **at least 10 times**.
2. If no error is detected, do not replace any CRUs/FRUs.
3. If any error is detected, replace the CRU/FRU shown by the CRU/FRU code. Rerun the test to verify that no more errors exist.

Call Lenovo

If you have tried to correct the problem yourself and still need help, you can call Lenovo Customer Support Center.

Before you contact Lenovo

Prepare the needed information before you contact Lenovo.

1. Record the problem symptoms and details:
 - What is the problem? Is it continuous or intermittent?
 - Any error message or error code?
 - What operating system are you using? Which version?
 - Which software applications were running at the time of the problem?
 - Can the problem be reproduced? If so, how?
2. Record the system information:
 - Product name.
 - Machine type and [serial number](#) on page 36.

Find your service QR code and serial number

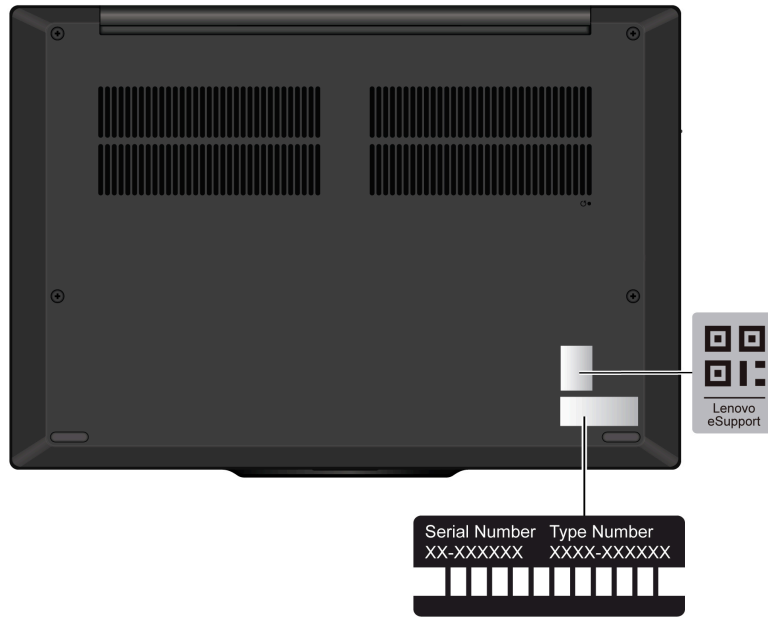
This topic helps you find service QR code and serial number.

Scan the QR code on the base cover assembly to view the following information:

- Your product information and warranty status
- The latest Lenovo-verified drivers and software
- Troubleshooting and diagnosing solutions when hardware or software issue is encountered
- Customer support center and e-ticket entry for professional support

You can find your serial number via:

- **Dashboard** or **Device** in the **Vantage** app
- Serial-number label of your computer (shown as below illustration)



Lenovo Customer Support Center

During the warranty period, you can call Lenovo Customer Support Center for help.

Telephone numbers

For a list of the Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist> for the latest phone numbers.

Note:

Phone numbers are subject to change without notice. If the number for your country or region is not provided, contact your Lenovo reseller or Lenovo marketing representative.

Nonwarranted items and activities

During the warranty period, the customer may be responsible for repair costs if the computer damage was caused by misuse, accident, modification, unsuitable physical or operating environment, or improper maintenance by the customer. Following is a list of some common items that are not covered under warranty and some symptoms that might indicate that the system was subjected to stress beyond normal use.

Items not covered by warranty

- Display panel cracked from the application of excessive force or from being dropped
- Scratched (cosmetic) parts
- Distortion, deformation, or discoloration of the cosmetic parts
- Plastic parts, latches, pins, or connectors that have been cracked or broken by excessive force
- Damage caused by liquid spilled into the system
- Damage caused by the improper insertion of a PC Card or the installation of an incompatible card
- Diskette drive damage caused by pressure on the diskette drive cover, foreign material in the drive, or the insertion of a diskette with multiple labels

- Damaged or bent diskette eject button
- Fuses blown by attachment of a nonsupported device
- Forgotten computer password (making the computer unusable)
- Sticky keys caused by spilling a liquid onto the keyboard
- Use of an incorrect ac power adapter on laptop products

Symptoms that might indicate damage caused by non-warranted activities

- Missing parts might be a symptom of unauthorized service or modification.
- Obvious damage of a solid-state drive. If the spindle of a solid-state drive becomes noisy, the solid-state drive might have been dropped or subject to excessive force.

Chapter 4 Reference information for hardware replacement

Parts

Before proceeding with part replacement, get to know part type definition, learn to look up a part on the Lenovo Support Web site, and gain an overview of all CRUs/FRUs in this computer through the exploded view.

Part type definition

Your computer contains the following types of “Customer Replaceable Unit” (CRU)s and “Field Replaceable Unit” (FRU)s:

- **Self-service CRUs:** Refer to parts that can be replaced easily by customer themselves or by trained service technicians at an additional cost.
- **Optional-service CRUs:** Refer to parts that can be replaced by customers with a greater skill level. Trained service technicians can also provide service to replace the parts under the type of warranty designated for the customer's product.
- **FRUs:** Refer to parts that are more complicated to replace and it is recommended that these parts should be replaced by trained service technicians. If customers elect to replace the FRU by themselves, we recommend that you ensure the correct instructions are carefully followed.

Important notes:

- **CRU statement for customers:**
 - You can resolve some problems with your product by replacing a CRU. *For self-service CRUs, installation is your responsibility. For optional-service CRUs, you can either install the CRU yourself or you can request that a Service Provider install the CRU according to the warranty service for your product.*
 - If you intend on installing the CRU, Lenovo will ship the CRU to you. CRU information and replacement instructions are shipped with your product and are available from Lenovo at any time upon request.
 - You can find a list of CRUs for your product in this *Hardware Maintenance Manual*. To find this manual, go to <https://support.lenovo.com> and search by the product name or serial number. Then, click **Guides & Manuals**.
 - When you are required to return the defective CRU, (1) return instructions, a prepaid shipping label, and a container will be included with the replacement CRU; and (2) you might be charged for the replacement CRU if Lenovo does not receive the defective CRU within thirty (30) days of your receipt of the replacement CRU. See your Lenovo Limited Warranty documentation for full details.
- **CRU/FRU statement:**
 - Each CRU/FRU is available for all types or models, unless otherwise specified.
 - **Replace a CRU/FRU only with another CRU/FRU of the correct model.** When you replace a CRU/FRU, ensure that the model of the product and the CRU/FRU part number are correct.
 - **A CRU/FRU should not be replaced because of a single unreproducible failure.** Single failures can occur for a variety of reasons that have nothing to do with a hardware defect, such as cosmic radiation, ESD, or software errors. Consider replacing a CRU/FRU only when a problem recurs. If you suspect that a CRU/FRU is defective, clear the error log and run the test again. If the error does not recur, do not replace the CRU/FRU.
 - **Be careful not to replace a nondefective CRU/FRU.**
 - When you need to return a CRU/FRU after servicing a computer, include the following information in the parts exchange form or parts return form that you attach to it:

1. Name and phone number of service technician
2. Date of service
3. Date on which the machine failed
4. Date of purchase
5. Failure symptoms, error codes appearing on the display, and beep symptoms
6. Procedure index and page number in which the failing CRU/FRU was detected
7. Failing CRU/FRU name and part number
8. Machine type, model number, and serial number
9. Customer's name and address

Look up a part

1. For more detailed CRU/FRU information, including part numbers, descriptions, and substitution part numbers, go to <https://support.lenovo.com/partslookup>.
2. Type the product name, the machine type or the serial number in the corresponding field to get a general CRU/FRU list.

Exploded view and part list

By the exploded view and the part list, you can find the images, names, and types of all the CRU/FRUs of your computer.

Major FRUs and CRUs

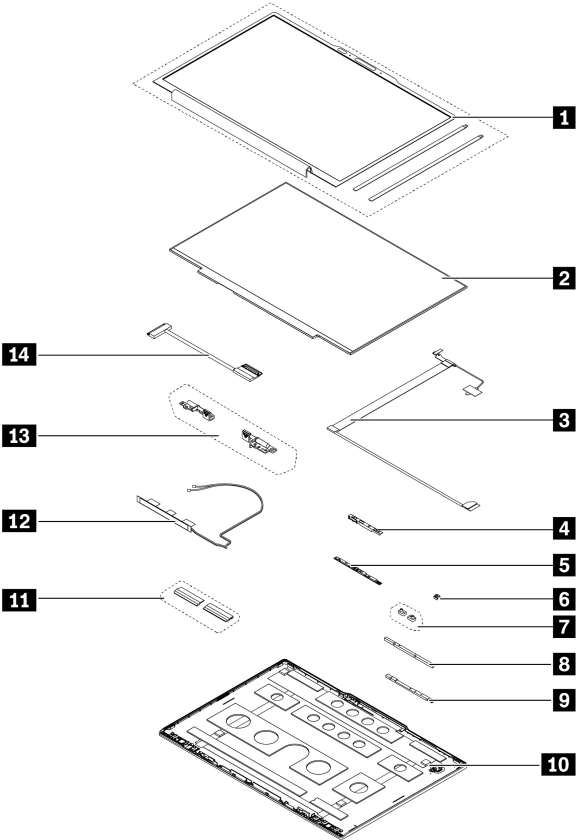
Exploded view	Part list
	Self-service CRUs: 1 Base cover assembly on page 55 4 5 M.2 solid-state drive and M.2 solid-state drive bracket on page 60 20 Nano-SIM card tray* c Power cord d ac power adapter Optional-service CRU: 7 Coin-cell battery on page 68 9 Built-in battery on page 58 23 24 25 26 Wireless WAN module and wireless WAN module bracket (for selected models) on page 61 FRUs: 2a 2b Thermal fan assembly on page 63 3 System board I/O bracket on page 64 6 Speaker assembly on page 72 8 Wireless WAN antenna assembly (for selected models) on page 70 10 NFC module (for selected models) on page 69 11 Smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable (for selected models) on page 75 12 Keyboard assembly on page 90 13 LCD unit on page 86 14 Trackpad Mylar 15 Trackpad on page 78 16 18 Power button with or without fingerprint reader on page 67 17 Fingerprint reader bracket 19 Fingerprint reader cable (for selected models) on page 66 21 Dummy smart card reader (for selected models) on page 77 22 Smart card reader (for selected models) on page 76 27 Wireless-WAN-module thermal pad 28 USB I/O FPC 29 WWAN I/O FPC* (for WWAN models) 30 USB I/O board on page 65 31 System board on page 80 a Lenovo factory recovery USB key* b Miscellaneous parts

* for selected models

Note:

- The Lenovo factory recovery USB key **a** is used to restore the Microsoft Windows operating system. It might not come with the computer, and a user might order it from <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/lenovorecovery>, though additional shipping and handling fees might apply.
- Miscellaneous parts **b** contains the following items:
 - Screw kit, see [Screw list](#) on page 43
 - Mechanical miscellaneous kit: Solid-state-drive thermal pad, Trackpad waterproof mylar, Wireless-WAN-module thermal pad, Bezel sheet, Removable tapes, Microphone rubbers, Camera rubber, NFC module sponge
 - Label kit: label and spec

LCD FRUs and CRUs

Exploded view	Part list
 The diagram shows an exploded view of the LCD assembly. At the top is the LCD bezel (1). Below it is the LCD panel (2). To the left of the panel are the camera and microphone module (3), camera shutter (4), LED rubber (6), microphone rubbers (7), dummy camera rubber (8), microphone board (9), and a strip cover/LCD hinge (11). To the right of the panel are the camera and microphone module (3), camera shutter (4), LED rubber (6), microphone rubbers (7), dummy camera rubber (8), microphone board (9), and a strip cover/LCD hinge (11). At the bottom is the LCD cover assembly (10).	FRUs: 1 LCD bezel on page 90 2 14 LCD panel, LCD cable and elastic adhesive tapes on page 93 3 5 Camera-and-microphone module and cable (for selected models) on page 96 4 Camera shutter or dummy camera shutter on page 95 6 LED rubber* 7 Microphone rubbers 8 Dummy camera rubber 9 Microphone board* 10 LCD cover assembly on page 97 11 13 Strip cover and LCD hinges on page 91 12 WLAN antenna assembly on page 97

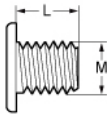
* for selected models

Screws

This section provides the screw list of this computer and the screw notices you need to know before hardware replacement.

Screw list

The following table includes screw specifications, torque information, and screw colors of this product.



The number after the letter L refers to the length of the screw shank measured from under the head to the tip of the screw. The number after the letter M refers to the width of the screw shank measured across the outermost points in a metric screw.

Table 9: Screw list of this product

Thread (mm)	Length (mm)	Torque (kgf.cm)	Color
M1.6	L2.1	1.0 ± 0.15	Black
M1.6	L2.6	1.85 ± 0.15	Silver
M2	L2.3	1.85 ± 0.15	Black
M2	L2.5	1.85 ± 0.15	Silver
M2.5	L2.5	3.0 ± 0.15	Black
M2.5	L4.5	3.0 ± 0.15	Black

You can refer to the following table to choose a properly matched screwdriver.

Note:

-  The Phillips head screw has a cross-shaped slot in the screw head.
-  The Torx head screw has a six-pointed star in the screw head.

Table 10: Choose a properly matched screwdriver

Screw head type	Thread (mm)	Screwdriver type
Phillips head	< M1.2	PH00
Phillips head	M1.6 - M2	PH0 or PH1
Phillips head	> M2	PH1
Torx head	M2	T5

Screw notices

Do the following when you service the computer:

- Carefully retain and reuse all screws.
- Keep the screw kit in your tool bag. For the part number of the screw kit, go to: <https://support.lenovo.com/partslookup>
- Use the correct screw as shown in the CRU/FRU replacement procedures.
- Turn the screws in the direction as given by the arrow in the CRU/FRU replacement illustration.

- If you have a torque screwdriver, tighten all screws firmly to the torque specified in the screw information table for each step.
- Ensure torque screwdrivers are calibrated correctly following country specifications.

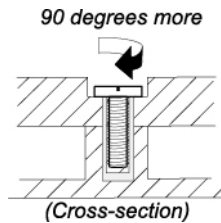
Loose screws can cause a reliability problem. In your computer, this problem is addressed with special nylon-coated screws that have the following characteristics:

- They maintain tight connections.
- They do not easily come loose, even with shock or vibration.
- They are harder to tighten.

Tighten screws as follows:

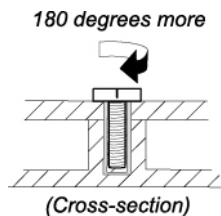
- **Plastic to plastic**

Turn an additional angle of 90 degrees after the screw head touches the surface of the plastic part.



- **Logic card to plastic**

Turn an additional angle of 180 degrees after the screw head touches the surface of the logic card.



Service tools

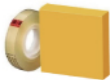
The following table lists all tools for servicing Lenovo products. Tools required to service a part are listed in the specific part disassembly topic. Prepare them before you service the product.

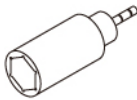
Table 11: Service tools

No.	Reference image	Tool name	Specification	Tool type
1		Screwdriver set	• PH0, PH00, PH1, PH2 • T5, T15, T20, T30	Common tool

No.	Reference image	Tool name	Specification	Tool type
			i Note: Use a screwdriver with the shank length greater than 6 inches for Desktop, Workstation, and Smart device product.	
2		Pry tool	N/A	Common tool
3		Tweezers	• Conductive • Isolated	Common tool
4		Suction cup	N/A	Common tool
5		Hexagonal socket	• For VGA: H5 mm or H4.8 mm • For Tiny antenna: H8 mm	Common tool
6		Adjustable torque screwdriver	0.2 Nm to 4.0 Nm, Threadripper CPU, CAMM, etc	Common tool

No.	Reference image	Tool name	Specification	Tool type
7		ESD mat	N/A	Common tool
8		USB flash drive	For Golden Key, Chrome Reloads, AutoPilot, etc	Common tool
9		USB-C to USB-A converter	N/A	Common tool
10		Thermal pad	Variety of thickness, most common 0.5mm thickness pad under the component	Consumable tool
11		Thermal interface materials	N/A	Consumable tool
12		Acetate tape	N/A	Consumable tool
13		Polyimide tape	N/A	Consumable tool
14		Mylar tape	N/A	Consumable tool

No.	Reference image	Tool name	Specification	Tool type
15		Electrical tape	N/A	Consumable tool
16		Double-sided tape	N/A	Consumable tool
17		Conductive tape	N/A	Consumable tool
18		Eraser	N/A	Consumable tool
19		Cleaning wipes	N/A	Consumable tool
20		Touchpad jig (this might come with touchpad)	N/A	Consumable tool
21		Heat gun	N/A	Special tool
22		Brown brush	25 mm to 35 mm wide	Special tool
23		Contact cleaner spray	WD-40 Contact cleaner for battery connector	Special tool

No.	Reference image	Tool name	Specification	Tool type
24		Hexagonal socket	H17 mm	Special tool

Connectors and cables for replacement

This topic provides information to help Lenovo-authorized service technicians identify connectors and cables for replacement purpose. To view each CRU/FRU and the exploded illustration of the computer, see [Exploded view and part list](#) on page 40.



Note:

Depending on your computer model, some connectors or cables might not be available.

System board connectors and cables

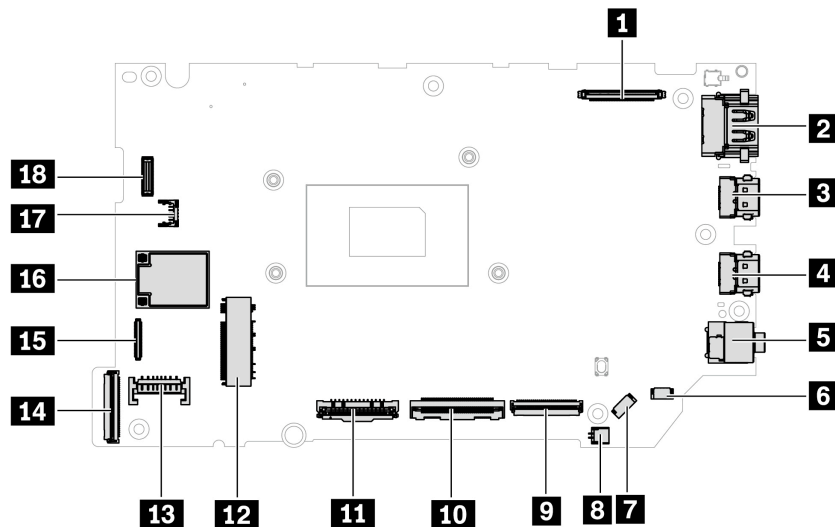


Table 12: System board connectors and cables for replacement

No.	Connector/feature	Internal cable required	Cable connection
1	LCD connector (internal)	LCD cable	Connect one end to the LCD panel and the other end to this connector.
2	HDMI connector (external)	No	Connect a compatible digital audio device or video monitor to this connector.
34	USB-C power connector (Thunderbolt 4) (external)	No	Connect a USB-C compatible or Thunderbolt 4 compatible device to this connector.

No.	Connector/feature	Internal cable required	Cable connection
5	Audio connector (external)	No	Connect headphones or a headset with a 3.5-mm (0.14-inch) and 4- pole plug to this connector.
6	Speaker assembly connector (internal)	No	The speaker assembly comes with the cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
7	P sensor connector (internal, for WWAN models)	No	The P sensor comes with the cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
8	Coin cell battery connector (internal)	No	The coin cell battery comes with the cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
9	Smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable (internal)	Smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable	For smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable, connect one end of the cable to the smart card reader, one end to the Trackpad, one end to the NFC module and the other end to this connector.
10	Keyboard connectors	Keyboard assembly cable	The keyboard assembly comes with the cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
11	TrackPoint connector (internal)	TrackPoint cable	Connect one end of the cable to the TrackPoint and the other end to this connector.
12	M.2 solid-state drive slot (internal)	No	Insert a solid state drive into this slot.
13	Battery connector (internal)	No	The battery comes with the cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
14	Camera connector (internal)	camera cable	Connect one end to the camera module and the other end to this connector.
15	I/O board connector (internal, for WWAN models)	I/O cable	Connect one end to the I/O board and the other end to this connector.
16	Wireless LAN cable connector	No	The wireless LAN module comes with the cable. Connect the black cable to the MAIN connector, and connect

No.	Connector/feature	Internal cable required	Cable connection
			the yellow cable to the AUX connector
17	Thermal fan connector	No	The thermal fan comes with the cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
18	I/O board connector (internal)	I/O cable	Connect one end to the I/O board and the other end to this connector.

