# QNAP Turbo NAS TVS-x71 Series Hardware User Manual

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Thank you for choosing QNAP products! This user manual provides description of the hardware of the Turbo NAS and relevant guideline of certain functions. Please read carefully and strictly adhere to the instructions of the manual.

This user manual is applicable to the following Turbo NAS models: TVS-871U-RP, TVS-1271U-RP, TVS-471, TVS-671, TVS-871

#### **NOTE**

- The "Turbo NAS" is hereafter referred to as "NAS".
- The product you purchased may not support certain functions dedicated to specific models.
- All features, functionality, and other product specifications are subject to change without prior notice or obligation.
- Information presented is subject to change without notice.
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#### Note:

- 1. Back up your system periodically to avoid any potential data loss. QNAP disclaims any responsibility of all sorts of data loss or recovery.
- Should you return any components of the NAS package for refund or maintenance, make sure they are carefully packed for shipping. Any form of damages due to improper packaging will not be compensated.

#### **Regulatory Notice**



The QNAP NAS complies with different FCC compliance classes. Please refer to Appendix A for details. Once the class of the device is determined, refer to the following corresponding statement.

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#### **FCC Class A Notice**

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- 1. This device may not cause harmful interference.
- 2. This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy, and if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference, in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Modifications: Any modifications made to this device that are not approved by QNAP Systems, Inc. may void the authority granted to the user by the FCC to operate this equipment.

#### **FCC Class B Notice**

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- 1. This device may not cause harmful interference.
- 2. This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/television technician for help.

Modifications: Any modifications made to this device that are not approved by QNAP Systems, Inc. may void the authority granted to the user by the FCC to operate this equipment.

# ( E NOTICE

The QNAP NAS complies with different CE compliance classes. Please refer to Appendix A for details.

# Symbols in this document

| Λ        | This icon indicates the instructions must be strictly followed.      |  |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|--|
| Warning  | Failure to do so could result in injury to human body or death.      |  |  |  |
| <b>D</b> | This icon indicates the action may lead to disk clearance or loss OR |  |  |  |
| Caution  | failure to follow the instructions could result in data damage, disk |  |  |  |
|          | damage, or product damage.   |  |  |  |

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#### **Safety Warnings**

- 1. The NAS can operate normally in the temperature of  $0^{\circ}\text{C}-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  (32°F -104°F) and relative humidity of 5%-95%. Please make sure the environment is well-ventilated.
- 2. The power cord and devices connected to the NAS must provide correct supply voltage (100W, 90-264V).
- 3. Do not place the NAS in direct sunlight or near chemicals. Make sure the temperature and humidity of the environment are in optimized level.
- 4. Unplug the power cord and all connected cables before cleaning. Wipe the NAS with a dry towel. Do not use chemical or aerosol to clean the NAS.
- 5. Do not place any objects on the NAS for the server's normal operation and to avoid overheat.
- 6. Use the flat head screws in the product package to lock the hard disks in the NAS when installing hard disks for proper operation.
- 7. Do not place the NAS near any liquid.
- 8. Do not place the NAS on any uneven surface to avoid falling off and damage.
- 9. Make sure the voltage is correct in the location where the NAS is installed. Contact the distributor or the local power supply company for the information.
- 10. Do not place any object on the power cord.
- 11. Do not attempt to repair the NAS in any occasions. Improper disassembly of the product may expose the users to electric shock or other risks. For any enquiries, please contact the distributor.
- 12. The chassis NAS models should only be installed in the server room and maintained by the authorized server manager or IT administrator. The server room is locked by key or keycard access and only certified staff is allowed to enter the server room.



#### Warning:

- Danger of explosion if battery is incorrectly replaced. Replace only with the same or equivalent type recommended by the manufacturer. Dispose of used batteries according to the manufacturer's instructions.
- Do NOT touch the fan inside the system to avoid serious injuries.

# **Chapter 1. CPU and Memory Specifications**

**Caution:** Modifying the hardware, software, or firmware of the QNAP products will void the warranty. QNAP is not responsible for any form of damage or loss of data caused by modding the QNAP products. Users should bear their own risks of all sorts of possible data loss or system instabilities due to changing the hardware parts, modifying the default system firmware or installing any unauthorized third party applications on QNAP products.

| System          | TVS-871U-RP-PT                   | TVS-871U-RP-i3                   | TVS-871U-RP-i5                   |  |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
|                 | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation |  |
| CPU             | Core Pentium dual core           | Core i3 dual core                | Core i5 quad core                |  |
|                 | processor                        | processor                        | processor                        |  |
| Memory          | 4GB DDR3 RAM                     | 4GB DDR3 RAM                     | 8GB DDR3 RAM                     |  |
| Flash           | 512MB (USB DOM)                  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  |  |
| CPU replaceable | No                               | No                               | No                               |  |
| Memory          | Yes                              | Yes                              | Yes                              |  |
| replaceable     | res                              | 165                              | res                              |  |
| Number of       |                                  |                                  |                                  |  |
| LONG-DIMM       | 4                                | 4                                | 4                                |  |
| slots           |                                  |                                  |                                  |  |
| Number of hard  | 8                                | 8                                | 8                                |  |
| drive slots     | O                                | 0                                | 0                                |  |
| Number of PCIe  | 2                                | 2                                | 2                                |  |
| slots           | 2                                | 2                                | 2                                |  |
| Number of       |                                  |                                  |                                  |  |
| internal cache  | 2                                | 2                                | 2                                |  |
| ports           |                                  |                                  |                                  |  |

| System | TVS-1271U-RP-PT                  | TVS-1271U-RP-i3                  | TVS-1271U-RP-i5                  | TVS-1271U-RP-i7                  |
|--------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|        | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation |
| CPU    | Core Pentium dual                | Core i3 dual core                | Core i5 quad core                | Core i7 quad core                |
|        | core processor                   | proœssor                         | proœssor                         | proœssor                         |
| Memory | 4GB DDR3 RAM                     | 8GB DDR3 RAM                     | 16GB DDR3 RAM                    | 32GB DDR3 RAM                    |
| Flash  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  |

| СРИ         | No  | No  | No  | No  |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| replaceable | NO  | INO | NO  | NO  |
| Memory      | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| replaceable | 163 | 163 | 163 | 163 |
| Number of   |     |     |     |     |
| LONG-DIMM   | 4   | 4   | 4   | 4   |
| slots       |     |     |     |     |
| Number of   |     |     |     |     |
| hard drive  | 12  | 12  | 12  | 12  |
| slots       |     |     |     |     |
| Number of   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   |
| PCIe slots  | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   |
| Number of   |     |     |     |     |
| internal    | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   |
| cache ports |     |     |     |     |

| System          | TVS-471-PT                       | TVS-671-PT                       | TVS-871-PT                       |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                 | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation |
| CPU             | Pentium dual core                | Pentium dual core                | Pentium dual core                |
|                 | processor                        | processor                        | processor                        |
| Memory          | 4GB DDR3 RAM                     | 4GB DDR3 RAM                     | 4GB DDR3 RAM                     |
| Flash           | 512MB (USB DOM)                  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  |
| CPU replaceable | No                               | No                               | No                               |
| Memory          | Yes (one is                      | Yes (one is                      | Yes (one is                      |
| replaceable     | replaceable)                     | replaceable)                     | replaceable)                     |
| Number of       | 2                                | 2                                | 2                                |
| SO-DIMM slots   |                                  | 2                                | 2                                |
| Number of hard  | 4                                | 6                                | 8                                |
| drive slots     |                                  |                                  | O                                |
| Number of PCIe  | 2                                | 2                                | 2                                |
| slots           |                                  |                                  | 2                                |
| Number of       |                                  |                                  |                                  |
| internal cache  | 0                                | 0                                | 0                                |
| ports           |                                  |                                  |                                  |

| System         TVS-471-i3         TVS-671-i3         TVS-871-i3 |
|---|
|---|

|                 | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| CPU             | Core i3 dual core                | Core i3 dual core                | Core i3 dual core                |
|                 | processor                        | processor                        | processor                        |
| Memory          | 4GB DDR3 RAM                     | 4GB DDR3 RAM                     | 4GB DDR3 RAM                     |
| Flash           | 512MB (USB DOM)                  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  | 512MB (USB DOM)                  |
| CPU replaceable | No                               | No                               | No                               |
| Memory          | Yes (one is                      | Yes (one is                      | Yes (one is                      |
| replaceable     | replaceable)                     | replaceable)                     | replaceable)                     |
| Number of       | 2                                | 2                                | 2                                |
| SO-DIMM slots   | 2                                | 2                                | 2                                |
| Number of hard  | 4                                | 6                                | 8                                |
| drive slots     | 4                                | O                                | 0                                |
| Number of PCIe  | 2                                | 2                                | 2                                |
| slots           | 2                                | 2                                | 2                                |
| Number of       |                                  |                                  |                                  |
| internal cache  | 0                                | 0                                | 0                                |
| ports           |                                  |                                  |                                  |