I/O board connectors and cables

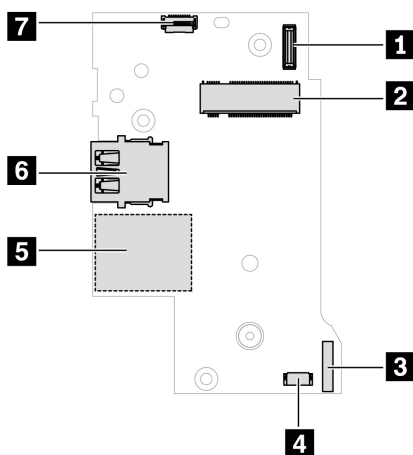
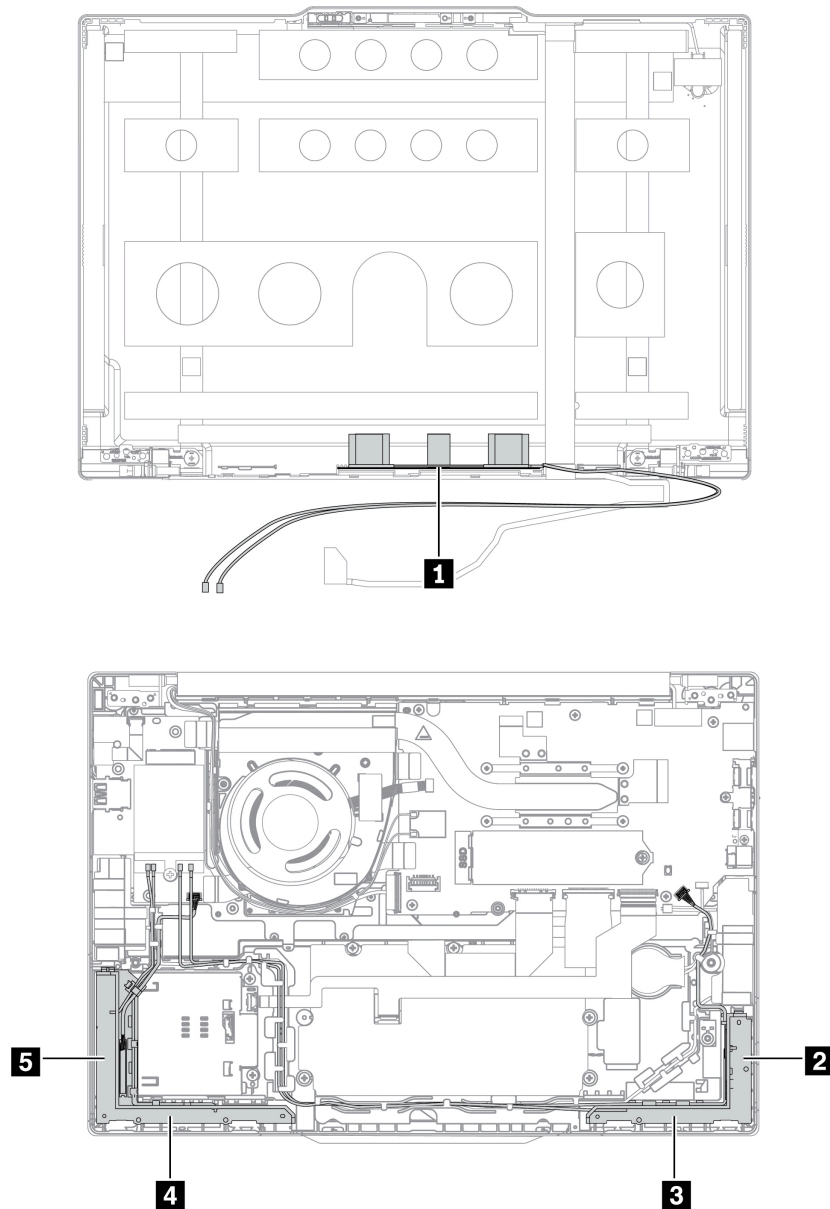


Table 13: I/O board connectors and cables for replacement

No.	Connector/feature	Internal cable required	Cable connection
1	System board connector (internal)	I/O cable	Connect one end to the system board and the other end to this connector.
2	Wireless-WAN-module slot (for WWAN models)	No	Insert a wireless WAN module into this slot.
3	System board connector (internal, for WWAN models)	I/O cable	Connect one end to the system board and the other end to this connector.
4	P sensor connector (internal, for WWAN models)	No	The P sensor comes with the cable. Connect the cable to this connector.
5	Nano-SIM-card slot (for WWAN models)	No	Insert a Nano Subscriber Identity Module (SIM) card into this slot.

No.	Connector/feature	Internal cable required	Cable connection
6	USB-A connector (USB 5Gbps, Always On USB) (external)	No	Connect a USB-A compatible device to this connector.
7	FFC connector (internal)	Fingerprint reader cable	Connect one end to the fingerprint reader and the other end to this connector.

Antenna locations



- 1** Wireless LAN antenna (the black cable is the main antenna and the yellow cable is the auxiliary antenna)
- 2** Wireless WAN antenna (MIMO2)*

- 3 Wireless WAN antenna (auxiliary)*
- 4 Wireless WAN antenna (main)*
- 5 Wireless WAN antenna (MIMO1)*

* for selected models

Replacement videos

You can refer to CRU/FRU replacement videos for Lenovo authorized service technicians in the following support site: <https://go.lenovo.com/thinkpadx13gen7fruvideos>.

Chapter 5 Hardware replacement

This chapter provides instructions on how to remove and install the hardware components of your computer.

Before hardware replacement

Before replacing any FRU/CRU, ensure that you have read this section and complete all required steps.

General prerequisites and guidelines



DANGER:

Before removing any CRU/FRU, turn off the computer, unplug all power cords from electrical outlets, disable the built-in battery, and then disconnect any interconnecting cables.

When removing or installing a CRU/FRU, be sure to observe the following general guidelines and strategies:

1. Before replacing any CRU/FRU, ensure that you have read [Generic Safety and Compliance Notices](#) and safety requirements for hardware maintenance in this manual.
2. Before replacing any CRU/FRU listed in this manual, ensure that all software fixes, drivers, and UEFI BIOS downloads are installed. To download software fixes, drivers, and UEFI BIOS, go to <https://support.lenovo.com> and follow the instructions on the screen.
3. Use the following strategies to prevent unnecessary expense for replacing and servicing CRUs/FRUs:
 - If you are instructed to replace a CRU/FRU but the replacement does not correct the problem, reinstall the original CRU/FRU before you continue.
 - Some computers have both a processor board and a system board. If you are instructed to replace either the processor board or the system board, and replacing one of them does not correct the problem, reinstall that board, and then replace the other one.
 - If an adapter or a device consists of more than one CRU/FRU, any of the CRU/FRU may be the cause of the error. Before replacing the adapter or device, remove the CRUs/FRUs one by one to see if the symptoms change. Replace only the CRU/FRU that changed the symptoms.
4. Before replacing any CRU/FRU, review [Reference information for hardware replacement](#) on page 39.
5. Begin by removing any CRUs/FRUs that have to be removed before replacing the failing CRU/FRU. Any such CRUs/FRUs are listed at the beginning of each CRU/FRU replacement section. Remove them in the order in which they are listed.
6. Follow the correct sequence in the steps for removing or installing a CRU/FRU, as given in the illustrations by the numbers in square callouts.
7. When removing a CRU/FRU, move it in the direction as given by the arrow in the illustration.

**Attention:**

- The system board is sensitive to and can be damaged by ESD. Before touching it, establish personal grounding by touching a ground point with one hand or by using an ESD strap.
- After replacing a CRU/FRU, do not turn on the computer until you have made sure that all screws, springs, and other small parts are in place and none are loose inside the computer. Verify this by shaking the computer gently and listening for rattling sounds. Metallic parts or metal flakes can cause electrical short circuits.

Prerequisites for opening the base cover

Before you open the base cover, make sure to:

- Turn off the computer
- Disconnect the computer from ac power and all connected cables
- Close the display and turn the computer over
- Disable Fast Startup and the built-in battery as guided by [Disable Fast Startup and the built-in battery](#) on page 54
- Remove the nano-SIM card and nano-SIM-card tray, if any, as guided by [Removing the nano-SIM card and nano-SIM-card tray \(for selected models\)](#) on page 55

**Important:**

There might be a risk of short circuits if you remove the base cover when:

- The computer has a removable battery installed
- The computer is still connected to AC power

Disable Fast Startup and the built-in battery

To disable Fast Startup

1. Go to Control Panel and view by Large icons or Small icons.
2. Click **Power Options**, and then click **Choose what the power buttons do** on the left pane.
3. Click **Change settings that are currently unavailable** at the top.
4. If prompted by User Account Control (UAC), click **Yes**.
5. Clear the **Turn on fast startup** check box, and then click **Save changes**.

To disable the built-in battery

1. Enter the setup utility.
2. Select **Configuration > Disable Built-in Battery** and press Enter.
3. Select **Yes** in the Setup Confirmation window.

The built-in battery is disabled and the computer turns off automatically. Wait three to five minutes to let the computer cool.

Note:

If your computer cannot enter the UEFI BIOS menu, you cannot disable the built-in battery. To avoid short circuit when you replace a part, it is recommended to do the following:

- For the built-in battery connected to the system board with cables: Disconnect the battery cables.
- For the built-in battery connected to the system board with combo connectors: Disconnect the connectors by removing the battery. For the removal procedure, refer to the built-in battery replacement instructions in this documentation.

To disable the built-in battery

1. Enter the setup utility.
2. Select **Configuration > Disable Built-in Battery** and press Enter.
3. Select **Yes** in the Setup Confirmation window.

The built-in battery is disabled and the computer turns off automatically. Wait three to five minutes to let the computer cool.

Note:

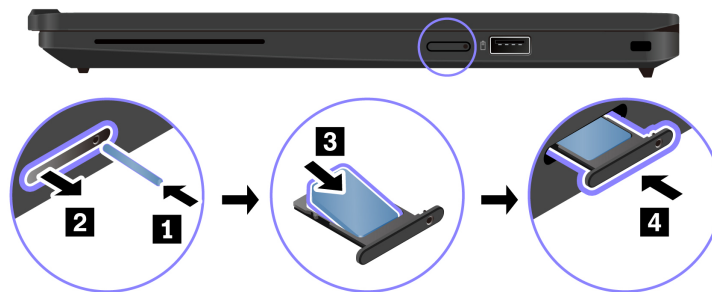
If your computer cannot enter the UEFI BIOS menu, you cannot disable the built-in battery. To avoid short circuit when you replace a part, it is recommended to do the following:

- For the built-in battery connected to the system board with cables: Disconnect the battery cables.
- For the built-in battery connected to the system board with combo connectors: Disconnect the connectors by removing the battery. For the removal procedure, refer to the built-in battery replacement instructions in this documentation.

Removing the nano-SIM card and nano-SIM-card tray (for selected models)

Note:

If the computer you are servicing has a nano-SIM card installed, remove the card with the tray together.



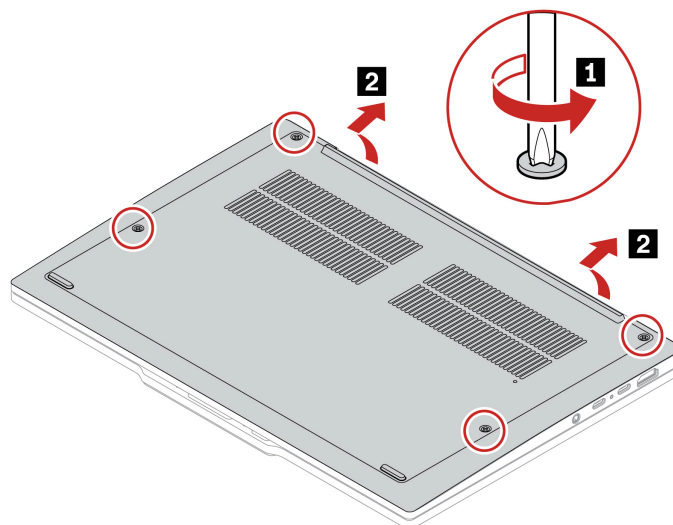
Base cover assembly

Prerequisites

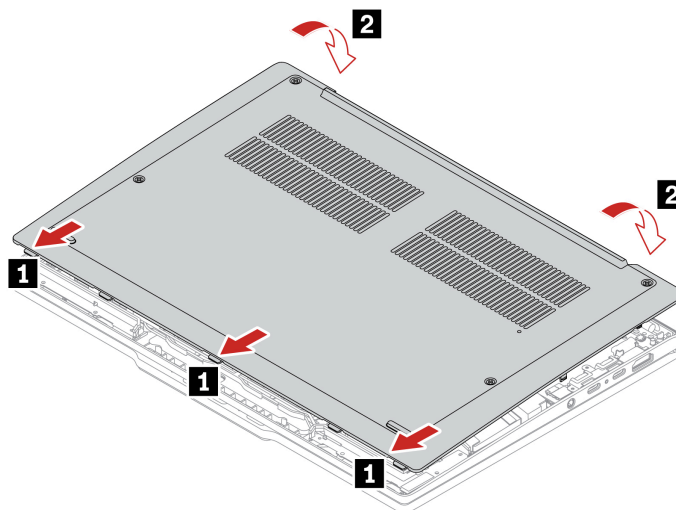
- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Tool needed: Philips head screwdriver

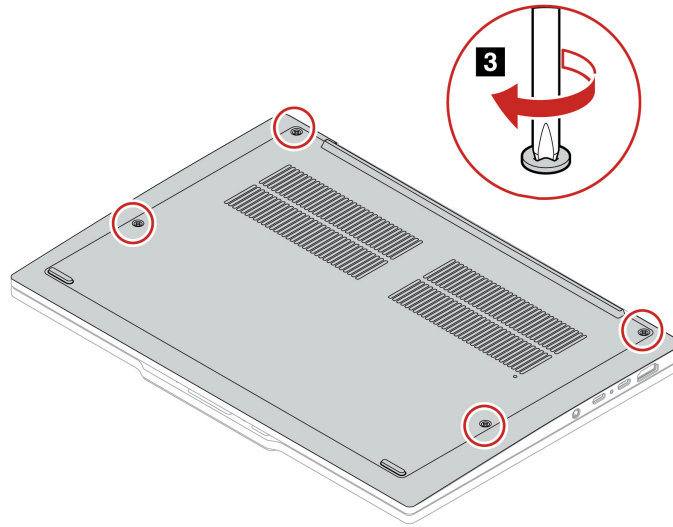
Replacement steps

1. Remove the base cover assembly as shown below.



2. Install the base cover assembly as shown below.





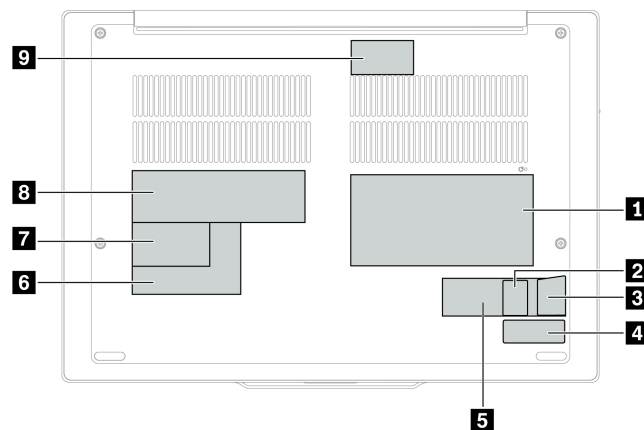
Note:

If the computer does not start up after you reinstall the base cover, disconnect the ac power adapter and then reconnect it to the computer.

Apply labels to the base cover assembly

Note:

- Depending on the country or region of delivery, the labels might be slightly different from the ones in the following illustration.
- Apply the labels in the label kit when you replace the base cover assembly. For the labels that are not contained in the label kit, peel them from the old base cover assembly, and adhere them to the new one.
- As service QR code is unique to each computer, it is suggested to take a picture of it on the base cover assembly to get product information or help from Lenovo support.



Item

- 1 Asset tag
- 3 Genuine Microsoft label
- 5 COA label
- 7 SVT label
- 9 IMEI label

Item

- 2 Service QR code
- 4 S/N label
- 6 Country label
- 8 GEO label

Built-in battery

Prerequisites

- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Lenovo recommends you use a qualified repair technician or ensure that you carefully follow all instructions provided by Lenovo. The Lenovo-authorized repair facilities or technicians recycle Lenovo batteries according to local laws and regulations. Please do not dispose of your battery with your household waste. For recycling information go to <https://www.lenovo.com/recycling>.

**Attention:**

Lenovo has no responsibility for the performance or safety of unauthorized batteries, and provides no warranties for failures or damage arising out of their use.

- The Vantage app provides an automatic battery diagnostics test that determines if the built-in battery is defective. A built-in battery should not be replaced unless this diagnostics test shows that the battery is defective. The only exception to this is if the built-in battery is physically damaged or a customer is reporting a possible safety issue.

If the Vantage app is not installed on the computer, the customer should download and install the application to diagnose the built-in battery, before replacing a non-physically damaged built-in battery. Note that the replacement of a physically damaged built-in battery is not covered by the warranty.

- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver



CAUTION:

Use only the Lenovo-authorized battery specified for the computer. Any other battery could ignite or explode.

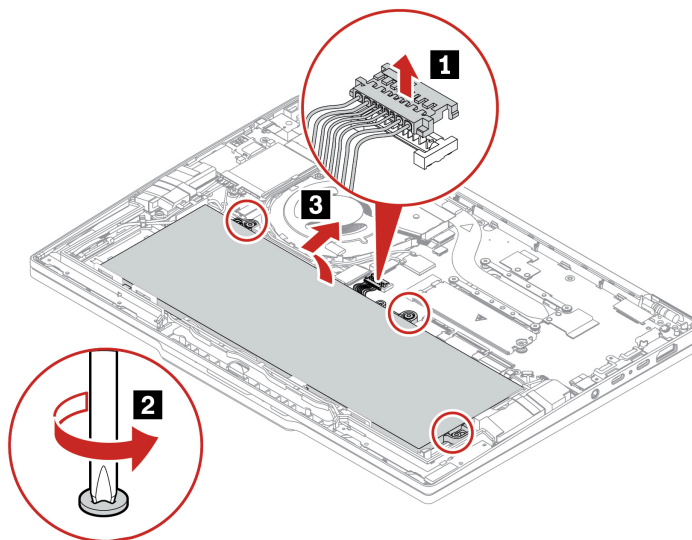
Batteries supplied by Lenovo for use with your product have been tested for compatibility and should only be replaced with approved parts. A battery other than the one specified by Lenovo, or a disassembled or modified battery may not be covered by warranty.

Battery abuse or mishandling can cause overheating, liquid leakage, or an explosion. To avoid possible injury:

- Do not open, disassemble or service any battery unless you are competent to do so and ensure that you carefully follow all instructions provided by Lenovo.
- Do not crush or puncture the battery.
- Do not short-circuit the battery, or expose it to water or other liquids.
- Keep the battery away from children.
- Keep the battery away from fire.
- Stop using the battery if it is damaged, or if you notice any discharge or the buildup of foreign materials on the battery leads.
- Store the rechargeable batteries or products containing the rechargeable batteries at room temperature, charged to approximately 30 to 50% of capacity. We recommend that the batteries be charged about once per year to prevent overdischarge.
- Do not put the battery in trash that is disposed of in landfills. When disposing of the battery, comply with local ordinances or regulations.
- If the battery is incorrectly replaced, there is danger of an explosion. The battery contains a small amount of harmful substances.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55.
2. Disconnect the connector, loosen the three captive screws, and remove the battery as shown below.



3. Before installing the built-in battery, thoroughly check the battery compartment and ensure that there are no foreign or sharp objects that could cause damage to the battery.
4. Install the battery in reverse order.

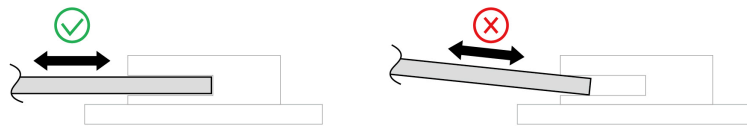
When installing:

- Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.
- Ensure that the base cover assembly is secured in place. Otherwise, the battery connection might fail.

M.2 solid-state drive and M.2 solid-state drive bracket

Prerequisites

- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- The M.2 solid-state drive is sensitive. Inappropriate handling might cause damage and permanent loss of data. When handling the M.2 solid-state drive, observe the following guidelines:
 - Remove or insert the M.2 solid-state drive horizontally. Otherwise the slot might get damaged.



- Replace the M.2 solid-state drive only for repair. The M.2 solid-state drive is not designed for frequent changes or replacement.
 - Before replacing the M.2 solid-state drive, make a backup copy of all the data that you want to keep.
 - Do not apply pressure to the M.2 solid-state drive.
 - Do not touch the contact edge or circuit board of the M.2 solid-state drive. Otherwise, the M.2 solid-state drive might get damaged.
 - Do not subject the M.2 solid-state drive to physical shocks or vibration. Put the M.2 solid-state drive on a soft material, such as cloth, to absorb physical shocks.
- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver



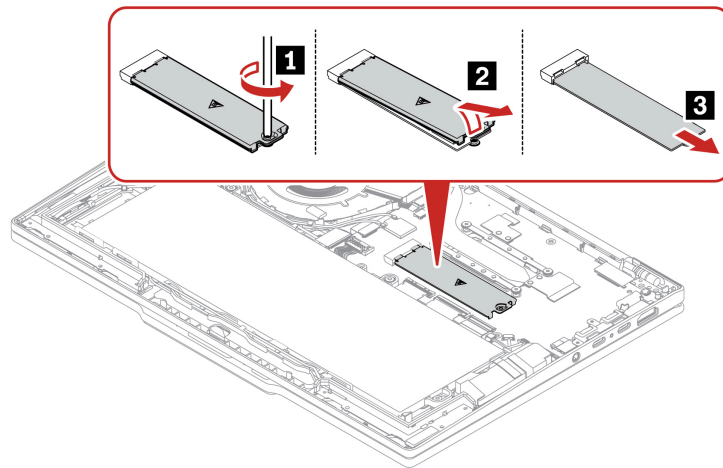
Attention:

- Always try to run a low-level format operation before replacing an M.2 solid-state drive. This will erase all data on the drive. Ensure that the customer has a current backup of the data before you perform this task.
- The drive startup sequence in the computer you are servicing might have been changed. Be extremely careful during write operations such as copying, saving, or formatting. If you select an incorrect drive, data or programs can be overwritten.
- If you replace an M.2 solid-state drive, you might need to install a new operating system. For details on how to install a new operating system, see [Install, upgrade, and recover operating system](#) on page 100.
- Your computer only supports single-sided M.2 solid-state drive. Double-sided M.2 solid-state drive is not applicable due to the height limitation of the slot.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55.

2. Loosen the captive screw and remove the M.2 solid-state drive bracket and M.2 solid-state drive as shown below.



3. Install the M.2 solid-state drive and M.2 solid-state drive bracket in reverse order.

Note:

Ensure the adhesive side of the thermal pad is attached on the system board if a single-sided adhesive thermal pad is in use with the M.2 solid-state drive.

Wireless WAN module and wireless WAN module bracket (for selected models)

The following information is only for the computer with user-installable modules. Ensure that you use only a Lenovo-authorized wireless module specifically tested for this computer model. Otherwise, the computer will generate an error-code beep sequence when you turn on the computer.

Prerequisites

- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver

Note:

- Wireless WAN ready model identifies that product has preinstalled wireless WAN antennas and allows a user-installable wireless WAN module.
- Only wireless WAN model or wireless WAN ready model is allowed to install the optional Lenovo wireless WAN module.

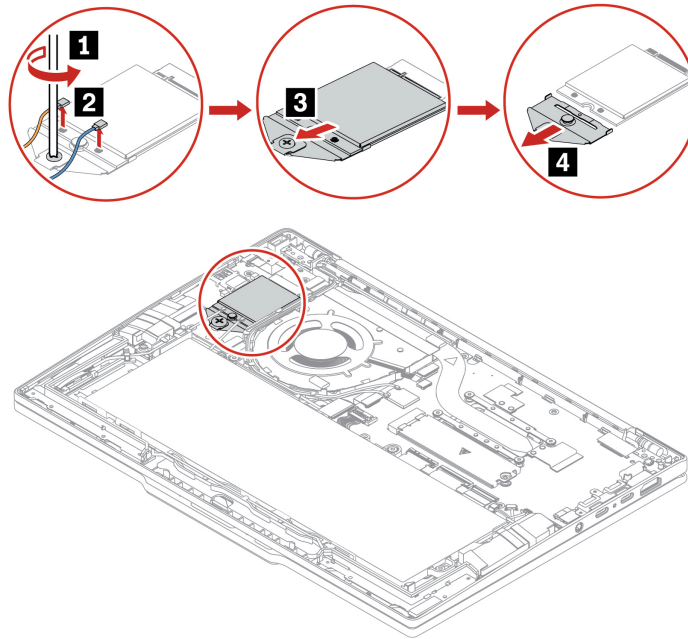
Attention:

Do not touch the contact edge of the wireless WAN module. Otherwise, the wireless WAN module might get damaged.

Replacement steps

For 4G models

1. Remove the wireless WAN module and its bracket as shown below.



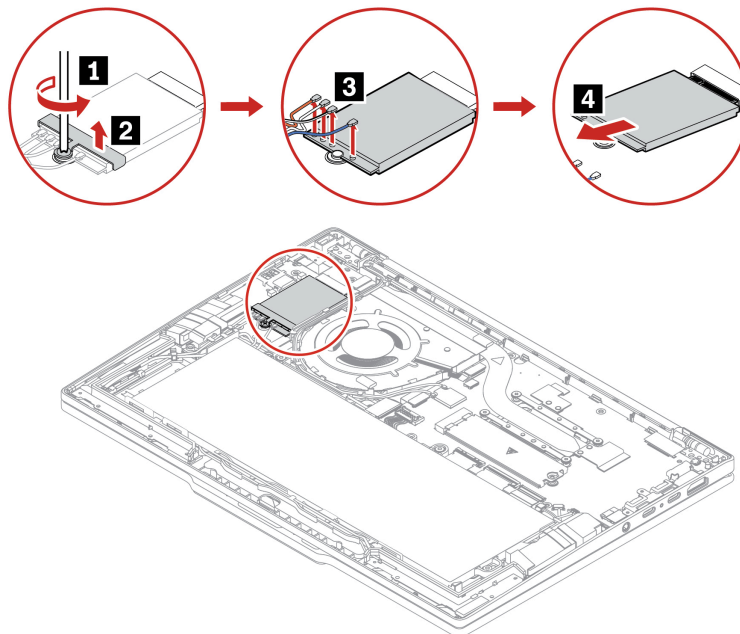
2. Install the wireless WAN module and its bracket in reverse order.

Note:

During installation, ensure that you connect the cables with different colors to the corresponding connectors on the module according to the illustrations above: the orange cable to the connector labeled ORANGE, and the blue cable to the connector labeled BLUE.

For 5G models

1. Remove the wireless WAN module and its bracket as shown below.



2. Install the wireless WAN module and its bracket in reverse order.

Note:

During installation, ensure that you connect the cables with different colors to the corresponding connectors on the module according to the illustrations above: the orange cable to the connector labeled ORANGE, the blue cable to the connector labeled BLUE, the white and grey cable to the connector labeled WHITE GREY, and the black and grey cable to the connector labeled BLACK GREY.

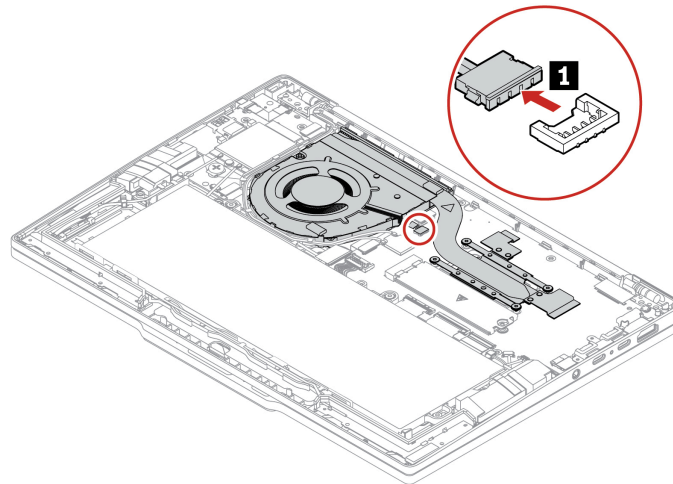
Thermal fan assembly

Prerequisites

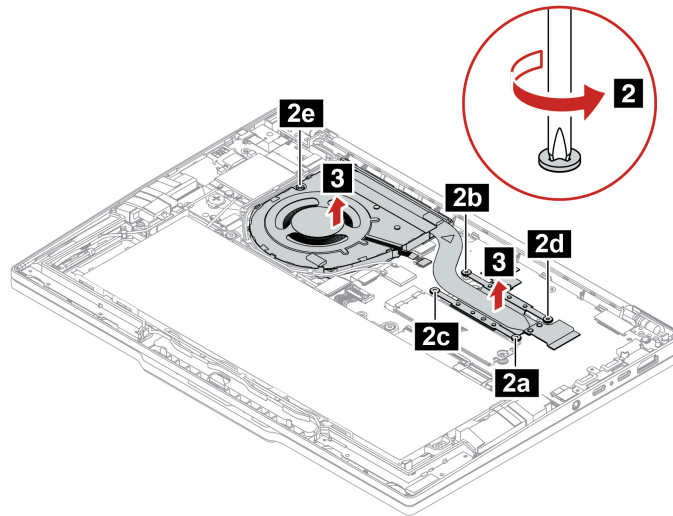
- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver

Replacement steps

1. Remove the [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55.
2. Disconnect the connector from the system board as shown below.



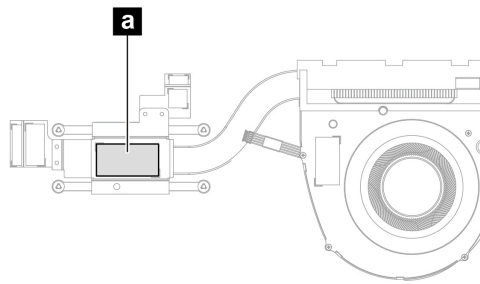
3. Loosen the five captive screws and remove the thermal fan assembly as shown below.



4. Install the thermal fan assembly in reverse order.

When installing:

- Do not press the top of the fan cover and the fan hub.
- If you are installing back the same thermal fan assembly you have removed (not installing a new one), before you attach the fan assembly to the computer, clean all thermal grease that has been used and then apply new thermal grease. Apply new thermal grease at an amount of 0.2 grams, on the parts marked **a** as shown in the following illustrations. Either too much or too less application of grease can cause a thermal problem due to imperfect contact with a component.



- Tighten the screws in ascending order by following the alphabet marked beside each screw. Otherwise, the system board might get damaged.
- Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

System board I/O bracket

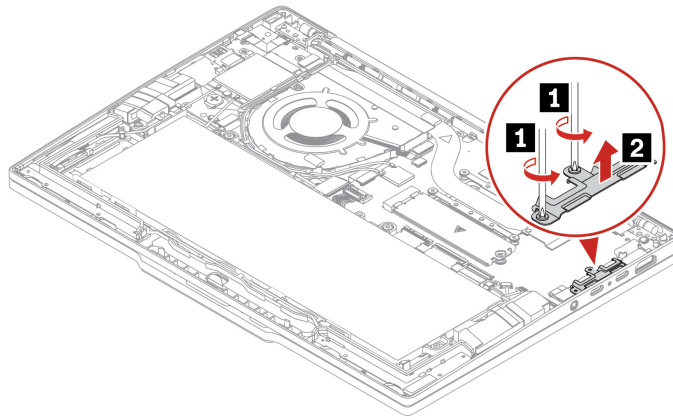
Prerequisites

Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver

Replacement steps

1. Remove the [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55.
2. Remove the system board I/O bracket as shown below.



3. Install the system board I/O bracket in reverse order.

USB I/O board

Prerequisites

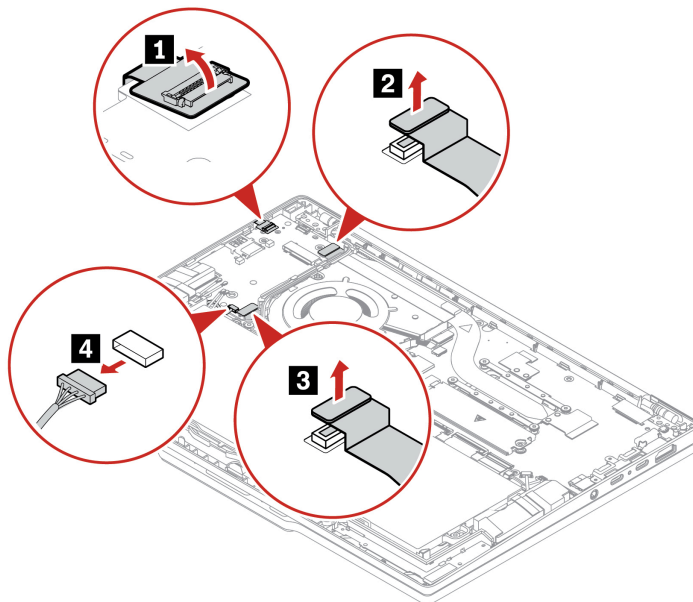
- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver

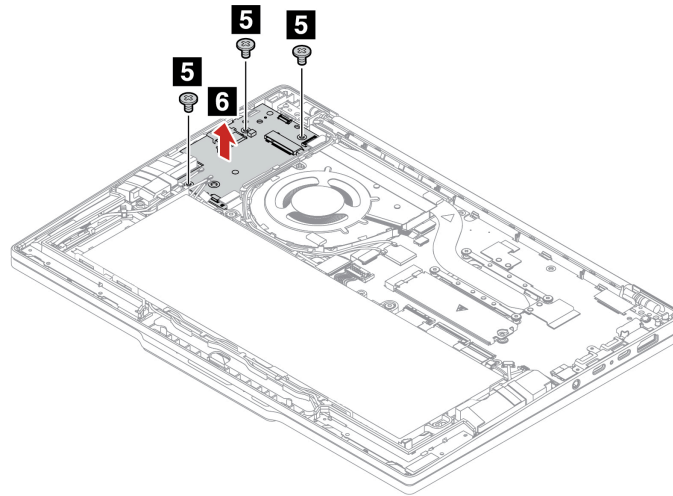
Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:

- [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
- [Built-in battery](#) on page 66
- [Built-in battery](#) on page 61

2. Remove the USB I/O board as shown below.





Note:

The cables shown in steps **3** and **4** are only for WWAN models.

Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
5	M2 × L2.5 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (3)	Silver	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)

3. Install the USB I/O board in reverse order.

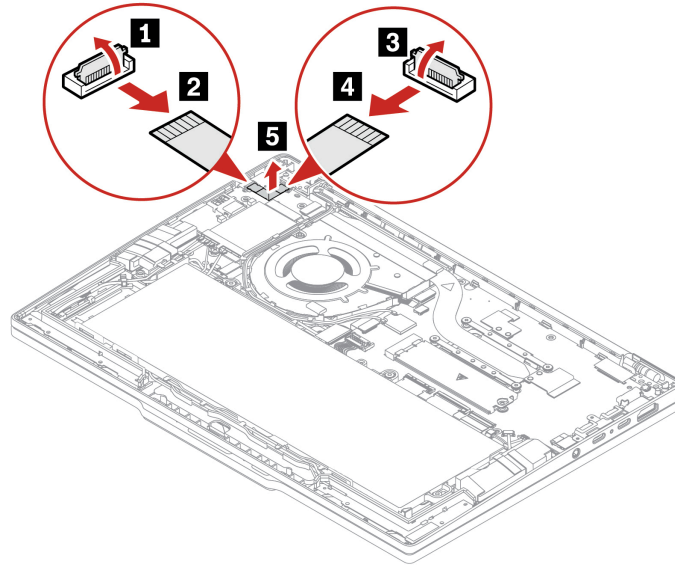
Fingerprint reader cable (for selected models)

Prerequisites

Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55.
2. Disconnect the fingerprint reader cable from the fingerprint reader and the system board, and remove the cable as shown below.



3. Install the fingerprint reader cable in reverse order.

Note:

Ensure that the connectors are attached firmly.

Power button with or without fingerprint reader

Prerequisites

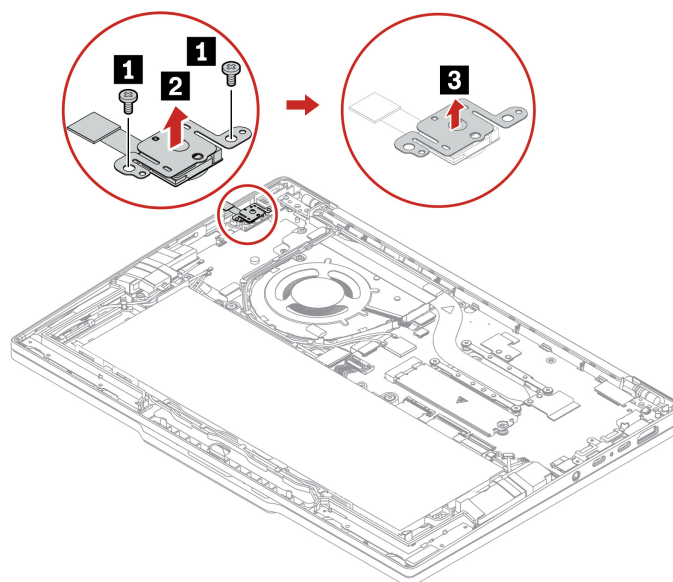
Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:

- [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
- [Built-in battery](#) on page 66
- [Wireless WAN module and wireless WAN module bracket \(for selected models\)](#) on page 61
- [USB I/O board](#) on page 65

2. Remove the power button with or without fingerprint reader as shown below.



Step	Thread	Length (mm)	Torque (kgf.cm)	Quantity
1	M1.6	2.6	1.85 kgf-cm (0.181 Nm)	2

3. Install the power button with or without fingerprint reader in reverse order.

Coin-cell battery

Prerequisites

- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver

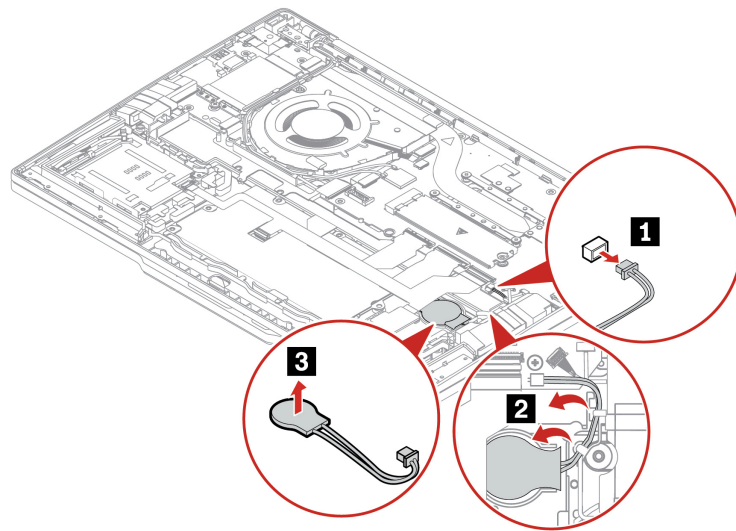


DANGER:

Use only the Lenovo-authorized battery specified for the computer. Any other battery could ignite or explode.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [Built-in battery](#) on page 58
2. Remove the coin-cell battery as shown below.



3. Install the coin-cell battery in reverse order.

Note:

When installing:

- Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.
- Ensure that the cable is routed properly.
- Reset the system date and time in the BIOS menu.