| System                        | TVS-671-i5   | TVS-871-i5               | TVS-871TB-i5   | TVS-871-i7  | TVS-871PT-i7  |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|---|---|
| СРИ                           | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation Core i5 quad core processor | ·                        | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup> Generation Core i5 quad core processor | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup><br>Generation<br>Core i7 quad<br>core processor | Intel 4 <sup>th</sup><br>Generation<br>Core i7 quad<br>core processor |
| Memory                        | 8GB DDR3<br>RAM  | 8GB DDR3<br>RAM          | 16GB DDR3<br>RAM   | 16GB DDR3<br>RAM  | 16GB DDR3<br>RAM  |
| Flash                         | 512MB (USB<br>DOM)   | 512MB (USB<br>DOM)       | 512MB (USB<br>DOM)   | 512MB (USB<br>DOM)  | 512MB (USB<br>DOM)  |
| CPU<br>replaceable            | No   | No                       | No   | No  | No  |
| Memory replaceable            | Yes (one is replaceable)                                     | Yes (one is replaceable) | Yes (one is replaceable)                                     | Yes (one is replaceable)  | Yes (one is replaceable)  |
| Number of<br>SO-DIMM<br>slots | 2  | 2                        | 2  | 2   | 2   |
| Number of hard drive          | 4  | 6                        | 6  | 8   | 8   |

| slots                          |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of PCIe slots           | 2 | 2 | 2 (one is occupided by thunderbolt HBA) | 2 | 2 (one is occupided by thunderbolt HBA) |
| Number of internal cache ports |   | 0 | 0                                       | 0 | 0                                       |

# **Chapter 2.** Power Button and Reset Button Behavior

✓ Power button: Press to turn on or turn off.

| System     | Power button<br>(Turn on) | Power button (Hardware turn off) | Power button (Force turn off) |
|------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| All models | Press once                | 1.5 sec                          | 5 sec                         |

✓ Reset button: Press to reset the system settings.

| System     | Basic system reset (1 beep) | Advanced system reset (2 beeps) |
|------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| All models | 3 sec                       | 10 sec                          |

#### Basic system reset (3 sec)

Press the reset button for 3 seconds, a beep sound will be heard. The following settings are reset to default:

- System administration password: admin
- TCP/IP configuration: Obtain the IP address settings automatically via DHCP
- TCP/IP configuration: Disable Jumbo Frame
- TCP/IP configuration: If port trunking is enabled (dual LAN models only), the port trunking mode will be reset to "Active Backup (Failover)".
- System Port: 8080 (system service port)
- Security Level: Low (Allow all connections)
- LCD panel password: (blank)\*
- VLAN will be disabled.
- Service binding: All the NAS services run on all available network interfaces.

<sup>\*</sup>This feature is only provided by the NAS models with LCD panels. Please visit

http://www.qnap.com for details.

#### Advanced system reset (10 sec)

Press the reset button for 10 seconds; you will hear two beeps at the third and the tenth seconds. The NAS will reset all the system settings to default as it does by web-based system reset in "Control Panel" > "System Settings" > "Backup / Restore" > "Restore to Factory Default" except all the data are reserved. The settings such as the users, user groups, and the network share folders previously created will be cleared. To retrieve the old data after the advanced system reset, create the same network share folders on the NAS and the data will be accessible again.

#### **Chapter 3. USB One Touch Copy**

This feature is only provided by the NAS models with a USB One Touch Copy button. Please visit <a href="http://www.qnap.com">http://www.qnap.com</a> for details.

| System         | Number of seconds (press the one  |  |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|                | touch copy button to trigger data |  |
|                | сору)                             |  |
| All NAS models | 0.5 sec                           |  |

#### Data Copy by the Front USB Port

The NAS supports instant data copy backup from the external USB device to the NAS or the other way round by the front one touch copy button. To use this function, follow the steps below:

- 1. Make sure a hard drive is installed and formatted on the NAS. The default network share Qusb or Usb is created.
- 2. Turn on the NAS.
- Configure the behavior of the Copy button on "Backup Station" > "External Backup" >
  "USB one touch copy" page.
- 4. Connect the USB storage device to the front USB port of the NAS.
- 5. Press the Copy button. The USB LED will flash. The data will be copied to or from the USB device according to the NAS settings.

**Note:** This feature adopts incremental backup. After the first time data backup, the NAS only copies the changed files since the last backup.

# **Chapter 4.** LED and Alarm Buzzer Specifications

The LED indicators of the NAS indicate the system status and information. When the NAS is turned on, check the following items to make sure the system status is normal. Note that the following LED information is applicable only when users have properly installed the hard drive, and connected the NAS to the network and the power supply.

| LED                         | Color  | LED Status   | Description  |  |
|-----------------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| System Red/<br>Status Green |        | Flashes green<br>and red<br>alternately<br>every 0.5 sec   | <ol> <li>The hard drive on the NAS is being formatted.</li> <li>The NAS is being initialized.</li> <li>The system firmware is being updated.</li> <li>RAID rebuilding is in process.</li> <li>Online RAID capacity expansion is in process.</li> <li>Online RAID level migration is in process.</li> </ol> |  |
|                             | Red    | <ol> <li>The hard drive is invalid.</li> <li>The disk volume has reached its full capacity.</li> <li>The disk volume is going to be full.</li> <li>The system fan is out of function.</li> <li>An error occurs when accessing (read/write) the disk data.</li> <li>A bad sector is detected on the hard drive.</li> <li>The NAS is in degraded read-only mode (2 member drives fail in a RAID 5 or RAID 6 configuration, the disk data can still be read).</li> <li>Hardware self-test error.</li> </ol> |  |  |
|                             |        | Flashes red<br>every 0.5 sec   | The NAS is in degraded mode (one member drive fails in RAID 1, RAID 5 or RAID 6 configuration).  |  |
|                             |        | Flashes green<br>every 0.5 sec   | <ol> <li>The NAS is starting up.</li> <li>The NAS is not configured.</li> <li>A hard disk drive is not formatted.</li> </ol>   |  |
|                             |        | Green  | The NAS is ready.  |  |
| Off                         |        | Off  | All the hard drives on the NAS are in standby mode.  |  |
| LAN                         | Orange | Orange   | The disk data is being accessed from the network and a read/write error occurs during the process.   |  |

|                        |       | Flashes<br>orange             | The NAS is connected to the network.  |  |
|------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| USB**                  | Blue  | Flashes blue<br>every 0.5 sec | <ol> <li>A USB device (connected to the front USB port) is being detected.</li> <li>A USB device (connected to the front USB port) is being removed from the NAS.</li> <li>The USB device (connected to the front USB port of the NAS) is being accessed.</li> <li>The data is being copied to or from the external USB or eSATA device.</li> </ol> |  |
|                        |       | Blue                          | A front USB device is detected (after the device is mounted).   |  |
|                        |       | Off                           | <ol> <li>No USB device is detected.</li> <li>The NAS has finished copying the data to or from the USB device connected to the front USB port.</li> </ol>  |  |
| 10 GbE* Green          |       | Green                         | The 10GbE network expansion card is installed.  |  |
|                        |       | Off                           | No 10GbE network expansion card is installed.   |  |
| Red/                   |       | Flashes red                   | The NAS is being accessed from the network.   |  |
| HDD                    | Green | Red                           | A hard drive read/write error occurs.   |  |
|                        |       | Flashes green                 | The disk data is being accessed.  |  |
|                        |       | Green                         | The hard drive can be accessed.   |  |
| Storage                |       |                               | No expansion enclosures are detected.   |  |
| Expansion Port Status* |       | Orange                        | Expansion enclosures are detected.  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The LED function is only available on TVS-871U-RP and TVS-1271U-RP.

<sup>\*\*</sup>The LED function is only available on TVS-471, TVS-671 and TVS-871.