NFC module (for selected models)

Prerequisites

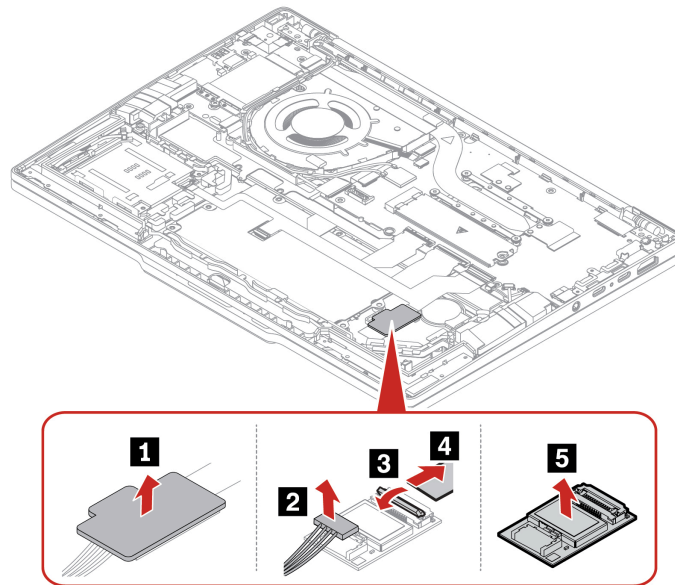
Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:

- [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
- [Built-in battery](#) on page 58

2. Remove the NFC module as shown below.



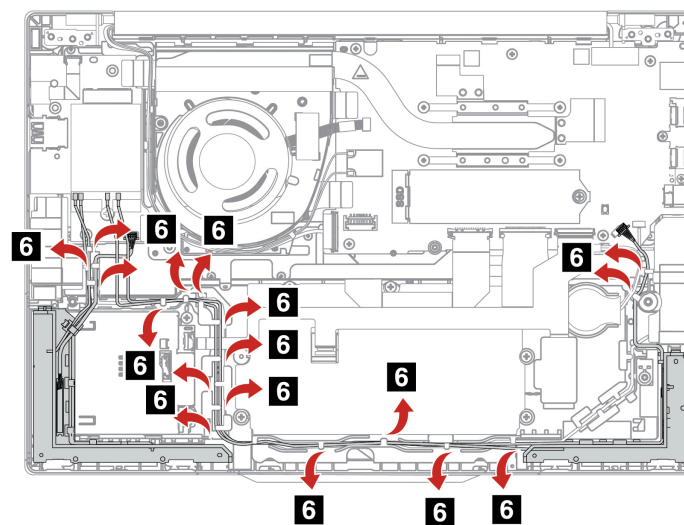
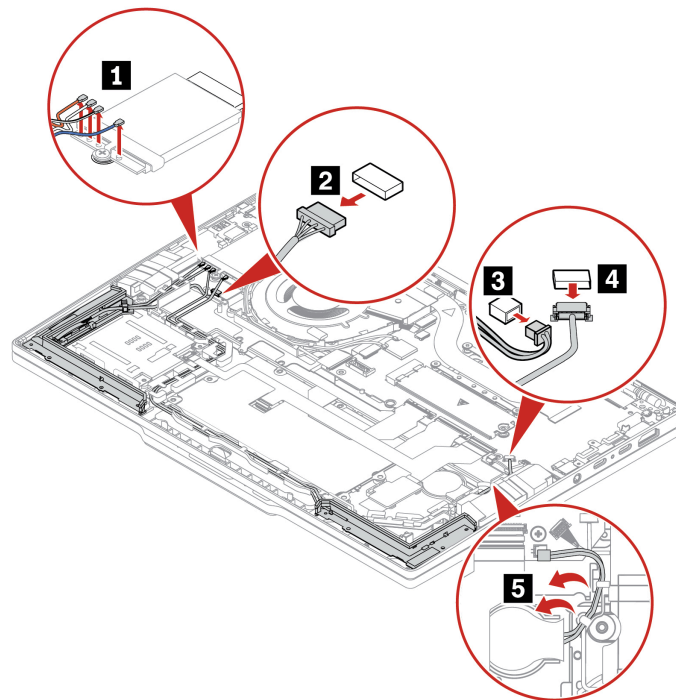
3. Install the NFC module in reverse order.

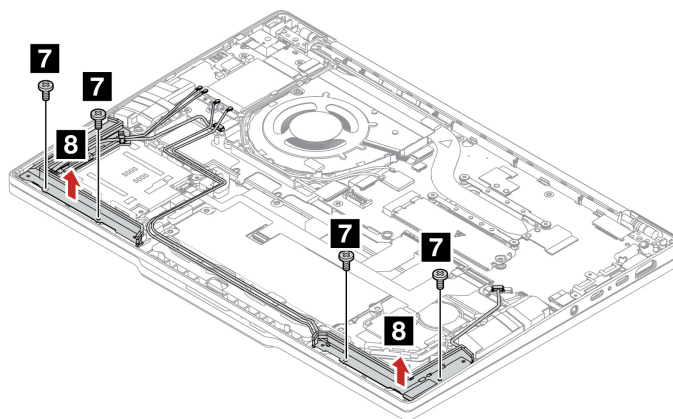
Wireless WAN antenna assembly (for selected models)

Prerequisites

Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [Built-in battery](#) on page 58
2. Remove the [Built-in battery](#) on page 58.
3. Remove the wireless WAN antenna assembly as shown below.





Step	Thread	Length (mm)	Torque (kgf.cm)	Quantity
7	M1.6	2.6	1.85 kgf-cm (0.181 Nm)	4

4. Install the wireless WAN antenna assembly in reverse order.

Note:

When installing:

- Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.
- Ensure that cables are routed without being subject to any tension. Tension could cause the cables to be damaged by the cable guides, or a wire to be broken.

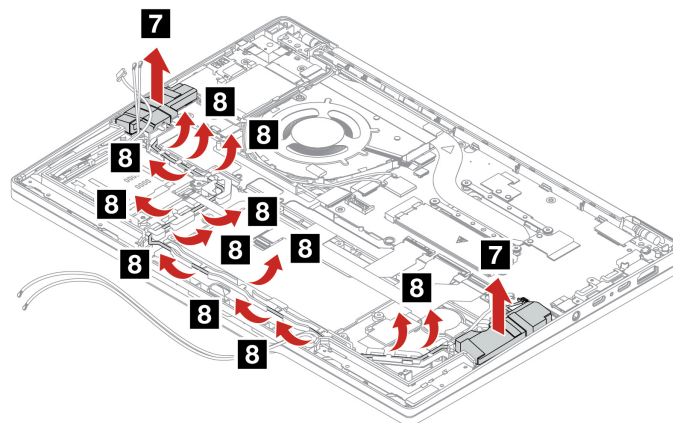
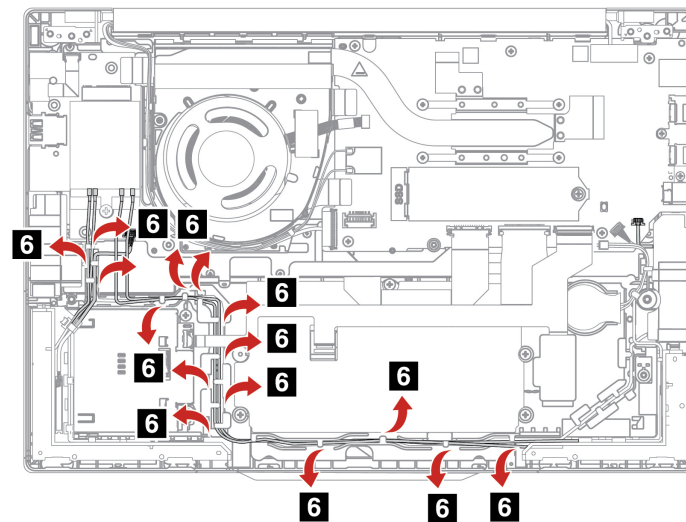
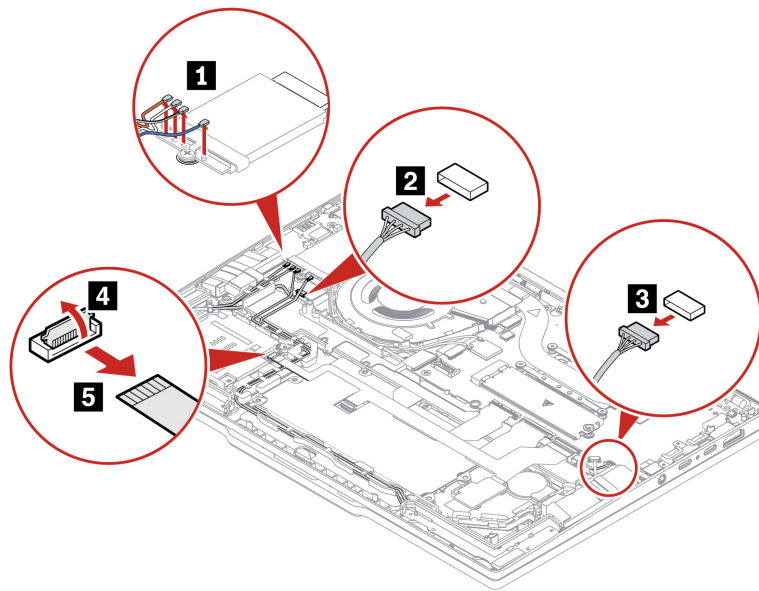
Speaker assembly

Prerequisites

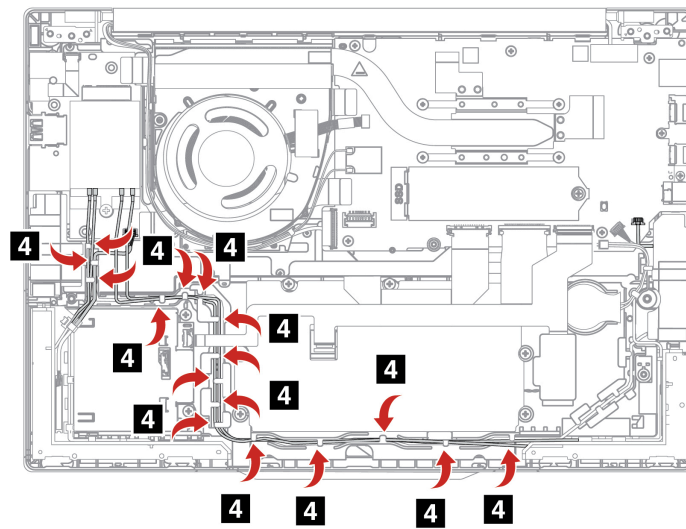
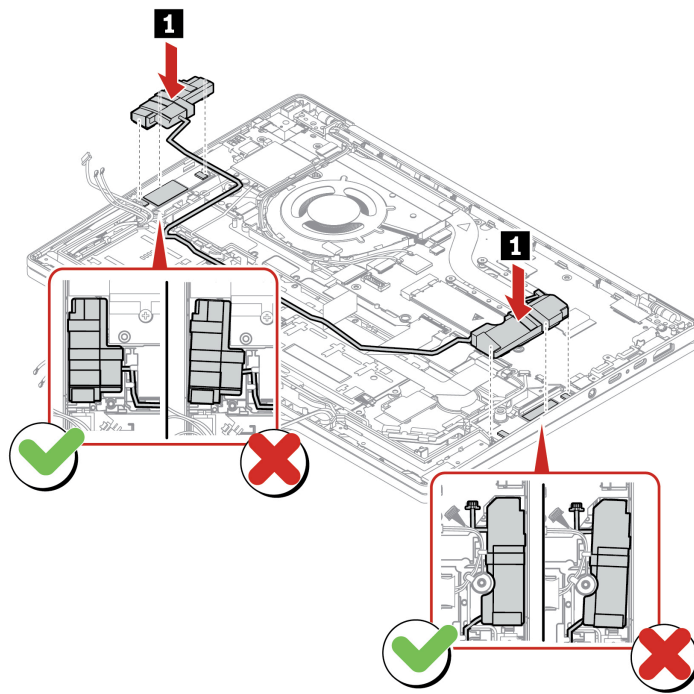
Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

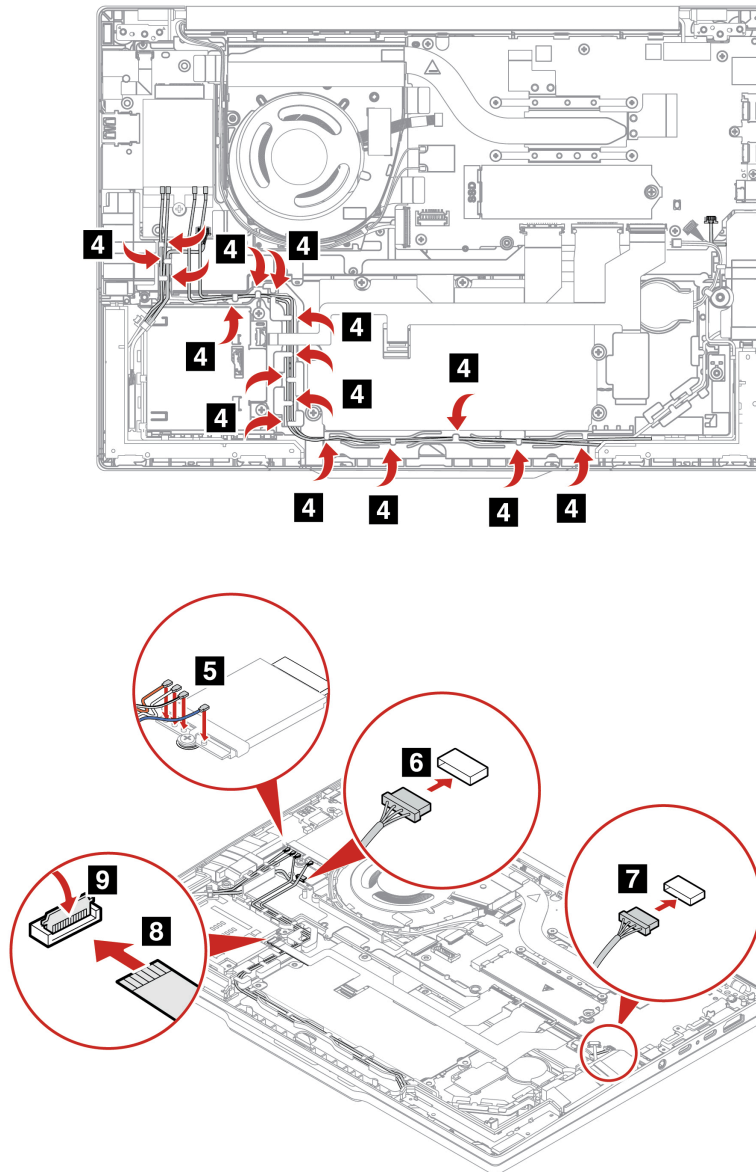
Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [Built-in battery](#) on page 58
2. Remove the speaker assembly as shown below.



3. Install the speaker assembly as shown below.





When installing:

- In step **3**, press the speaker assembly for five seconds.
- Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.
- Ensure that the cable is routed properly.

Smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable (for selected models)

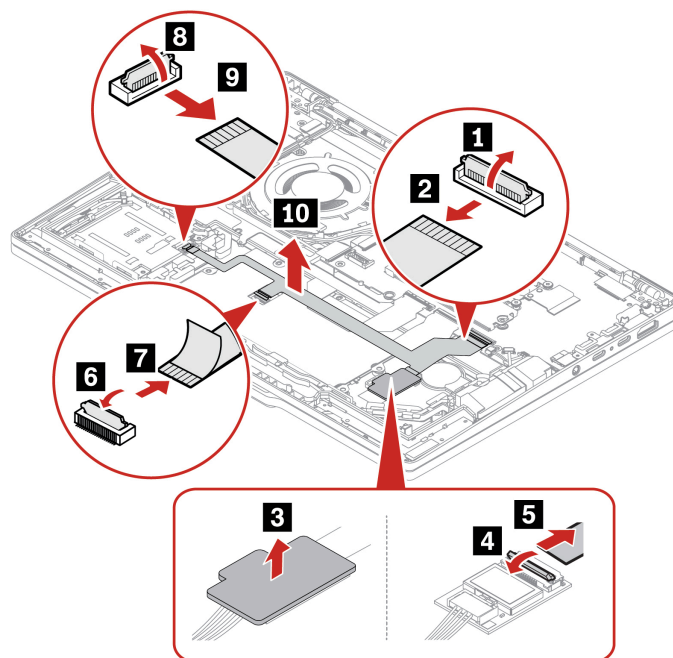
Prerequisites

Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55

- [Built-in battery](#) on page 58
2. Remove the smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable as shown below.



Note:

Depending on the system configuration, your computer uses one of the following three cable types:

- Smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable
- Trackpad cable
- Smart card reader-Trackpad cable or Trackpad-NFC cable

The illustration above shows the removal steps of Smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable. Cable appearance and routing may vary depending on the system configuration.

3. Install the cable in reverse order. When installing, ensure that the connectors are attached firmly.

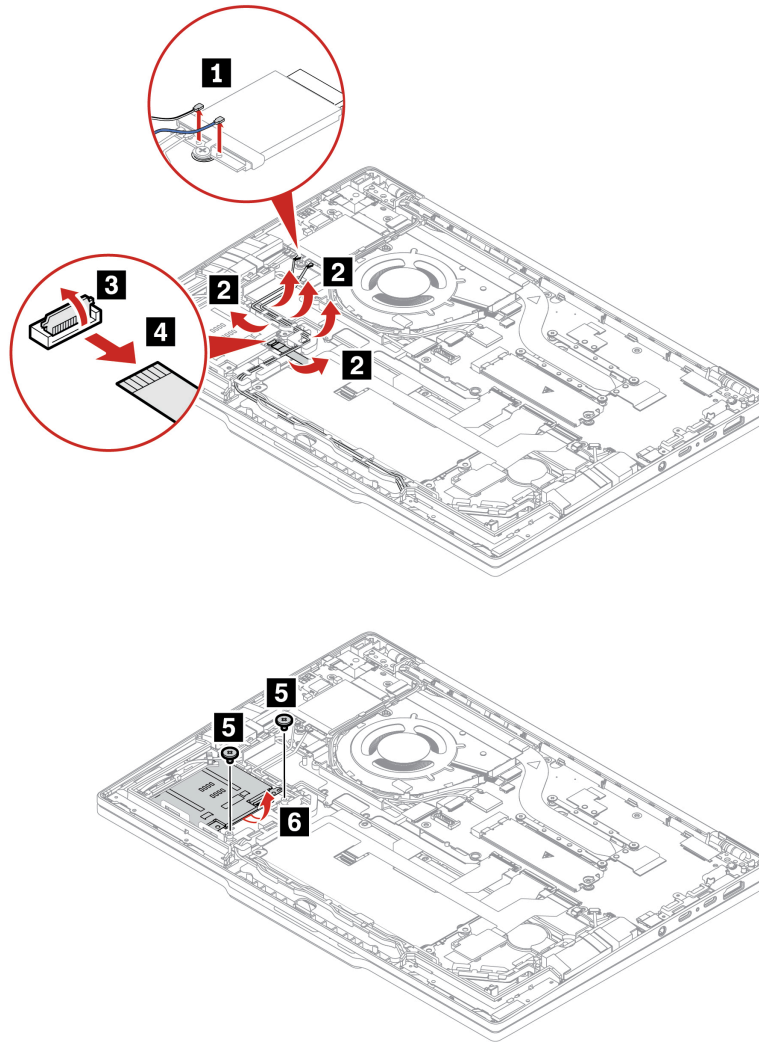
Smart card reader (for selected models)

Prerequisites

Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [Built-in battery](#) on page 58
2. Remove the smart card reader as shown below.



Step	Thread	Length (mm)	Torque (kgf.cm)	Quantity
5	M1.6	2.1	1.0 kgf-cm (0.15 Nm)	2

3. Install the smart card reader in reverse order.

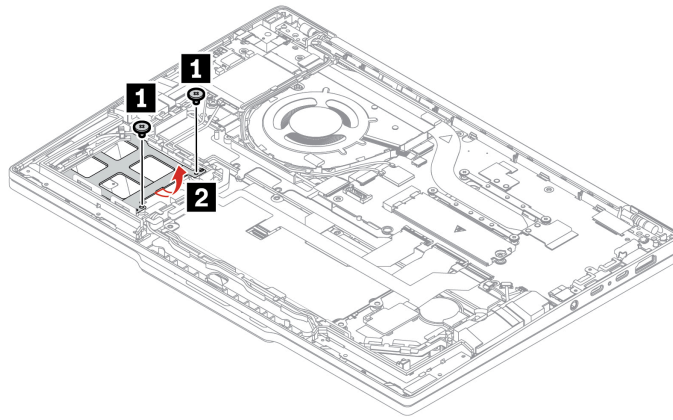
Dummy smart card reader (for selected models)

Prerequisites

Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

- Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [Built-in battery](#) on page 58
- Remove the dummy smart card reader as shown below.