# Beep alarm: All NAS models

The beep alarm can be disabled in "Control Panel" > "System Settings" > "Hardware".

| Beep sound           | Number of Times | Description  |  |
|----------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Short beep (0.5 sec) | 1               | <ol> <li>The NAS is starting up.</li> <li>The NAS is being shut down (software shutdown).</li> <li>The user presses the reset button to reset the NAS.</li> <li>The system firmware has been updated.</li> </ol>   |  |
| Short beep (0.5 sec) | 3               | The NAS data cannot be copied to the external storage device from the front USB port.  |  |
| Long beep (1.5 sec)  | 3, every 5 min  | The system fan is out of function.   |  |
| Long beep (1.5 sec)  | 2               | <ol> <li>The disk volume is going to be full.</li> <li>The disk volume has reached its full capacity.</li> <li>The hard drives on the NAS are in degraded mode.</li> <li>The user starts the hard drive rebuilding process.</li> <li>A hard drive is plugged in or out.</li> </ol> |  |
|                      | 1               | <ol> <li>The NAS is turned off by force shutdown (hardware shutdown).</li> <li>The NAS has been turned on and is ready.</li> </ol>   |  |

# Chapter 5. Upgrade Memory on QNAP Turbo NAS (RAM Module Installation)

#### Warning:

- The following instructions should only be performed by an authorized and trained technician.
- Strictly adhere to the instructions to install a RAM module on the NAS. Failure to do so could result in injury to human body or death.

QNAP provides RAM module (optional purchase) for users to upgrade the memory of the NAS. Insert an extra RAM module on the motherboard of the NAS to upgrade the memory. The total memory will be shown in "System Information" of the administration page.

#### 5.1 TVS-871U-RP \ TVS-1271U-RP

- 1. Follow the steps below to install a RAM module on the NAS.
- 2. Turn off the NAS. Disconnect the power adaptor, network cable(s), and any other connectors or cables from the NAS.
- 3. Before installing the memory module, put on an antistatic wrist strap to prevent electrostatic discharge. The crocodile clip should be connected to the ground.
- 4. Remove the top cover. Loosen the 2 screws on the rear of the NAS as shown in the illustration.



5. Hold the notch at the edge of the top cover. Remove the top cover in both hands.







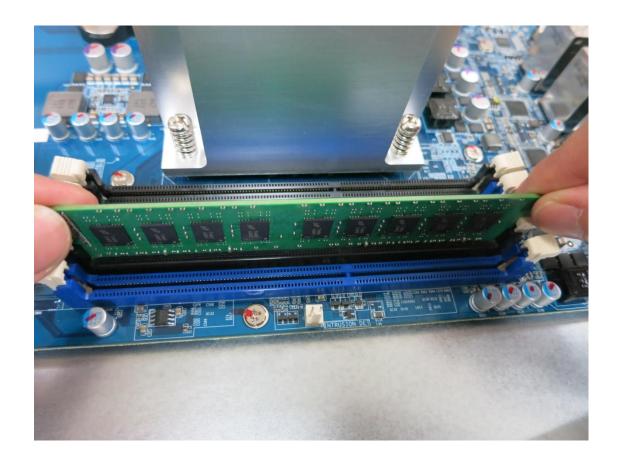
3.

4.

Release the ejector clips gently by pulling them out of the sides of the RAM  ${\sf Slot.}$ 



6. Grasp the edge of the RAM module. Align the notch on the gold edge of the RAM module with the notch in the RAM slot. Insert the RAM module to the RAM slot until it cannot go any further.



7. Replace the cover and tighten the rear screws.

#### 5.2 TVS-471 \ TVS-671 \ TVS-871

Follow the steps below to install a RAM module on the NAS.

- Turn off the NAS. Disconnect the power adaptor, network cable(s), and any other connectors or cables from the NAS.
- 2. Before installing the memory module, put on an antistatic wrist strap to prevent electrostatic discharge. The crocodile clip should be connected to the ground.
- 3. Loosen the three screws on the rear of the NAS.



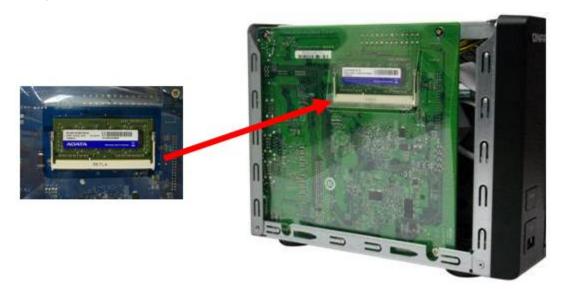
4. Remove the case cover of the NAS gently.



6. Grasp the edge of the memory module. Align the notch on the gold edge of the module with the notch in the memory slot. Slide the memory module to the slot at a 45-degree angle (approximately).



- 7. Gently press the memory module into the slot until it is seated fully.
- 8. Rotate the memory module towards the motherboard until the securing clips clicks into place.



9. Close the case cover and fasten the screws. Connect the power adaptor and cables back to the NAS.

10. To check that the memory module is recognized by the NAS, power up the NAS and login the web interface as an administrator. Go to "System Status" > "System Information" and check the total memory in "Hardware Information".

# **Chapter 6.** Install a mSATA module on the NAS.

#### Warning:

- 1. The following instructions should only be performed by an authorized and trained technician.
- 2. Strictly adhere to the instructions to install a mSATA module on the NAS. Failure to do so could result in injury to human body or death.
- 3. The mSATA modules function supports only on TVS-871U-RP, TVS-1271U-RP
- 1. Remove the top cover as the steps in Chapter 5.1.
- 2. Grasp the edge of the mSATA module. Align the notch on the gold edge of the mSATA module with the notch in the mSATA slot. Insert the mSATA module to the mSATA slot until it cannot go any further.



# 3. Press insert the module fixing



4. Replace the cover and tighten the rear screws.

#### **Chapter 7.** Expansion Card Installation

#### Warning:

- The following instructions should only be performed by an authorized and trained technician.
- Strictly adhere to the instructions to install a network expansion card on the NAS.
   Failure to do so could result in injury to human body or death.

The TS-x71 series provides expansion slots for network or other expansion.

#### 7.1 TVS-871U-RP \ TVS-1271U-RP:

- 1. Turn off the NAS. Disconnect the power adaptor, network cable(s), and any other connectors or cables from the NAS.
- 2. Before installing the network expansion card, put on an antistatic wrist strap to prevent electrostatic discharge. The crocodile clip should be connected to the ground.
- 3. Remove the top cover as the steps in Chapter 5.1.
- 4. Loosen the screw and remove the expansion slot cover.



5. Insert the expansion card to the PCIe slot until it cannot go any further. Then fasten the screw.



- 6. Push back top cover. Then fasten the screw.
- 7. Connect the power adaptor and cables to the NAS.
- 8. To check that the network expansion is recognized by the NAS, power up the NAS and login the web interface as an administrator. Go to "Control Panel" > "System Settings" > "Network" > "TCP/IP" and check the total number of network interfaces.

#### 8.2 TVS-471 \ TVS-671 \ TVS-871

- 1. Turn off the NAS. Disconnect the power adaptor, network cable(s), and any other connectors or cables from the NAS.
- 2. Before installing the network expansion card, put on an antistatic wrist strap to prevent electrostatic discharge. The crocodile clip should be connected to the ground.
- 3. Remove the top cover as the steps in Chapter 5.1.
- 4. Loosen the screw and remove the expansion slot cover.



#### For TVS-471

a. Loosen 5 screws of power supply as below pictures to remove the power supply.





b. Install the expansion card to the PCIe slot until it cannot go any furthe





d. Fasten 5 screws of power supply as below pictures to install power supply properly.

c.





e. Fasten the screw of expansion card and top cover.

#### For TVS-671 \ TVS-871

a. Install the expansion card to the PCIe slot until it cannot go any further.





b. Fasten the screw of expansion card and top cover.

### **Chapter 8. Hot-swap Hard Drives**

The QNAP NAS is compatible with 2.5-inch/3.5-inch SATA hard drives from major hard drive brands. For the updated hard drive compatibility list, please visit <a href="http://www.qnap.com">http://www.qnap.com</a>.



#### Caution:

- QNAP disclaims any responsibility for product damage/malfunction or data loss/recovery due to misuse or improper installation of hard disks in any occasions for any reasons.
- Note that if a hard drive (new or used) which has never been installed on the NAS
  before is installed, the hard drive will be formatted and partitioned automatically and all
  the disk data will be cleared.

| System            | Supports 3.5-inch SATA Hard Drives | Supports 2.5-inch SATA Hard Drives | Supports SSD | Supports Hot-swappin g Hard Drives (RAID 1 or above only) |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---|
| TVS-471U-RP       | Yes                                | Yes                                | Yes          | Yes   |
| TVS-871U-RP       |                                    |                                    |              |   |
| TVS-1271U-RP \    |                                    |                                    |              |   |
| TVS-471 \         |                                    |                                    |              |   |
| TVS-671 \ TVS-871 |                                    |                                    |              |   |

The NAS supports hot-swapping the hard drives when 1 member drive crashes in RAID 1 or 1–2 member drives crash in RAID 5 or RAID 6. Follow the steps below to hot-swap the hard drive when a member drive fails in a RAID configuration.