Step	Screw (quantity)	Color	Torque
1	M1.6 × L2.1 mm, flat-head, nylon-coated (2)	Black	0.15 Nm (1.0 kgf-cm)

3. Install the dummy smart card reader in reverse order.

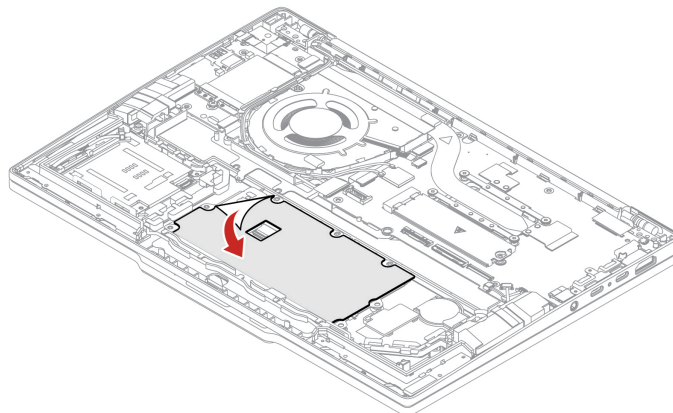
Trackpad

Prerequisites

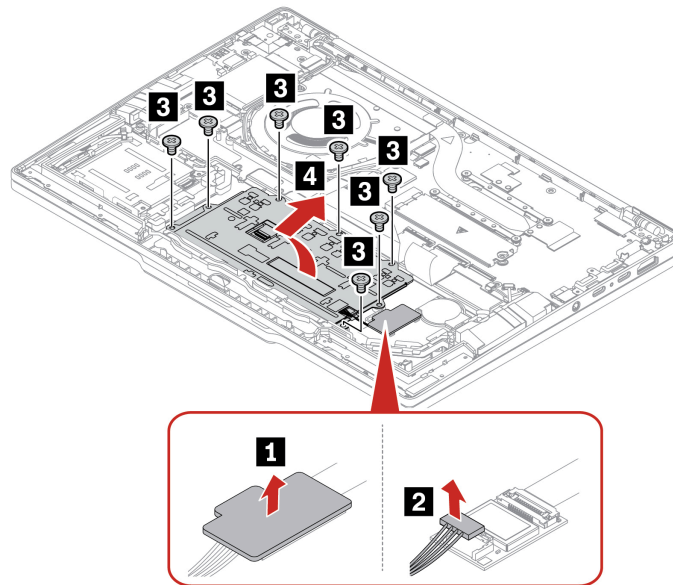
- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [Built-in battery](#) on page 58
 - [Smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable \(for selected models\)](#) on page 75
2. There might exist a waterproof mylar covering the Trackpad. Remove the mylar first.



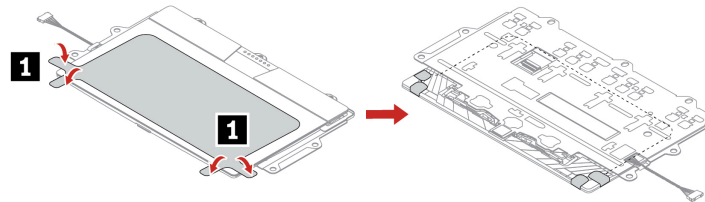
3. Remove the Trackpad as shown below.



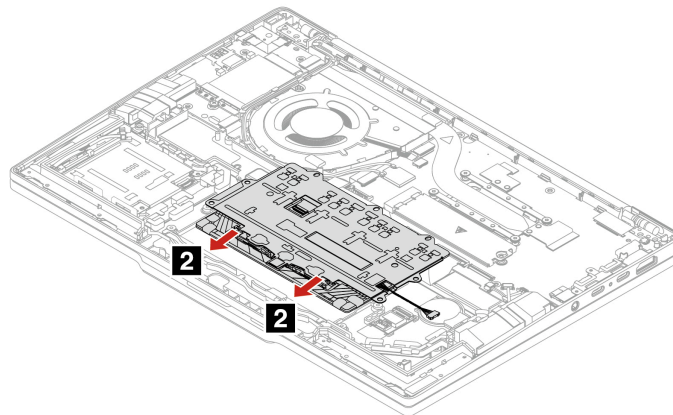
Step	Thread	Length (mm)	Torque (kgf.cm)	Quantity
3	M1.6	2.1	0.181 Nm (1.85 kgf-cm)	7

4. Install the Trackpad as shown below.

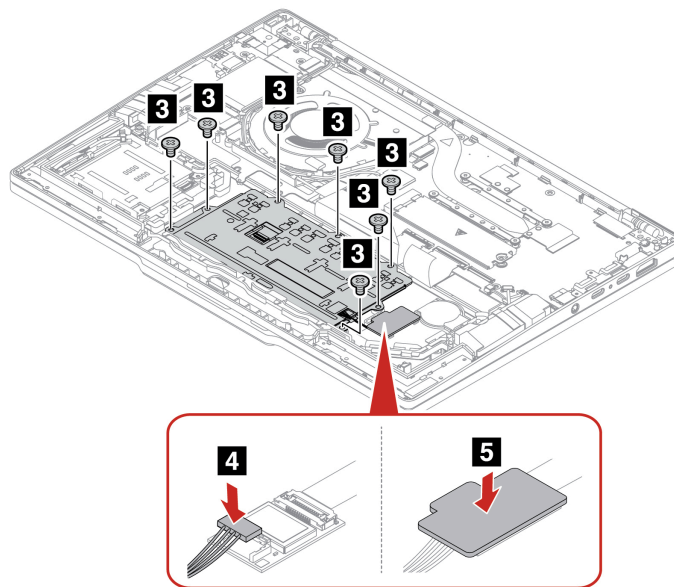
- a. A Trackpad jig might come with the Trackpad which is used for fixing the location of the Trackpad. Attach the Trackpad jig to the Trackpad and bend the four angles as shown by arrows below.



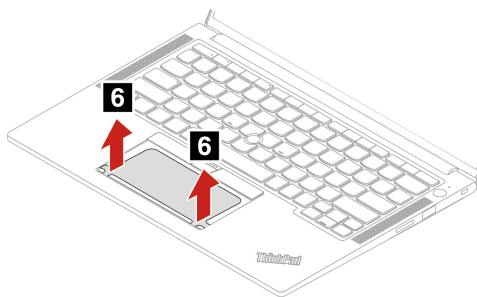
- b. Install the Trackpad with jig as shown.



- c. Install the screws to fix the Trackpad.



d. Remove the jig.



Note:

- A mylar might cover the Trackpad, and ensure that you attach the mylar to the Trackpad after replacement.
- Ensure that the connector is attached firmly.

System board

Prerequisites

- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver

i Important:

When handling the system board, read the following:

- Some components mounted on a system board are very sensitive. Improper handling of a system board can cause damage to those components, and may cause a system malfunction.
- The system board has an accelerometer, which can be broken when several thousands of G-forces are applied.

i Note:

Dropping a system board from a height of as little as 6 inches so that it falls flat on a hard bench can subject the accelerometer to as much as 6000 G's of shock.

- Be careful not to drop the system board on a bench top that has a hard surface, such as metal, wood, or composite.
- Avoid rough handling of any kind.
- At every point in the process, be sure not to drop or stack the system board.
- If you put a system board down, be sure to put it only on a padded surface such as an ESD mat or a corrugated conductive surface.
- Avoid bending a system board and hard pushing to prevent cracking at each BGA (Ball Grid Array) chipset.

i Important:

Before replacing the system board, input following important product information to the new system board. For how to input the product information, refer to [Input the product information](#) on page 84.

Table 14: Product information introduction

Product information	Brief introduction	Where to find
Serial number	When the computer was manufactured, the EEPROM on the system board was loaded with the serial number of the system and all major components. These numbers need to remain the same throughout the life of the computer. If you replace the system board, you must restore the serial number of the system unit to its original value.	Find the serial number through either of the following methods: • Locate the serial number on the label attached to the base cover of the computer. • Use the Maintenance Utility tool to read the serial number from the original system board. Refer to Input the product information manually on page 85.
UUID	A 128-bit number uniquely assigned to the computer at production and stored in the EEPROM of system board. The algorithm that generates the number is designed to provide unique IDs until the year A.D. 3400. No two computers in the world have the same number.	As UUID is unique, it will be automatically generated when you use tool to input information.
Keyboard language ID	A code of four characters.	Go to https://support.lenovo.com/solutions/ht102004 for supported keyboard language ID list. i Note: Only an authorized Lenovo service technician can access the above Web site.
Machine type model	The computer type number, a code of 10 characters.	Locate the machine type model on the label attached to the base cover of the computer.
Product name	The computer model name, such as "ThinkPad X13 Gen 7".	Locate the product name on the base cover of the computer.

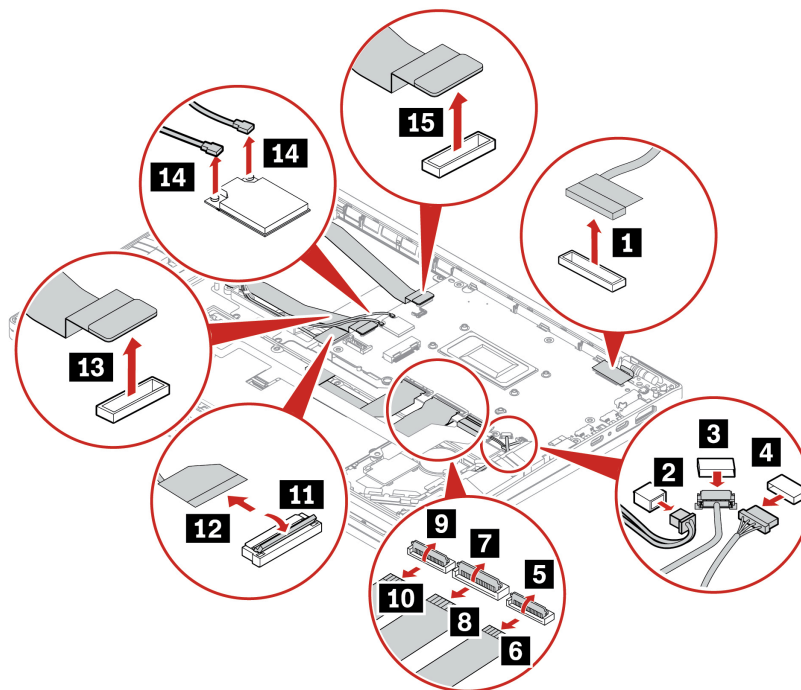
Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:

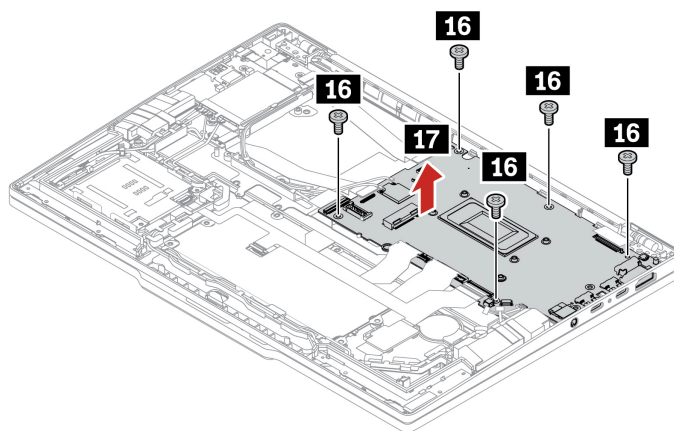
- [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55

- [Built-in battery](#) on page 58
- [M.2 solid-state drive and M.2 solid-state drive bracket](#) on page 60
- [System board I/O bracket](#) on page 64
- [Wireless WAN module and wireless WAN module bracket \(for selected models\)](#) on page 61
- [Smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable \(for selected models\)](#) on page 75

2. Disconnect the cables from the system board as shown below.



3. Remove the screws and lift the system board as shown below.



Step	Thread	Length (mm)	Torque (kgf.cm)	Quantity
16	M2	3.2	1.85 ± 0.15 kgf-cm (0.18 ± 0.015 Nm)	5

4. Install the system board in reverse order.

Note:

- When installing a new system board, ensure all necessary consumable mylar/sheet are pasted in place compared with the original system board.
- Ensure that the cable is attached firmly.
- Apply thermal grease on the thermal fan assembly if needed. For details, see [Thermal fan assembly](#) on page 63.
- Configure keyboard language in UEFI BIOS:
 - a. Enter the UEFI BIOS menu.
 - b. Click **Config** > **Keyboard/Mouse** > **Keyboard Layout**, and then select the keyboard language.

Input the product information

After replacing the system board, you need to input the product information of the computer to the new system board.

- For service technicians, refer to [For service technician](#) on page 84.
- For end users, refer to [For end users](#) on page 86.

For service technician

Use the Maintenance Utility tool to input the product information of the computer with the new system board.

Before you start

- Record the serial number and keyboard language ID
- For Intel models, ensure that the UEFI/Legacy setting within the **Startup** menu in the ThinkPad Setup program is set to **UEFI Only**.

Note:

- For more instructions on the Maintenance Utility tool, refer to <https://support.lenovo.com/downloads/ds102472>.
- As an alternative, you also can use the Golden Key U1 tool to input the product information. Refer to <https://support.lenovo.com/solutions/ht102004> for instructions.

1. Prepare a Maintenance Utility USB flash drive.

- a. Prepare a USB flash drive.

Note:

- Depending on the specific ThinkPad being serviced, the required flash drive could be a USB A or USB C flash drive.
- During the process, the content in the USB flash drive content will be erased.

- b. Go to <https://support.lenovo.com/downloads/ds102472> and follow the on-screen instructions to create a Maintenance Utility USB flash drive.

Note:

- Only an authorized Lenovo service technician can access the above Web site.
- If you choose to import the product information automatically to the new system board, you need to create a folder named Data on the USB flash drive in advance.

2. Input the product information manually or automatically.
 - [Input the product information manually](#) on page 85
 - [Input the product information automatically](#) on page 85

Input the product information manually

1. Connect the USB flash drive to the computer.
2. Restart the computer.
3. When the logo screen is displayed, press Esc. The ThinkPad Maintenance Utilities interface is displayed.

Note:

You can also press F12 when the logo screen is displayed and select the bootable USB flash drive to run the Maintenance Utility tool.

4. On the ThinkPad Maintenance Utilities interface, Type **1** under **Enter the action desired**, then press Enter. The Planar Service Tools interface is displayed.
5. Type **1** under **Enter the action desired**, then press Enter. The serial number of the computer is displayed as a **20-** Serial number.
6. Type the serial number as displayed and press Enter.

Note:

Ensure you type the correct serial number.

7. The brand name is displayed. Follow the on-screen instructions to complete the setting.

Note:

For some products, you might need to input the keyboard language ID.

Input the product information automatically

You need to export the product information from the original system board and then import them to the new system board.

1. Export the product information from the original system board.
 - a. Connect the USB flash drive to the computer.
 - b. Restart the computer.
 - c. When the logo screen is displayed, press Esc. The ThinkPad Maintenance Utilities interface is displayed.

Note:

You can also press F12 when the logo screen is displayed and select the bootable USB flash drive to run the Maintenance Utility tool.

- d. On the ThinkPad Maintenance Utilities interface, Type **1** under Enter the action desired, then press Enter. The Planar Service Tools interface is displayed.
 - e. Type **2** under Enter the action desired, then press Enter. The ThinkPad Serial Number Update Utility for Asset ID interface is displayed.
 - f. Type **1** to confirm to save the data to the USB key and follow the on-screen instructions to complete the setting.
2. Import the product information to the new system board.
 - a. Connect the USB flash drive to the computer.
 - b. Restart the computer.

- c. When the logo screen is displayed, press Esc. The ThinkPad Maintenance Utilities interface is displayed.

Note:

You can also press F12 when the logo screen is displayed and select the bootable USB flash drive to run the Maintenance Utility tool.

- d. On the ThinkPad Maintenance Utilities interface, Type **1** under Enter the action desired, then press Enter. The Planar Service Tools interface is displayed.
- e. On the Planar Service Tools interface, Type **3** under Enter the action desired, then press Enter.
- f. Type **1** to confirm to write data to the EEPROM and follow the on-screen instructions to complete the setting.

For end users

Use the ThinkPad system board self-repair tool to input the Machine Type Model (MTM) and Serial Number (SN), and select the product name and keyboard language of the computer after replacing a system board. For more details about the tool, go to: <https://support.lenovo.com/solutions/ht516543>.

Note:

Ensure that the correct product information is input into the tool. **The input cannot be edited by end users once confirmed through the tool.** If the user exits during the process, the computer will shut down, and the tool will be launched again automatically every time when turning on the computer until the input is confirmed. The process of writing product information can only be used once and if unsure, consider getting support from a Lenovo-authorized service technician.

1. Turn on the computer. The tool will be started automatically.
2. Follow the on-screen instructions to input the MTM and SN, select the product name and keyboard language of the computer.
3. Click **YES** in the confirmation window and the tool will start to restore the BIOS configuration. The configuration process takes a few minutes to complete. When the BIOS configuration is finished, the computer will restart automatically.