- Login the NAS and check the storage pool status in "Storage Manager" > "Storage Pools".
- The storage pool status should be "Warning" and RAID group status should be "Degraded".
- 3. Prepare a new hard drive to replace the failed one. The capacity of the new hard drive should be the same as or larger than the failed hard drive.
- 4. Unplug the failed drive from the NAS. Wait for about 20 seconds or until the server beeps twice.
- 5. Remove the failed drive from the drive tray.
- 6. Install the new hard drive on the drive tray. Insert it to the NAS.
- 7. The server should beep 1.5 seconds twice.
- 8. Check the volume status on the web administration page. The volume should be rebuilding.

**Warning:** Users are strongly recommended to turn OFF the server before replacing the hard drive to reduce the risk of electric shock.

#### **Chapter 9. RAID Recovery**

The QNAP NAS supports recovery of a failed RAID group from unintentional disconnection or removal of the hard drives from the system. Users can recover an inactive RAID 1, RAID 5, or RAID 6 group to degraded mode, or an inactive RAID 0 and JBOD configuration to normal.

| Disk volume | Supports RAID recovery | Maximum number of disk removal allowed |
|-------------|------------------------|--|
| Single      | No                     | -                                      |
| JBOD        | Yes                    | 1 or more                              |
| RAID 0      | Yes                    | 1 or more                              |
| RAID 1      | Yes                    | 1 or 2                                 |
| RAID 5      | Yes                    | 2 or more                              |
| RAID 6      | Yes                    | 3 or more                              |
| RAID 10     | No                     | -                                      |

Follow the steps below to recover an inactive RAID group on the NAS:

- 1. Make sure the volume status of the RAID group is "Not active".
- 2. Install the same hard drives, which have been formerly removed from the NAS, back to the same hard drive slots.
- 3. Go to "Storage Manager" > "Storage Pools". Select the degraded or inactive RAID group. Click "Manage" > "Recover".
- 4. Wait for about 1 minute for the process to complete. When finished, the NAS data can be accessed.

#### Note:

- After recovering a RAID 1, RAID 5, or RAID 6 RAID group from "not active" to degraded mode by RAID recovery, users can read or write the volume normally. The volume status will be recovered to normal after synchronization.
- If the disconnected drive member is damaged, the RAID recovery function will not work.

|                   | Standard | QNAP RAID 5         | Standard  | QNAP RAID 6         |
|-------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
|                   | RAID 5   |                     | RAID 6    |                     |
| Degraded mode     | N-1      | N-1                 | N-1 & N-2 | N-1 & N-2           |
| Read only         | N/A      | N-1, bad blocks     | N/A       | N-2, bad blocks     |
| protection (for   |          | found in the        |           | found in the        |
| immediate data    |          | surviving drives of |           | surviving drives of |
| backup & hard     |          | the array.          |           | the array.          |
| drive             |          |                     |           |                     |
| replacement)      |          |                     |           |                     |
| RAID recovery     | N/A      | If re-inserting all | N/A       | If re-inserting all |
| (RAID status: Not |          | the original hard   |           | the original hard   |
| active)           |          | disk drives to the  |           | disk drives to the  |
|                   |          | NAS and they can    |           | NAS and they can    |
|                   |          | be spun up,         |           | be spun up,         |
|                   |          | identified,         |           | identified,         |
|                   |          | accessed, and the   |           | accessed, and the   |
|                   |          | hard drive          |           | hard drive          |
|                   |          | superblock is not   |           | superblock is not   |
|                   |          | damaged.            |           | damaged).           |
| RAID crash        | N-2      | N-2 failed hard     | N-3       | N-3 and any of the  |
|                   |          | drive and any of    |           | remaining hard      |
|                   |          | the remaining hard  |           | drives cannot be    |
|                   |          | drives cannot be    |           | spun up or          |
|                   |          | spun up or          |           | identified or       |
|                   |          | identified or       |           | accessed.           |
|                   |          | accessed.           |           |                     |

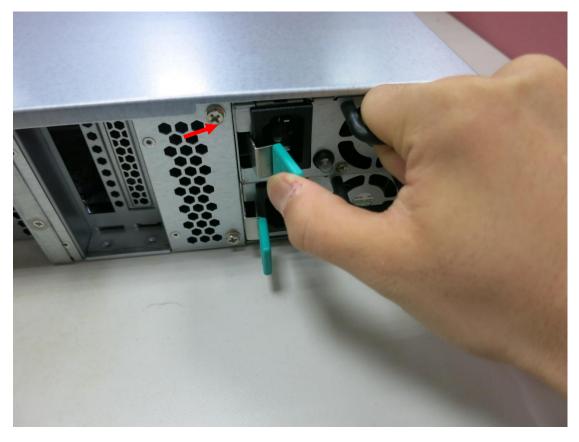
N = Number of hard disk drives in the array

# **Chapter 10. Install Power Supply Unit**

The following instructions should only be performed by an authorized and trained technician.

To replace a failed power supply unit on the TVS-871U-RP  $\,^{\circ}$  TVS-1271U-RP Turbo NAS, follow the steps below.

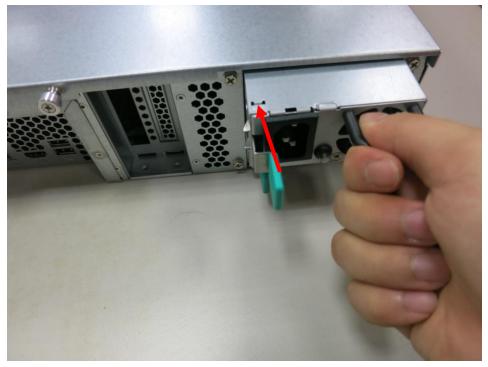
- 1. Turn off the NAS.
- 2. Hold the black handler and press and hold the green button firmly.



3. Unplug the failed power supply.



4. Plug in a new power supply to the NAS.



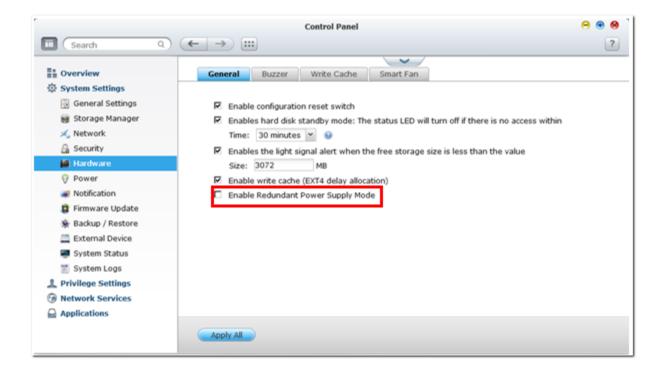
5. Turn on the NAS.

#### Enable warning alert for redundant power supply on the web-based interface:

If two power supply units (PSU) have been installed on the NAS and connected to the power sockets, both PSU will supply the power to the NAS (applied to 1U and 2U models). Users can enable redundant power supply mode in "Control Panel" > "System Settings" > "Hardware" to receive warning alert for the redundant power supply. The NAS will beep and record the error messages in "System Logs" when the PSU is plugged out or fails.

If only one PSU is installed on the NAS, users are suggested NOT to enable this option.

\* This function is disabled by default.



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Skype: qnapskype

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# Technical Support in the USA and Canada:

Email: <a href="mailto:q">q supportus@qnap.com</a>

TEL: +1-909-595-2782

Address: 168 University Parkway, Pomona CA 91768

Service Hours: 08:00-17:00 (GMT- 08:00 Pacific Time, Monday to Friday)

# Appendix A. Product Compliance Class

| NAS Models    | FCC     | CE      |
|---------------|---------|---------|
| TVS-471U-RP   | Class A | Class A |
| TVS-871U-RP   | Class A | Class A |
| TVS-1271U- RP | Class A | Class A |
| TVS-471       | Class B | Class B |
| TVS-671       | Class B | Class B |
| TVS-871       | Class B | Class B |

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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