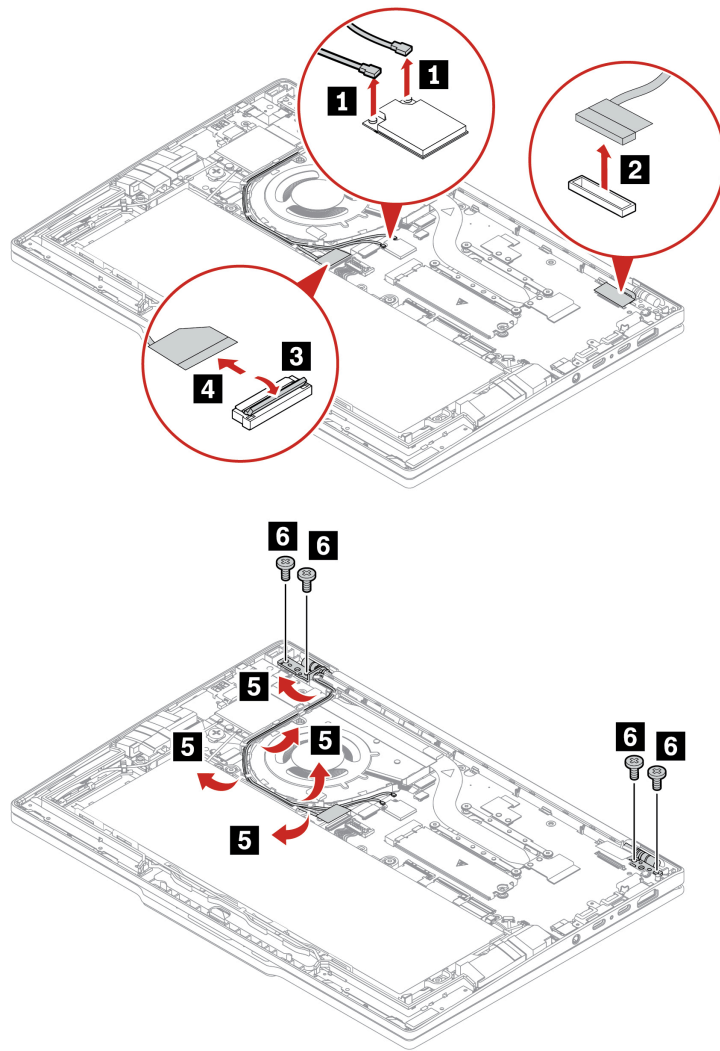
LCD unit

Prerequisites

- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver

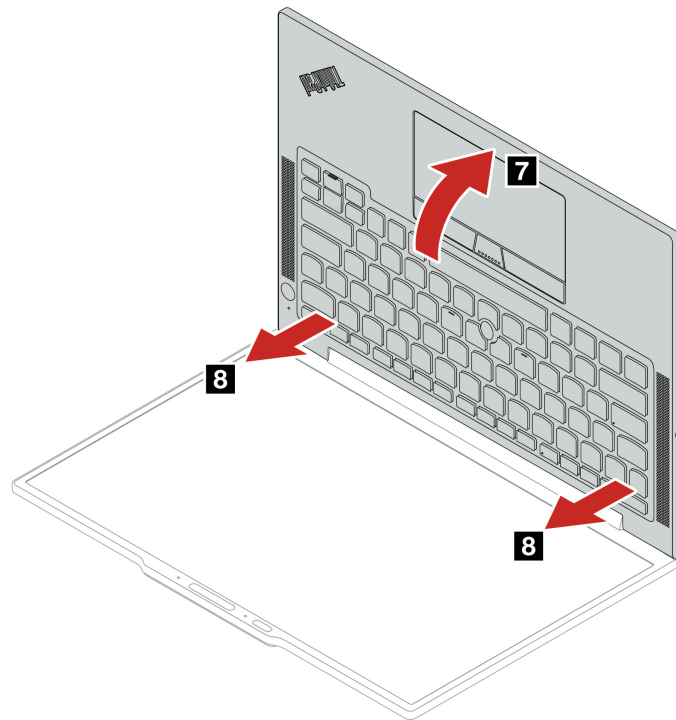
Replacement steps

1. Remove the [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55.
2. Remove the LCD unit as shown below.

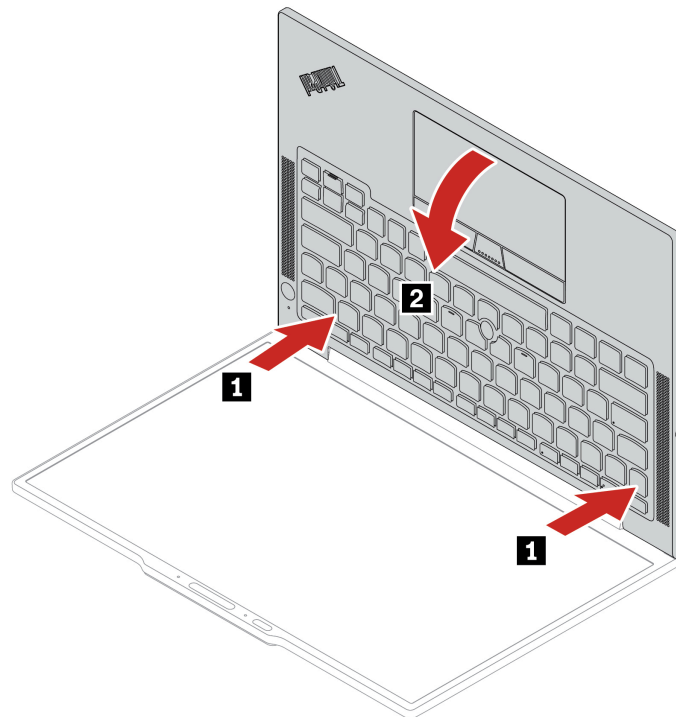


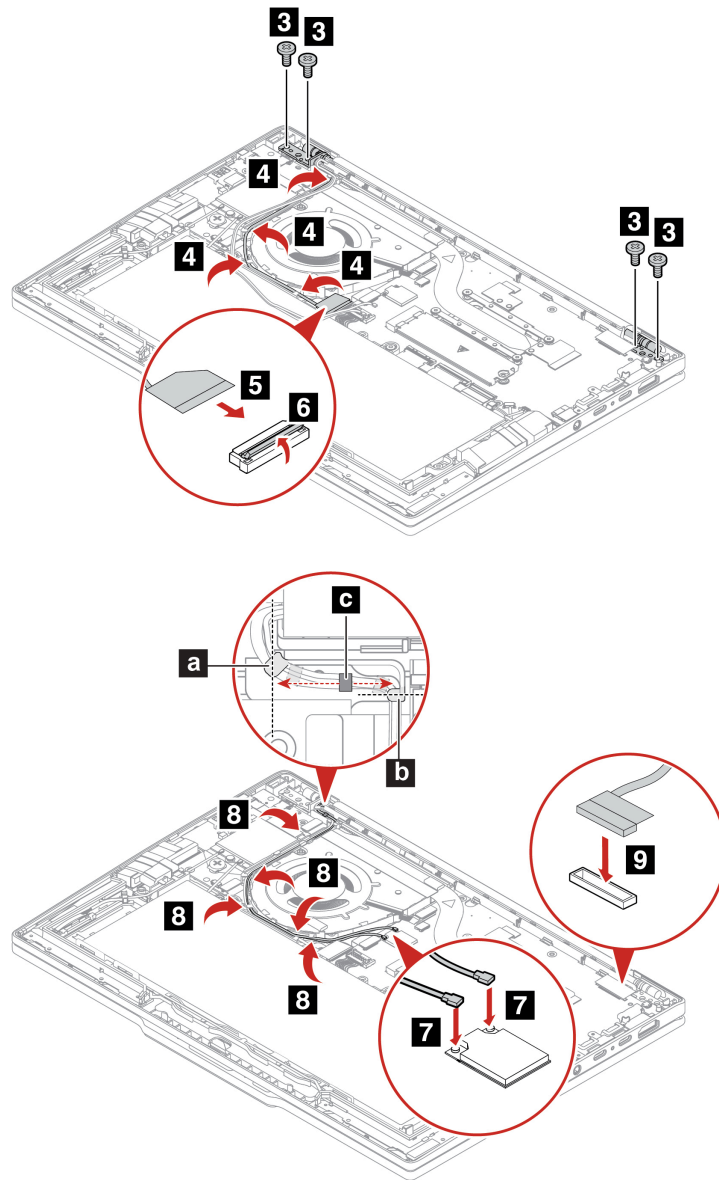
Step	Thread	Length (mm)	Torque (kgf.cm)	Quantity
6	M2.5	4.5	3.0 ± 0.3 kgf-cm (0.29 ± 0.03 Nm)	4

3. Remove the display assembly as shown below.



4. Install the LCD unit as shown below.





Attention:

- When installing, ensure that the connectors are attached firmly.
- When you route the wireless LAN antenna and the camera cable, ensure that they are not subject to any tension. Tension could cause the cables to be damaged by the cable guides, or a wire to be broken.
- When you route the wireless LAN antenna and the camera cable, ensure that the area with white mark (c) is between the area (a) and (b).

Install new color profiles for display panel with the factory color calibration feature

Follow the instructions to install new color profiles for display panel with the factory color calibration feature.

1. Connect your computer to a network and close the X-Rite Color Assistant program.
2. Go to C:\Program files (x86)\X-Rite Color Assistant and locate the ProfileUpdaterForDisplayReplacement exe file.

3. Double-click the EXE file. Follow the on-screen instructions to input the display serial number and click **Submit**. You can find the display serial number and instructions on a sticker affixed to the front of the new display part. When the new color profiles are installed successfully, a prompted window will be displayed.

On Linux operating system based computers:

1. If color calibration profiles need to be reinstalled on a system, go to <https://support.lenovo.com/us/en/solutions/HT517038> to know the details.
2. If a panel is replaced and color calibration profiles need updating for the new panel, go to <https://support.lenovo.com/us/en/solutions/HT517060> to know the details.

Keyboard assembly

Prerequisites

Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

For access, remove these FRUs:

- [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
- [Built-in battery](#) on page 58
- [M.2 solid-state drive and M.2 solid-state drive bracket](#) on page 60
- [Wireless WAN module and wireless WAN module bracket \(for selected models\)](#) on page 61
- [Thermal fan assembly](#) on page 63
- [System board I/O bracket](#) on page 64
- [IO board and cable](#) on page 65
- [Fingerprint reader cable \(for selected models\)](#) on page 66
- [Power button with or without fingerprint reader](#) on page 67
- [Coin-cell battery](#) on page 68
- [NFC card](#) on page 69
- [Wireless WAN antenna assembly \(for selected models\)](#) on page 70
- [Speaker assembly](#) on page 72
- [Smart card reader-Trackpad-NFC cable](#) on page 76
- [Smart card reader \(for selected models\)](#) on page 76
- [Dummy smart card reader \(for selected models\)](#) on page 77
- [Trackpad](#) on page 78
- [System board](#) on page 80
- [LCD unit](#) on page 86

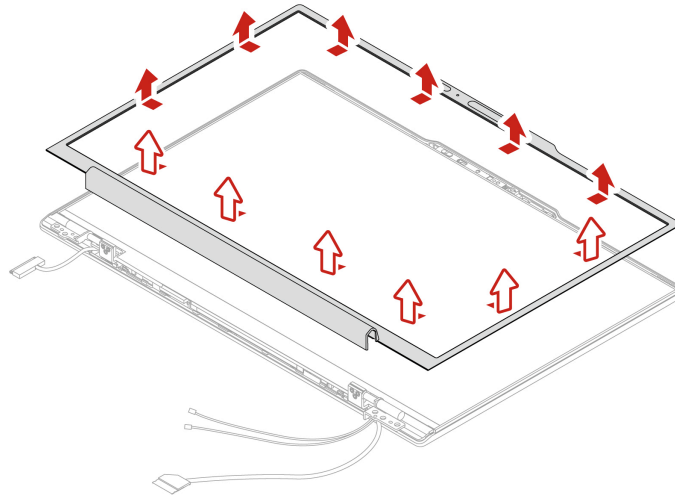
LCD bezel

Prerequisites

- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [LCD unit](#) on page 86
2. Remove the LCD bezel as shown below.



3. Install the LCD bezel in reverse order. When installing, ensure that all the latches are attached firmly.

Note:

After the LCD bezel is removed, it cannot be used anymore. A new LCD bezel is required for replacement.

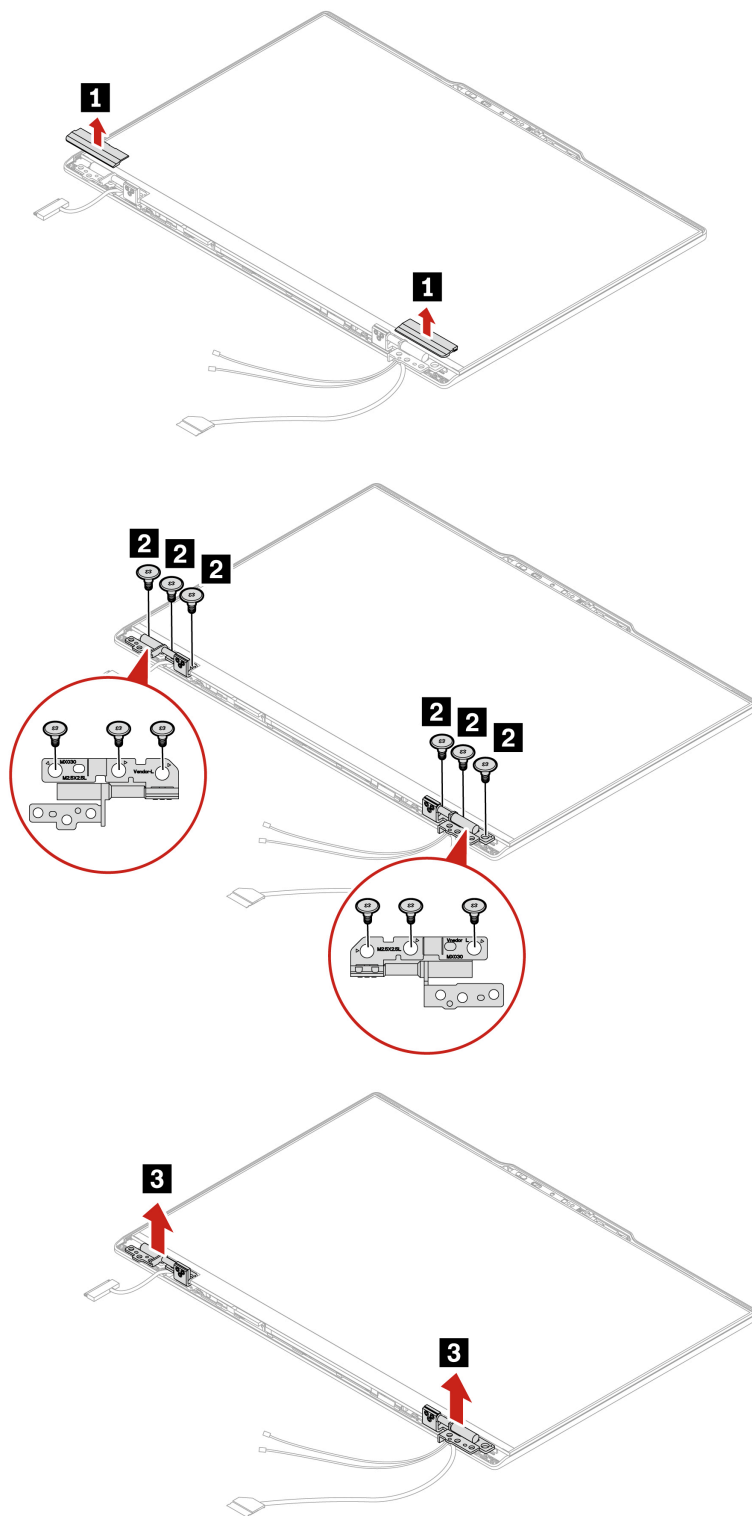
Strip cover and LCD hinges

Prerequisites

- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.
- Tool needed: Phillips head screwdriver

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [LCD unit](#) on page 86
 - [LCD bezel](#) on page 90
2. Remove the strip cover and LCD hinges as shown below.



Step	Thread	Length (mm)	Torque (kgf.cm)	Quantity
2	M2.5	2.5	3.0 ± 0.3 kgf.cm (0.29 ± 0.03 Nm)	6

3. Install the strip cover and LCD hinges in reverse order.

LCD panel, LCD cable and elastic adhesive tapes

Prerequisites

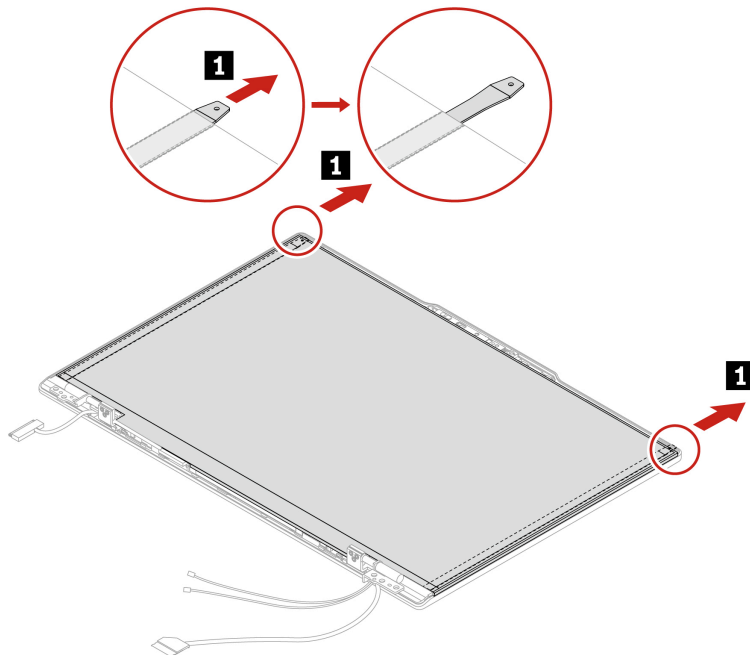
- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

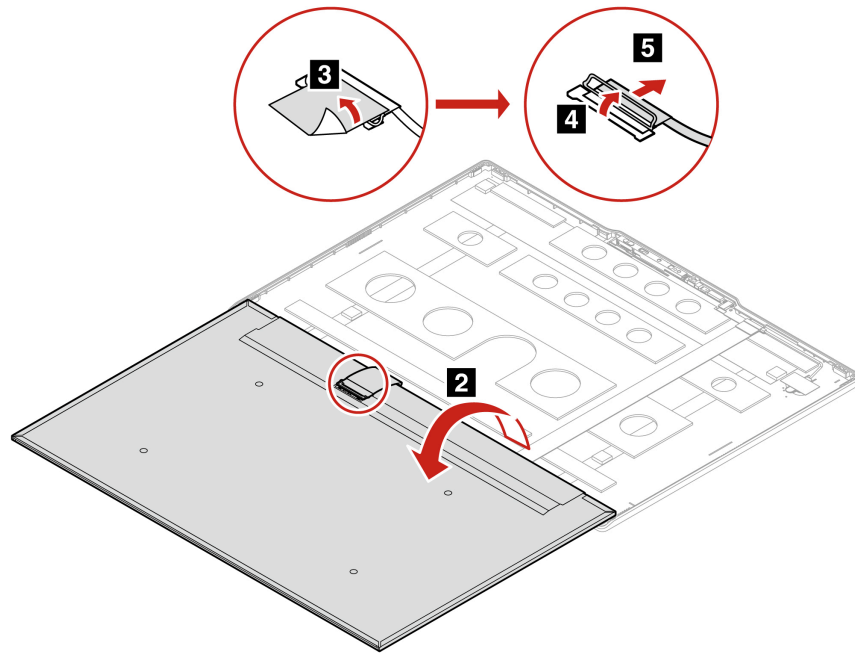
1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [LCD unit](#) on page 86
 - [LCD bezel](#) on page 90
 - [Strip cover and LCD hinges](#) on page 91
2. Remove the LCD panel, LCD cable and elastic adhesive tapes as shown below.
 - a. Pull out each tape slowly in the direction as shown until the adhesive tapes are all released from LCD unit.

Note:

Do not pull the tapes too fast, otherwise, the tapes might snap.

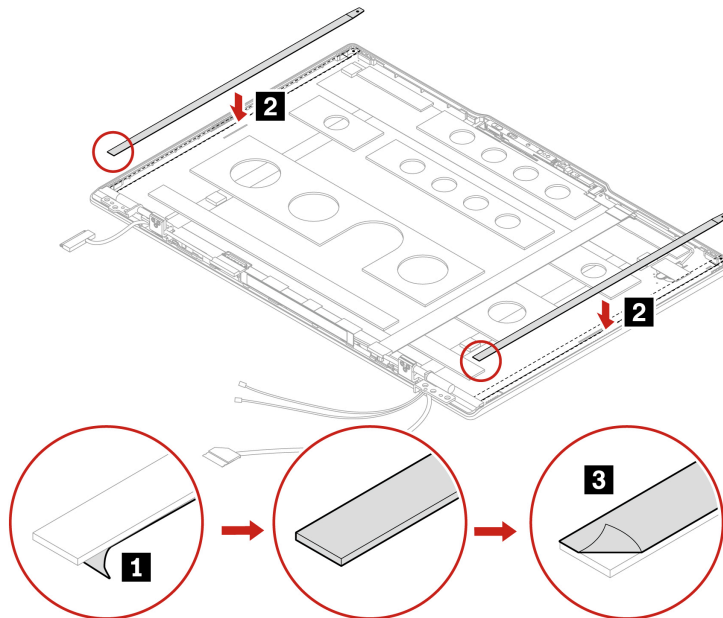


- b. Turn over the LCD panel and detach the LCD cable from the LCD panel as shown.



3. Install the LCD panel, LCD cable and elastic adhesive tapes as shown below.

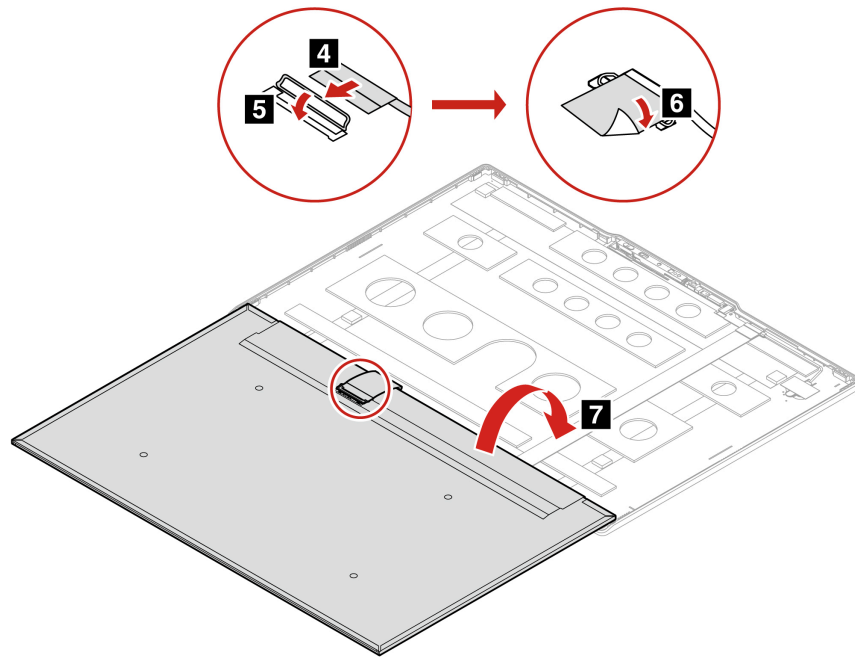
- a. Peel off the release liners from one side of the new elastic adhesive tapes. Apply the tapes to the correct locations. Peel off the release liners from the other side of the tapes. Ensure that the tapes are applied correctly as shown.



Note:

The elastic adhesives tapes are included with the LCD bezel.

- b. Attach the LCD cable to the LCD panel as shown. Turn over the LCD panel to secure the LCD panel with tapes.



Camera shutter or dummy camera shutter

Prerequisites

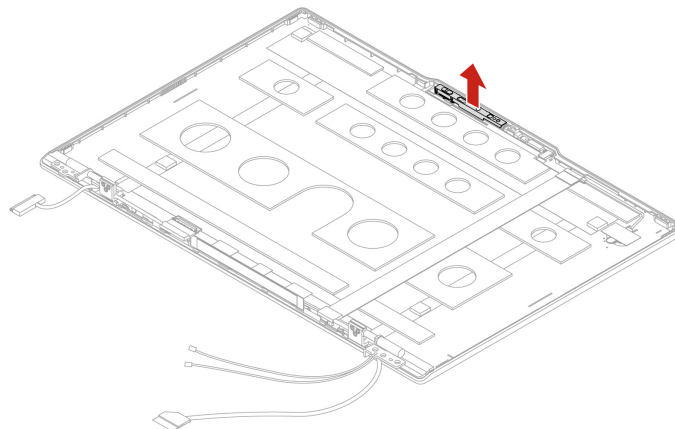
- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:

- [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
- [LCD unit](#) on page 86
- [LCD bezel](#) on page 90
- [Strip cover and LCD hinges](#) on page 91
- [LCD panel, LCD cable and elastic adhesive tapes](#) on page 93

2. Remove the camera shutter or dummy camera shutter as shown below.



3. Install the camera shutter or dummy camera shutter in reverse order.

Camera-and-microphone module and cable (for selected models)

Prerequisites

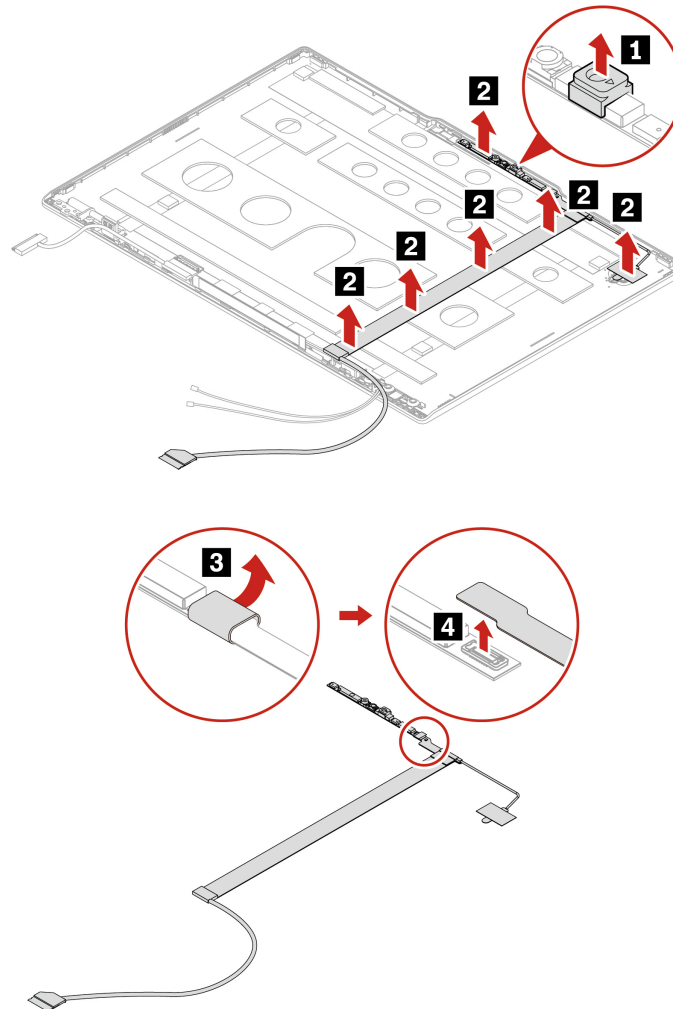
- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:

- [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
- [LCD unit](#) on page 86
- [LCD bezel](#) on page 90
- [Strip cover and LCD hinges](#) on page 91
- [LCD panel, LCD cable and elastic adhesive tapes](#) on page 93

2. Remove the camera-and-microphone module and cable as shown below.



3. Install the camera-and-microphone module and cable in reverse order.

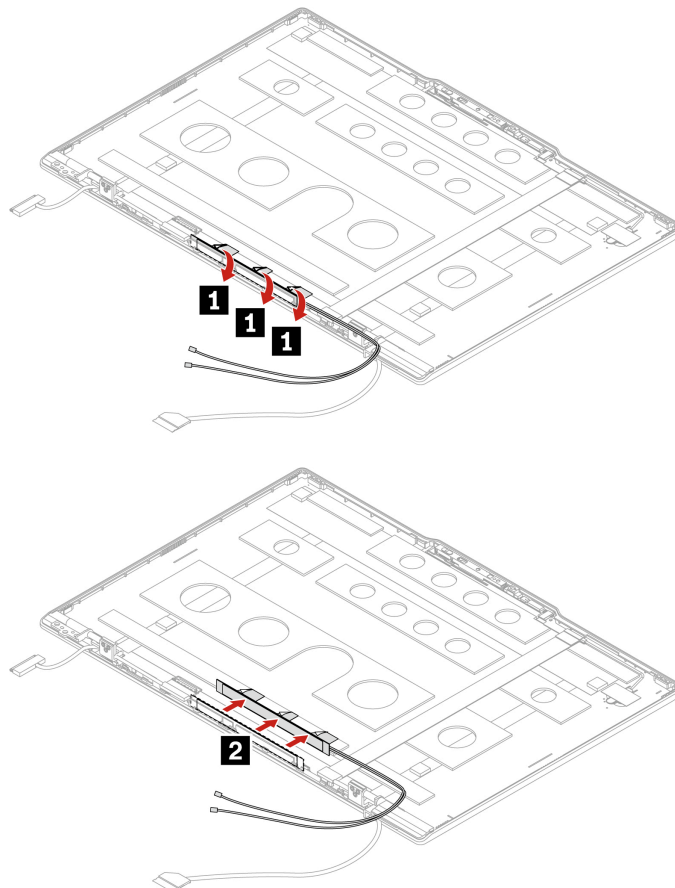
WLAN antenna assembly

Prerequisites

- Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [LCD unit](#) on page 86
 - [Strip cover and LCD hinges](#) on page 91
 - [LCD panel, LCD cable and elastic adhesive tapes](#) on page 93
2. Remove the wireless LAN antenna assembly as shown below.



3. Install the wireless LAN antenna assembly in reverse order.

LCD cover assembly

Prerequisites

Before you start, ensure that you have read [Before hardware replacement](#) on page 53 and complete all required steps.

Replacement steps

1. Remove the following parts in order:
 - [Base cover assembly](#) on page 55
 - [LCD unit](#) on page 86
 - [LCD bezel](#) on page 90
 - [Strip cover and LCD hinges](#) on page 91
 - [LCD panel, LCD cable and elastic adhesive tapes](#) on page 93
 - [Camera shutter or dummy camera shutter](#) on page 95
 - [Camera-and-microphone module and cable \(for selected models\)](#) on page 96
 - [WLAN antenna assembly](#) on page 97
2. After performing the above steps, you are left with the LCD cover assembly.
3. Install parts listed in the prerequisites in reverse order.

Chapter 6 Supplemental instructions

Use the keyboard shortcuts

Keyboard shortcuts are keys or combinations of keys that provide a quick way to perform particular functions. They help you work more efficiently.

The following tables introduce the functions of keyboard shortcuts.

FnLock and function keys

Key / Key combination	Function description
Fn+FnLock	Switch between the special and standard functions of the function keys (F1-F12). Function keys provide two sets of functions: special function and standard function. Icons on the keys denote the special function, such as  and . Characters on the keys denote the standard function, such as F1 and F2. LED indicator on Esc key indicates which function of the function keys is enabled: • When the indicator is off, the special function is enabled. • When the indicator is on, the standard function is enabled.
	Mute / Unmute (Speakers).
	Decrease volume.
	Increase volume.
	Enable / Disable the microphone.
	Decrease screen brightness.
	Increase screen brightness.
	Select and set up display devices.
Mode	Change power mode.
PrtSc	Print screen.
	Open Snipping Tool.
	Open Microsoft® Phone Link.
☆	Customize the function of this key in the Vantage app.
	• Launch Copilot in Windows.

Key / Key combination	Function description
	Launch Windows Search. <i>Note:</i> The function varies by countries or regions.

Other general keyboard shortcuts

Key combination	Function description
Fn+ 	Open the context menu of the current active app.
Fn+ 	Adjust the keyboard backlight (for selected models).
Fn+<	Go to beginning.
Fn+>	Go to end.
Fn+Tab	Open Magnifier. <i>Note:</i> Press the Windows logo key+Esc to turn it off.
Fn+4	Enter sleep mode.
Fn+B	Break operation.
Fn+K	Scroll lock.
Fn+P	Pause operation.
Fn+S	Send system request.
Fn+N	Open system information Window.
Fn+G	Enable / Disable the tapping gesture to launch TrackPoint Quick Menu.

You can customize keyboard settings in Vantage app. To customize detailed settings, open the Vantage app, and then click **Device Settings > Input**.

For more keyboard shortcuts, go to <https://support.lenovo.com/solutions/windows-support>.

Install, upgrade, and recover operating system

Install a Windows operating system

Problem: How to install a Windows operating system?

Solution: To install a Windows operating system, take the following steps:

**Attention:**

- It is recommended that you update your operating system through official channels. Any unofficial update might cause security risks.
- The process of installing a new operating system deletes all the data on your internal storage drive, including the data stored in a hidden folder.
- Before installing or upgrading a particular Windows version, make a backup copy of all the data that you want to keep.
- Ensure that your computer is connected to the network and ac power during the whole process.

1. Get your computer ready for installing a Windows operating system. Take the following steps:
 - a. Microsoft® constantly makes updates to the Windows operating system. Before installing a particular Windows version, check the compatibility list and the minimum system requirements for the Windows version. For details, go to <https://support.lenovo.com/solutions/ht512575>.
 - b. For models with a Trusted Platform Module, if you are using the Windows BitLocker® Drive Encryption feature, ensure that you have disabled the feature. You can re-enable the feature after the operating system installation is complete.
 - c. Enable the security-related features (Security Chip, Virtualization, and Secure Boot). Take the following steps:
 - 1) Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, choose one of the following solutions to enter the UEFI BIOS menu depending on your computer model:
 - For ThinkPad and ThinkBook computers: Press F1.
 - For Yoga and IdeaPad computers: Press F2.
 - 2) Select **Security** and select the security-related features. Then, press Enter. Ensure that the security-related features are enabled.
 - 3) Press F10 to save the settings and exit.
2. Connect the drive that contains the operating system installation program to the computer.

To create the installation media, refer to <https://support.microsoft.com/windows>.
3. Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, choose one of the following solutions to enter the UEFI BIOS menu depending on your computer model:
 - For ThinkPad and ThinkBook computers: Press F1.
 - For Yoga and IdeaPad computers: Press F2.
4. Choose one of the following solutions depending on your computer model:
 - For ThinkPad computers: Select **Startup > Boot** to open the **Boot Priority Order** submenu.
 - For ThinkBook, Yoga, and IdeaPad computers: Select **Boot**.
5. Change the startup sequence. Take the following steps:
 - a. Select the drive that contains the operating system installation program. Choose one of the following solutions depending on your computer model:
 - For ThinkPad computers: Such as **USB HDD**. Then, press Esc.
 - For ThinkBook, Yoga, and IdeaPad computers: Such as **USB Boot**. Then, press Esc.
 - b. Press F10 to save the setting and exit.

**Attention:**

After you change the startup sequence, ensure that you select the correct device during a copy, save, or format operation. If you select the wrong device, the data on that device might be erased or overwritten.

**Note:**

If the system cannot boot from the selected drive, disable **Secure Boot** and try again. Ensure that you re-enable the feature after the operating system installation is complete.

6. Follow the on-screen instructions to install the device drivers and necessary programs.

If the problem persists, do not hesitate to call Lenovo Customer Center. For the latest Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist>.

Windows operating system installation error

Problem: What should I do if the installation of Windows operating system fails?

Solution: If the installation of Windows operating system fails, take the following steps:

1. Read the error message to figure out the specific cause.
2. Ensure that the UEFI BIOS version on your device is up-to-date.
3. Ensure that the available disk space of your computer meets the requirement of the new Windows operating system.
4. If you had antivirus software or a firewall installed on the previous system, temporarily disable the antivirus functionality within the BIOS before attempting system installation.
5. Reinstall the Windows system.

If the problem persists, do not hesitate to call Lenovo Customer Center. For the latest Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist>.

Upgrade my Windows operating system

Problem: How to upgrade my Windows operating system?

Solution: To upgrade your Windows operating system, take the following steps:

**Attention:**

- It is recommended that you upgrade your operating system through official channels. Any unofficial update might cause security risks.
- Before upgrading a particular Windows version, make a backup copy of all the data that you want to keep.
- Ensure that your computer is connected to the network and ac power during the whole process.

1. Get your computer ready for updating the Windows operating system. Take the following steps:
 - a. Microsoft constantly makes updates to the Windows operating system. Before upgrading a particular Windows version, check the compatibility list and the minimum system requirements for the Windows version. For details, go to <https://support.lenovo.com/solutions/ht512575>.

- b. For models with a Trusted Platform Module, if you are using the Windows BitLocker® Drive Encryption feature, ensure that you have disabled the feature. You can re-enable the feature after the operating system installation is complete.
- c. Enable the security-related features (Security Chip, Virtualization, and Secure Boot). Take the following steps:
 - 1) Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, choose one of the following ways to enter the UEFI BIOS menu depending on your computer model:
 - For ThinkPad and ThinkBook computers: Press F1.
 - For Yoga and IdeaPad computers: Press F2.
 - 2) Select **Security** and select the security-related features. Then, press Enter. Ensure that the security-related features are enabled.
 - 3) Press F10 to save the settings and exit.
2. Type **Windows Update** in the Windows search box and press Enter.
3. Click **Check for updates**. If an operating system update package is available, it will be automatically downloaded and installed.
4. Follow the on-screen instructions to install the device drivers and necessary programs.

If the problem persists, do not hesitate to call Lenovo Customer Center. For the latest Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist>.

Windows operating system upgrading error

Problem: What should I do if the upgrading of Windows operating system fails?

Solution: If the upgrading of Windows operating system fails, take the following steps:

1. Read the error message to figure out the specific cause.
2. Ensure that the UEFI BIOS version on your device is up-to-date.
3. Ensure that the available disk space of your computer meets the requirement of the new Windows operating system.
4. Upgrade the system again.

If the problem persists, do not hesitate to call Lenovo Customer Center. For the latest Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist>.

Recover my Windows operating system

Problem: How to recover my Windows operating system?

Solution: To recover your Windows operating system, choose one of the following recovery options:

- **Reset system to factory default:**
Refer to the instructions in <https://support.lenovo.com/HowToCreateLenovoRecovery>.
- **Other recovery options such as recovering system to a previous system point:**
Refer to the instructions in Popular Topics: <https://support.lenovo.com/solutions/ht118590>.

Here are some frequently-asked cases and solutions for your reference:

Cases	Solutions
Your computer does not work well and you recently installed a device from Windows Update.	Remove the installed update device.

Cases	Solutions
Your computer does not work well and it has been a while since you installed an app or changed system settings.	Reset your system.
Your computer cannot start or is still loading.	Use the Startup Repair function.
Your computer cannot start, you have not created a recovery drive, and resetting your computer does not work.	Use installation media to reinstall Windows operating system.
Your computer cannot start and you have not created a recovery drive.	Use installation media to restore your computer.
Your computer cannot start and you have created a recovery drive.	Use a recovery drive to restore or recover your computer.
You want to reinstall your previous operating system.	Go back to your previous version of Windows operating system.
Your computer does not work well and you recently installed an app.	Restore from a system restore point.
You suspect your device has been infected.	Use installation media to reinstall Windows operating system.

If the problem persists, do not hesitate to call Lenovo Customer Center. For the latest Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist>.

Windows operating system recovery error

Problem: What should I do if the recovery of Windows operating system fails?

Solution: If the recovery of Windows operating system fails, take the following steps:

1. Read the error message to figure out the specific cause.
2. Ensure that the computer is connected to the network and ac power source.
3. Ensure that the UEFI BIOS version on your device is up-to-date.
4. Ensure that the available disk space of your computer meets the requirement of the new Windows operating system.
5. Reinstall the Windows operating system.

If the problem persists, do not hesitate to call Lenovo Customer Center. For the latest Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist>.

Passwords

UEFI BIOS passwords

You can set passwords in UEFI (Unified Extensible Firmware Interface) BIOS (Basic Input/Output System) to strengthen the security of your computer.

Password types

You can set a power-on password, supervisor password, system management password, or NVMe password in UEFI BIOS to prevent unauthorized access to your computer.

However, you are not prompted to enter any UEFI BIOS password when your computer resumes from sleep mode.

Power-on password

If you set a power-on password, a window is displayed on the screen when you turn on the computer. Enter the correct password to use the computer.

Supervisor password

The supervisor password protects the system information stored in UEFI BIOS. When entering the UEFI BIOS menu, enter the correct supervisor password in the window prompted. You also can press Enter to skip the password prompt. However, you cannot change most of the system configuration options in UEFI BIOS.

If you have set both the supervisor password and power-on password, you can use the supervisor password to access your computer when you turn it on. The supervisor password overrides the power-on password.

NVMe passwords

The NVMe password prevents unauthorized access to the data on the storage drive. When an NVMe password is set, you are prompted to type a correct password each time you try to access the storage drive.

- **Single Password**

When a Single NVMe password is set, the user must enter the user NVMe password to access files and applications on the storage drive.

- **Dual Password (User+Admin)**

The admin NVMe password is set and used by a system administrator. It enables the administrator to access any storage drive in a system or any computer connected in the same network. The administrator can also assign a user NVMe password for each computer in the network. The user of the computer can change the user NVMe password as desired, but only the administrator can remove the user NVMe password.

When prompted to enter an NVMe password, press F1 to switch between the admin NVMe password and user NVMe password.

Note:

The NVMe password is not available in the following situations:

- A Trusted Computing Group (TCG) Opal-compliant storage drive and a TCG Opal management software program are installed in the computer, and the TCG Opal management software program is activated.
- An eDrive storage drive is installed in the computer preinstalled with the Windows operating system.

System management password

The system management password can also protect the system information stored in UEFI BIOS like a supervisor password, but it has lower authority by default. The system management password can be set through the UEFI BIOS menu or through Windows Management Instrumentation (WMI) with the Lenovo client-management interface.

You can enable the system management password to have the same authority as the supervisor password to control security-related features. To customize the authority of the system management password through the UEFI BIOS menu:

1. Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, press F1 to enter the UEFI BIOS menu.
2. Select **Security > Password > System Management Password Access Control**.
3. Follow the on-screen instructions.

If you have set both the supervisor password and the system management password, the supervisor password overrides the system management password. If you have set both the system management password and the power-on password, the system management password overrides the power-on password.

Set, change, or remove a password

Follow the instructions to set, change or remove a password.

Before you start, print these instructions.

1. Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, press F1 to enter the UEFI BIOS menu.
2. Select **Security > Password** by using the arrow keys.
3. Select the password type. Then, follow the on-screen instructions to set, change, or remove a password.

You should record all your passwords and store them in a safe place. If you forget any of your passwords, any potential repair actions required are not covered under warranty.

What to do if you forget your power-on password

Follow the instructions to remove the power-on password if you forget your power-on password.

If you have set a supervisor password or a system management password and remember it:

1. Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, immediately press F1.
2. Type the supervisor password or the system management password to enter the UEFI BIOS menu.
3. Select **Security > Password > Power-On Password** by using the arrow keys.
4. Type the current supervisor password or the system management password in the **Enter Current Password** field. Then, leave the **Enter New Password** field blank, and press Enter twice.
5. In the Changes have been saved window, press Enter.
6. Press F10 to save changes and exit the UEFI BIOS menu.

If you have not set a supervisor password or a system management password, contact a Lenovo-authorized service provider to have the power-on password removed.

What to do if you forget your system management password

Follow the instructions to remove the system management password if you forget your system management password.

If you have set a supervisor password and remember it:

1. Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, immediately press F1.
2. Type the supervisor password to enter the UEFI BIOS menu.
3. Select **Security > Password > System Management Password** by using the arrow keys.
4. Type the current supervisor password in the **Enter Current Password** field. Then, leave the **Enter New Password** field blank, and press Enter twice.
5. In the Changes have been saved window, press Enter.
6. Press F10 to save changes and exit the UEFI BIOS menu.

If you have not set a supervisor password, contact a Lenovo-authorized service provider to have the system management password removed.

What to do if you forget your NVMe password

Follow the instructions to remove the NVMe password if you forget your NVMe password.

If you forget your NVMe password (Single password) or both user and admin NVMe passwords (Dual password), Lenovo cannot reset your passwords or recover data from the storage drive. You can contact a Lenovo-authorized service provider to have the storage drive replaced. A fee will be charged for parts and service. If the storage drive is a CRU/FRU, you can also contact Lenovo to purchase a new storage drive to replace the old one by yourself. To check whether the storage drive is a CRU/FRU and the relevant replacement procedure, see [Exploded view and part list](#) on page 40.

What to do if you forget your supervisor password

There is no service procedure to remove the password. You can contact a Lenovo-authorized service provider to have the system board replaced. A fee will be charged for parts and service.

Associate your fingerprints with passwords (for selected models)

You can associate the fingerprints with passwords to get quick access to the computer and the data on the storage drive without entering the power-on password or NVMe password.

Do the following to associate your fingerprints with the power-on password and NVMe password:

1. Turn off and then turn on the computer.
2. When prompted, scan your finger on the fingerprint reader.
3. Enter your power-on password, NVMe password, or both as required. The association is established.

When you start the computer again, you can use your fingerprints to log in to the computer without entering your Windows password, power-on password, or NVMe password. To change settings, press F1 to enter the UEFI BIOS menu, and then select **Security > Fingerprint**.



Attention:

If you always use your fingerprint to log in to the computer, you might forget your passwords. Write down your passwords, and keep them in a safe place.

Windows passwords

Change my Windows password

Problem: How to change my Windows password?

Solution: To change your Windows password, take the following steps:

1. Type **Sign-in options** in the Windows search box and press Enter.
2. Select **Password > Change** and follow on-screen instructions to change the password.

If the problem persists, do not hesitate to call Lenovo Customer Center. For the latest Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist>.

Reset my Windows password

Problem: How to reset my Windows password?

Solution: To reset your Windows password, choose one of the following solutions:

- If you have set security questions, take the following steps:
 1. Click **Reset password** on the sign-in screen after you have entered an incorrect password.

Note:

Contact your administrator if you do not see an option to reset your password.

2. Follow on-screen instructions to reset a new password.
- If you have created a password reset disk, take the following steps:
 1. Connect a password reset disk to a USB-compatible connector on your computer.
 2. Follow on-screen instructions to reset your password.
- If you have an administrator account take the following steps:
 1. Sign in to your computer with the local administrator account.
 2. Follow on-screen instructions to reset your password.

If the problem persists, do not hesitate to call Lenovo Customer Center. For the latest Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonelist>.

Retrieve my BitLocker recovery key in Windows

Problem: How to retrieve my BitLocker recovery key in Windows?

Solution: To retrieve your BitLocker recovery key in Windows, choose one of the following solutions:

- In your Microsoft account:
 1. Open a web browser on any device such as mobile phone with internet access.
 2. Sign into your Microsoft account at <https://account.microsoft.com/devices/recoverykey>.
 3. Follow on-screen instructions to find the recovery key.
- On a printed paper:

Find out the paper with the record of BitLocker recovery information if you have printed or recorded the recovery key on the paper.
- On a USB flash drive:
 1. Connect the USB flash drive into a USB-compatible connector on your computer.
 2. Follow the on-screen instructions to find the recovery key.
- By your administrator:

Contact your administrator to have the recovery key if your computer is connected to a domain or signed into an organization using a work or school e-mail account.

For more details, go to <https://support.microsoft.com/windows/finding-your-bitlocker-recovery-key-in-windows>.

If the problem persists, do not hesitate to call Lenovo Customer Center. For the latest Lenovo Support phone numbers for your country or region, go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonelist>.

RAID

Redundant Array of Independent Disks (RAID) is a technology that provides increased storage functions and reliability through redundancy. It also can improve data storage reliability and fault tolerance compared with single-drive storage systems. Data loss resulting from a drive failure can be prevented by reconstructing missing data from the remaining drives.

When a group of independent physical storage drives is set up to use RAID technology, they are in a RAID array. This array distributes data across multiple storage drives, but the array appears to the host computer as one single storage unit. Creating and using RAID arrays provides high

performance, such as the expedited I/O performance, because several drives can be accessed simultaneously.

Storage drive requirements for RAID levels

This topic provides storage drive requirements for RAID levels.

Your computer supports the following internal storage drives:

- 2.5-inch form factor, 7-mm (0.28-inch) height hard disk drive
- M.2 Non-Volatile Memory Express (NVMe) solid-state drive (for selected models)

Note:

Ensure that your computer has two identical storage drives installed (two hard disk drives, or M.2 NVMe solid-state drives with the same capacity) for supported RAID levels. If only one drive is installed, or two different types of drives are installed, the following information does not apply.

Your computer supports the following RAID levels:

- RAID 0: striped disk array (missing data resulting from a drive failure cannot be reconstructed)
 - Consist of two identical storage drives
 - Supported strip size: 4 KB, 8 KB, 16 KB, 32 KB, 64 KB, or 128 KB
 - Better performance without fault tolerance
 - Higher risk of data loss resulting from a member drive failure compared with non-RAID configuration
- RAID 1: mirrored disk array
 - Consist of two identical storage drives
 - Improved reading performance and 100% redundancy

Enter the Intel RST configuration utility

Follow the instructions to enter the Intel RST configuration utility.

1. Ensure that RAID is enabled in the UEFI BIOS menu:
 - a. Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, press F1 to enter the UEFI BIOS menu.
 - b. Select **Config > Storage > VMD Controller > On**.
 - c. Press F10 to save changes and exit.

2. Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, press F1 to enter the UEFI BIOS menu.

3. Select **Config > Storage > Intel (R) Rapid Storage Technology** and then press Enter.

The Intel (R) Rapid Storage Technology window opens and the following options are displayed:

- **Create RAID Volume:** Create a RAID volume. If no internal storage drives can be used, this option is not available.
 - **RAID Volumes:** Confirm the information of the created RAID volumes.
 - **Non-RAID Physical Disks:** Confirm the information of all non-RAID drives.
4. Press the up and down arrow keys to select an option. Press Enter to enter the menu for the selected option. Press Esc to exit the Intel RST configuration utility.

Enter the Intel RST configuration utility

Follow the instructions to enter the Intel RST configuration utility.

1. Ensure that RAID is enabled in the UEFI BIOS menu:

- a. Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, press F1 to enter the UEFI BIOS menu.
- b. Select **Config > Storage > VMD Controller > On**.
- c. Press F10 to save changes and exit.
2. Restart the computer. When the logo screen is displayed, press F1 to enter the UEFI BIOS menu.
3. Select **Config > Storage > Intel (R) Rapid Storage Technology** and then press Enter.
The Intel (R) Rapid Storage Technology window opens and the following options are displayed:
 - **Create RAID Volume:** Create a RAID volume. If no internal storage drives can be used, this option is not available.
 - **RAID Volumes:** Confirm the information of the created RAID volumes.
 - **Non-RAID Physical Disks:** Confirm the information of all non-RAID drives.
4. Press the up and down arrow keys to select an option. Press Enter to enter the menu for the selected option. Press Esc to exit the Intel RST configuration utility.

Create RAID volumes

Follow the instructions to create RAID volumes.



Attention:

All the existing data stored on the selected drives will be erased while the RAID volume is being created.

1. Enter the Intel RST configuration utility.
2. Select **Create RAID Volume**, and then press Enter to open the CREATE RAID VOLUME window.
3. Select and configure the options one by one.
 - a. **Name:** Use the default name or type a preferred name for the RAID volume.
 - b. **RAID Level:** Press Enter to change the RAID between RAID 0 (Stripe) and RAID 1 (Mirror).
 - c. **Select Disks:** Select a drive and press Spacebar or Enter to add it into a group. The drive that cannot be used to create a RAID volume is not selectable. An **X** mark is displayed next to the selected drive.
 - d. **Strip Size:** Select a strip size and press Enter to complete the configuration. This option is only available for RAID 0.
 - e. **Capacity:** Customize the capacity of the RAID volume. The default RAID volume is the largest value.
 - f. **Create Volume:** Press Enter to finish configurations of the preceding options and create a volume.



Note:

The **Create Volume** option might not be selectable for some reasons, for example, if different types of drives are selected, the option is not selectable. If it is not selectable, see the message displayed under **Create Volume** for reference.

After the RAID volume is created, the Intel (R) Rapid Storage Technology window is displayed, and the created volume is displayed under **RAID Volumes**.

4. Press F10 to save changes and exit.

Delete RAID volumes

Follow the instructions to delete RAID volumes.

**Attention:**

All the existing data stored on the selected drives will be erased after you delete RAID volumes.

1. Enter the Intel RST configuration utility.
2. Select the volume that you want to delete under **RAID Volumes**. Press Enter to open the RAID VOLUME INFO window.
3. Select **Delete** and press Enter to delete it from the **RAID Volumes** list.
4. When prompted, select **Yes** to confirm the deletion of the selected RAID volume.

After you delete the RAID volume, the Intel (R) Rapid Storage Technology window is displayed. Member drives of the deleted volume are displayed under **Non-RAID Physical Disks**.

5. Press F10 to save changes and exit.

Reset storage drives to non-RAID

Follow the instructions to reset storage drives to non-RAID.

**Attention:**

All the existing data stored on the selected drive will be erased after you reset it to non-RAID.

1. Enter the Intel RST configuration utility.
2. Select the volume that you want to reset under **RAID Volumes**. Press Enter to open the RAID VOLUME INFO window.
3. Select the drive that you want to reset under **RAID Member Disks**. Press Enter to open the PHYSICAL DISK INFO window.
4. Select **Reset to Non-RAID** and press Enter. When prompted, select **Yes** to confirm the reset action.

After the reset process finishes, the Intel (R) Rapid Storage Technology window is displayed. The reset drive is listed under **Non-RAID Physical Disks**, and the volume of the reset drive is still listed under **RAID Volumes**. However, the status is changed from **Normal** to **Failed** or **Degraded**.

5. Press F10 to save changes and exit.

Rebuild RAID 1 volumes

Follow the instructions to rebuild RAID 1 volumes.

If the status of a RAID 1 volume is **Failed** or **Degraded**, you can rebuild it through the Intel RST configuration utility. To rebuild a RAID 1 volume, ensure that at least one member drive of the RAID 1 volume works correctly. Replace the failed storage drive with a new one that has the same capacity before you rebuild a RAID 1 volume.

1. Enter the Intel RST configuration utility.
2. Select the volume that you want to rebuild under **RAID Volumes**. Press Enter to open the RAID VOLUME INFO window.
3. Select **Rebuild** and press Enter to open the Rebuild Volume window.
4. Select the drive that you want to rebuild and press Enter to initiate the rebuild process.

After you initiate the rebuild process, the Intel (R) Rapid Storage Technology window is displayed. The RAID 1 volume under rebuilding is displayed under **RAID Volumes** with a **Rebuilding** mark.

5. Wait a few minutes. When the rebuild process finishes successfully, the **Rebuilding** mark is changed to the **Normal** mark.
6. Press F10 to save changes and exit.

Power management

To reduce power consumption, the computer has two power management modes: sleep and hibernation.

Sleep mode

When the computer enters sleep mode, the screen goes blank and all internal devices are still powered on with lower power consumption.

To enter sleep mode, press Fn+4 or open the Start menu.

In certain circumstances, the computer goes into sleep mode automatically:

- After a period of inactivity specified in power plan settings
- When the battery power is low

To resume the computer from sleep mode, press the power button.

Also, in either of the following events, the computer automatically returns from sleep mode and resumes operation:

- The ring indicator (RI) is signaled by a serial device or a PC Card device.
- The time set on the resume timer elapses.

Note:

The computer does not accept any input immediately after it enters sleep mode. Wait a few seconds before taking any action to reenter operation mode.

Hibernation mode

In hibernation mode, the following occurs:

- The system status, RAM, VRAM, and setup data are stored on the solid-state drive.
- The system is powered off.

Note:

If the computer enters the hibernation mode while it is connected to the dock, do not disconnect it before resuming normal operation. If you do disconnect it and then try to resume normal operation, you will get an error message, and you will have to restart the system.

If you have defined one of the following actions as the event that causes the system to go into hibernation mode, perform that action.

- Closing the lid.
- Pressing the power button.

Also, the computer goes into hibernation mode automatically after a period of inactivity specified in power plan settings.

When the power is turned on, the computer returns from hibernation mode and resumes operation. The hibernation file in the boot record on the solid-state drive is read, and system status is restored from the solid-state drive.

Appendix A Notice for USB connector name update

The USB Implementers Forum published a revision of the guideline for USB connector names in September, 2022. Lenovo follows the revised guideline and updates USB connector names accordingly. You can refer to the table below for naming update details.

Current name	Previous name
USB-A connector (Hi-Speed USB)	USB-A 2.0 connector
USB-A connector (USB 5Gbps)	USB-A 3.2 Gen 1 connector
USB-A connector (USB 10Gbps)	USB-A 3.2 Gen 2 connector
USB-A connector (USB 5Gbps, Always On USB)	Always on USB-A 3.2 Gen 1 connector
USB-A connector (USB 10Gbps, Always On USB)	Always on USB-A 3.2 Gen 2 connector
USB-C connector (USB 5Gbps)	USB-C (3.2 Gen 1) connector
USB-C connector (USB 10Gbps)	USB-C (3.2 Gen 2) connector
USB-C connector (USB 20Gbps)	USB 3.2 Gen 2x2
USB-C connector (USB4 20Gbps)	USB 4 Gen 2x2
USB-C connector (USB4 40Gbps)	USB-C (USB 4) connector
USB-C connector (Thunderbolt 3)	USB-C (Thunderbolt 3) connector
USB-C connector (Thunderbolt 4)	USB-C (Thunderbolt 4) connector

Appendix B Self-help resource

Find more information about your device through the following self-help resources.

Product information

- Product specifications: <https://psref.lenovo.com>
- Technical specifications for Lenovo workstations: <https://thinkstation-specs.com>

Lenovo Support resource

- Lenovo PC Technical Support web site: <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com>. You can obtain the following information and resources:
 - Drivers and software
 - Troubleshoot and diagnose
 - How to's
 - Guides and manuals
 - Warranty lookup
 - Parts lookup
 - Accessories
 - Contact us
 - Repair status check
 - Imaging and security resources
 - Glossary
- Lenovo Support phone numbers: <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/supportphonenumberlist>. You can seek assistance in obtaining or installing any software, drivers, and UEFI BIOS downloads.
- Vantage app: Type **vantage** in the Windows search box. You can use the app to:
 - Configure device settings
 - Download and install UEFI BIOS, drivers, and firmware updates
 - Secure your device from outside threats
 - Diagnose hardware problems
 - Check the warranty status of your device
 - Access *User Guide* and helpful articles
- Lenovo communities:
 - Forums: <https://forums.lenovo.com>
 - Legion Gaming Community: <https://gaming.lenovo.com>
 - Lenovo EDU Community: <https://education.lenovo.com>
 - Lenovo Pro Community: <https://smbcommunity.lenovo.com>
- Troubleshooting tips: <https://www.lenovo.com/tips>

Service information

- Warranty lookup: <https://support.lenovo.com/warranty-lookup>. You can check the warranty status of your device.
- Repair status check: <https://support.lenovo.com/track-repair-status>. You can check the repair status of your device by repair ticket, serial number, or IMEI number.
- Parts lookup and purchase: <https://support.lenovo.com/parts-lookup>. You can find service parts by serial number or machine type.

- Lenovo BIOS Simulation Center: <https://download.lenovo.com/bSCO/index.html>. You can explore the BIOS settings of your device.
- Additional services purchase: <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com/warrantyupgrade>. You can protect your device with extended warranty, Accidental Damage Protection, Premium Care & Support, and Vantage Smart Performance.
- System disassembly/reassembly videos: <https://support.lenovo.com/us/en/solutions/ht505031>. You can find system disassembly or reassembly videos that show the CRU/FRU removals or replacements for the Lenovo authorized service technicians.

Product documentation

Documentation title	Information included	How to Access
<i>Setup Guide</i>	Initial setup and overview information	• Access the printed version from the product package. • Go to https://pcsupport.lenovo.com and search by the product name or serial number. Then, click Guides & Manuals.
<i>User Guide</i>	Instructions, guidance, resources, and contact information	• Scan the QR code in <i>Setup Guide</i>. • In Windows Start menu, click User Guide . • Type vantage in the Windows search box and press Enter. Then, find the <i>User Guide</i> in the app. • Go to https://pcsupport.lenovo.com and search by the product name or serial number. Then, click Guides & Manuals.
<i>Hardware Maintenance Manual</i>	Hardware diagnostic and replacement information for technicians	Go to https://pcsupport.lenovo.com and Search by the product name or serial number. Then, click Guides & Manuals .

Operating system support resource

- Windows help information
 - Type **get help** in the Windows search box
 - Use Windows Search or the Cortana® personal assistant
 - Microsoft Support Web site: <https://support.microsoft.com>
- Reset or restore Windows
 - Use Lenovo recovery options: <https://support.lenovo.com/HowToCreateLenovoRecovery>
 - Use Windows recovery options: Go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com> and search by the product name or serial number. Then, navigate to the troubleshooting menu to diagnose the operating system for recovery instructions.

Accessory information

- Purchase accessories: <https://www.lenovo.com/accessories>
- Service recommendation and accessory configurator: <https://smartfind.lenovo.com>

- Accessories and option compatibility matrix: <https://www.lenovo.com/accessoriesguide>

Legal and compliance information

- Product compliance: <https://www.lenovo.com/compliance>
- Legal information: <https://www.lenovo.com/us/en/legal>
- Regulatory documentation: Go to <https://pcsupport.lenovo.com> and search by the product name or serial number. Then, click **Guides & Manuals**.
 - *Safety and Warranty Guide*: Safety, warranty, recycling, and other information
 - *Generic Safety and Compliance Notices*: Compliance, accessibility, RoHS, and other information
 - *Regulatory Notice*: Regulatory notices for wireless modules

Lenovo responsibility

- Accessibility information: <https://www.lenovo.com/accessibility>
- Environment information: <https://www.lenovo.com/us/en/sustainability-operational-impact>
- Product security: <https://www.lenovo.com/us/en/product-security/landing/>

Appendix C Important notice for Quebec consumers

In regard to section 79.18 of Quebec's Regulation respecting the application of the Consumer Protection Act, Lenovo in no way guarantees the availability of (a) replacement parts; (b) repair services; and (c) information necessary to maintain or repair the goods. For up-to-date information on the technical support and parts available for your purchase, please consult <https://support.lenovo.com/ca/en>.

En ce qui concerne l'article 79.18 du Règlement d'application de la Loi sur la protection du consommateur du Québec, Lenovo ne garantit en aucune façon la disponibilité des éléments suivants: (a) les pièces de rechange; (b) les services de réparation; et (c) les renseignements nécessaires à l'entretien à la réparation du bien. Pour obtenir des renseignements à jour sur le soutien technique et les pièces disponibles pour votre achat, veuillez consulter <https://support.lenovo.com/ca/fr>.

Appendix D Notices and trademarks

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Appendix E Abbreviation table

The following table lists all abbreviations used in this manual.

Abbreviation	Term
BGA	Ball Grid Array
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
CMV	Custom Model Variant
CRC	Cyclic redundancy check
CRT	Cathode ray tube
CRU	Customer Replaceable Unit
CTO	Configure To Order
EAIA	Enhanced Asset Information Area
EEPROM	Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory
EFI	Extensible Firmware Interface
ESD	Electrostatic discharge
FRU	Field Replaceable Unit
GAV	General Announce Variant
IC	Integrated circuits
LCD	Liquid Crystal Display
MTM	Machine type and model

Abbreviation	Term
POST	Power-on self-test
RFID	Radio-frequency identification
SVP	Supervisor password
UUID	Universally unique identifier